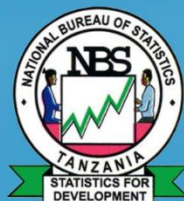




STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 2025



September, 2026



The United Republic of Tanzania

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 2025



**National Bureau of Statistics
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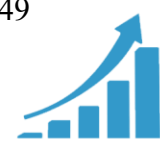
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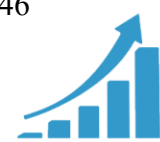


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Foreword



The Statistical Abstract 2025 is a comprehensive publication that consolidates key statistical information relating to the social, economic, and political sectors of the United Republic of Tanzania. The information presented in this publication is organized according to either calendar years or financial years, depending on the nature and availability of the respective data sources. More detailed analyses and sector specific indicators are available in publications produced by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) and other producers of official statistics within the National Statistical System (NSS). This annual publication serves as an important source of official statistics and indicators that support national planning, policy formulation, research, academic activities, and evidence-based decision making at all levels. In addition, the statistical indicators presented in this publication contribute significantly to the monitoring and evaluation of national, regional and international development agendas.

The publication comprises official statistical tables compiled from public institutions. While the concepts and definitions applied are generally aligned with international standards and recommendations, individual source institutions may provide additional information regarding methodologies, concepts and definitions. Supplementary information accompanying the statistical tables has primarily been derived from administrative records from Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs), as well as findings from the most recent censuses and surveys.

The National Bureau of Statistics remains committed to broadening the scope and enhancing the relevance of this publication through the incorporation of new and emerging statistical information generated from censuses, surveys, administrative records and other reliable data sources. In its continuous efforts to improve the quality and usefulness of official statistics, the Bureau welcomes constructive feedback and recommendations from users and stakeholders. For further information regarding the statistics presented in this publication, users are encouraged to visit the NBS Headquarters Library in Dodoma, Regional Statistical Offices or the official NBS website. Inquiries may also be directed to the respective institutions indicated in the source notes.

I wish to express my sincere appreciation to all NBS staff, members of the preparatory committee, management, and data providers for their invaluable contributions toward the successful production of this publication. It is my sincere hope that the statistics presented in this Statistical Abstract will serve as a valuable resource for policymakers, planners, researchers, development partners and other stakeholders in promoting informed decision making and sustainable national development.

Dr. Amina S. Msengwa
Statistician General



Notes on Tables and Statistical Data

1. Where necessary, figures have been rounded off. Consequently, there may be an apparent discrepancy in some tables between the sum of the constituent items and the total shown.
2. Throughout the tables, the following symbols are used:
 - n.a. means “not applicable”.
 - means “data not available”.
 - p means “provisional/estimate”.
 - r means “revised”.
3. Unless otherwise stated, tonnes refer to metric tonnes of 1,000 kilograms each.
4. The unit of value is the Tanzania Shilling (TZS).
5. Certain figures published in previous issues have been revised in light of subsequent information.



Abbreviations and Acronyms

BoT	Bank of Tanzania
CIF	Cost Insurance and Freight
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose
CPI	Consumer Price Index
Cu.M.	Cubic Metre
DWT	Dead Weight Tonne
EAC	East African Community
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FOB	Free on Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GCF	Gross Capital Formation
GFCF	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GWH	Gigawatt Hour
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
JNIA	Julius Nyerere International Airport
KIA	Kilimanjaro International Airport
Ltr	Litre
MW	Megawatt
Mill.	Million
Mtr	Metre
NA	Not Available
NCPI	National Consumer Price Index
NGOs	Non-Government Organizations
NRT	Net Registered Tonnage
R&D	Research and Development
SDRs	Special Drawing Rights
SADC	Southern Africa Development Corporation
SNA	System of National Accounts
Sq.Km.	Square Kilometre
TANAPA	Tanzania National Parks
TCRA	Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority
TIC	Tanzania Investment Center
TTCL	Tanzania Telecommunications Company Limited
TUKUZA	Tumia Umeme Kwa Uangalifu Zanzibar
TZS	Tanzania Shilling
U5MR	Under Five-Mortality Rate
URT	United Republic of Tanzania
ICLS	International Conference of Labour Statisticians
ILO	International Labour Organisation



Highlights of the Statistical Abstract 2025

The Statistical Abstract produced annually by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). It provides a summary of key socio-economic, demographic, environmental and development indicators for Tanzania. The statistics presented offer an overview of the country's performance across major sectors of the economy and society.

In 2025, Tanzania experienced an annual average maximum temperature of 31.7°C and average minimum temperature of 14.2°C. Rainfall patterns varied significantly across the country, with annual rainfall ranging from 402.5 mm to 2,147.4 mm, reflecting diverse climatic conditions.

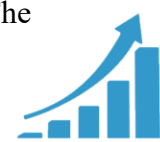
As of December 2025, the National Assembly comprised 392 members, consisting of 270 elected Members of Parliament, 115 women occupying special seats reserved for female representation, six (6) members appointed by the President and one (1) seat held by the Attorney General.

Population projections indicate that Tanzania Mainland had an estimated population of 68.1 million in 2025. The population remained youthful with 42.99 percent below the age of 15 years. Population density was estimated at 77 persons per square kilometre while the average household size was projected at 4.3 persons per household.

Labour statistics show that the labour force aged 15 years and above was approximately 38.8 million persons in 2025. Of these, 27.8 million were employed including 15.9 million youth aged 15–35 years. The economy continued to record positive growth in 2025. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices reached TZS 234.1 trillion with an annual growth rate of 5.9 percent. The services sector contributed the largest share of GDP at 42.4 percent, followed by industry and construction at 31.3 percent and agriculture at 26.3 percent respectively (before taxes adjustment). Government revenue collection amounted to TZS 34.6 trillion while government expenditure reached TZS 42.8 trillion.

Agriculture remained a major contributor to economic activity, with production of selected cash crops reaching 617,684 tonnes of cashew nuts, 221,853 tonnes of cotton, and 185,776 tonnes of tobacco. Industrial establishments employing ten or more persons engaged a total of 372,565 workers, the majority of whom were employed in manufacturing activities. Industrial establishments with ten or more employees employed a total of 372,565 workers, with the majority engaged in manufacturing activities. The construction sector maintained strong performance, producing also performed strongly, with approximately 7.7 million tonnes of cement produced during 2024. Domestic cement consumption remained high, reflecting continued growth in infrastructure development and construction activities.

In external trade, the total value of foreign trade reached TZS 66.3 trillion in 2025. However, the country recorded a merchandise trade deficit of TZS 15.7 trillion indicating that imports exceeded exports during the period. The transport and storage sector continued to support economic development through improvements in transport infrastructure. Tanzania recorded 12,181 kilometers of paved roads under national and local road networks facilitating the movement of people and goods across the country. The



banking sector remained stable, with commercial banks reporting total domestic assets of TZS 74.5 trillion at the end of December 2025.

In education, Tanzania had 20,889 public and private primary schools in 2025, enrolling approximately 13.5 million pupils. Despite the high enrolment level, 139,192 pupils dropped out of school in 2024, highlighting the need for continued efforts to improve retention. The health sector continued to expand its service capacity, with 13,683 health facilities and 146,433 hospital beds available nationwide. In addition, more than 16.5 million out-patients were attended in health facilities during 2025.

Tourism remained an important source of foreign exchange earnings. National parks received 2.3 million visitors in 2025 and generated tourism revenue of USD 4.4 billion. Tanzania's national parks covered an area of approximately 96,909 square kilometres. Inflation remained moderate during 2025 with the annual average inflation rate recorded at 3.3 percent. Annual average inflation for food items increased to 6.4 percent in 2025 from 2.1 percent in 2024 while annual average inflation for non-food items decreased to 2.0 percent from 3.5 percent in 2024.

Crime statistics show that offences against property decreased to 18,771 in 2025 from 21,182 reported in 2024. Foreign private investment continued to expand in 2024, with investment stock reaching USD 24.8 billion compared to USD 22.1 billion in 2023. Foreign direct investment remained the major component, accounting for 87.7 percent of the total stock, while investment inflows increased by 17.1 percent.

Other socio- economic indicators show that 24.9 percent of Tanzania's population lived below the basic need's poverty line while adult literacy among persons aged 15 years and above increased to 88.0 percent for males and 82.1 percent for females, up from 86.8 percent and 79.5 percent respectively as reported in the 2022 Population and Housing Census.

Overall, the Statistical Abstract 2025 highlights continued economic growth, expanding infrastructure, improvements in social services and increased investment. At the same time, it underscores the need for sustained efforts to address challenges related to poverty, food security, trade imbalances, education outcomes, and public health in order to achieve inclusive and sustainable development.



Main Concepts and Definitions

Environment Statistics

Forest is defined as a piece of land with trees more than 0.5 ha and a canopy cover of at least 10 percent and where the trees have a height of more or equal to 5 metres. Forest products include anything which is produced by or from trees or grown in a forest or is naturally found in the forest.

Labour Statistics

Economically Active Population: All people who supply labour for the production of goods and services for the market, barter or home consumption during a specified time- reference period. They include paid employees, self-employed persons and unpaid family workers, but excludes persons engaged in domestic activities, such as taking care of children and cooking food for own family.

Currently Economically Active: Persons who were either employed or unemployed in the reference week.

Employed Persons: Persons who did one hour or more of work in the reference period either for payment in cash or in kind or who were self-employed for profit or family gain, plus persons temporarily absent from these activities but were going to return to them (e.g. on leave or sick).

Underemployed Persons: A person is classified as under-employed if she/he worked less than forty (40) hours in the reference week and states that she/he was available for more work in that reference week.

Unemployed Persons: Persons who were not employed as defined above but who stated that they were available for work.

Currently not Economically Active: Persons who were neither employed nor unemployed in the reference period. These include persons doing solely unpaid domestic work in their own houses, studying or persons not working because they are sick or retired.

Participation Rate: Number of economically active persons in a given group divided by total persons in that group, usually expressed as a percentage.

Integrated Labour Force Survey

The Integrated Labour Force Survey collects information through four major modules: labour force general, informal sector, child labour, and time use.

Informal Sector

ICLS definition: Informal sectors comprise of unincorporated enterprises that belong to households which operate without separate complete set of accounts with intention of marketing or barter some or



all products resulting from the production process. Excluded services of paid domestic workers and from owner-occupied dwellings.

ILO definition: Informal sector maintains production boundary of the System of National Accounts (SNA). It uses employment, registration and type of production (market or non-market) to distinguish formal and informal enterprises owned by households.

National definition: Informal Sector includes enterprises owned by individuals or households that are not constituted as separate legal entities independent of their owners, have no complete set of accounts, produce some of their goods for sale and their employment size is below five (5) employees.

Informal Sector Survey

Informal Sector Survey collects information on among others; distribution of informal sector employees, employment status, output, investment and sources of working capital for those employed in informal sector.

Informal Sector Composition

The sector comprises of informal own account enterprises (self-employed) and enterprises of informal employers (employing up to 10 employees on continuous basis). Only marketed agricultural products are covered in the informal sector. The key indicators collected include employment and income generated from informal activities. High degree of informalisation is observed in wholesale, retail trade and repair of motor vehicles activities.

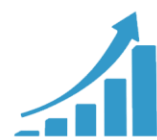
National Accounts

Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices is the producers' value of the gross outputs of resident producers, less the purchasers' value of their intermediate consumption. In simpler words it is the market value of all final goods and services produced by the resident producers of Tanzania before deduction of allowances for depreciation of capital equipment. It is equal to the sum of consumption expenditure, gross domestic capital formation and net exports of goods and services of Tanzania.

Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost is the gross domestic product at market prices less excess of indirect taxes over subsidies.

National Income at Market Prices is the sum of compensation of resident employees, the excess of the property and entrepreneurial income receivable by resident economic agents over the property and entrepreneurial income payable by them and indirect taxes net of subsidies.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation are the outlays (purchases and own account construction) on additions of new durable goods (commodities) to their stock of fixed assets less their net sales of similar second-hand and scrapped goods. Excluded are outlays of households on durable goods and government's



outlays on goods for military use. It includes the acquisition of breeding stock, drought animals and dairy cattle.

Parastatal Enterprises are commercial enterprises owned by Government or with majority Government participation and whose accounts are not directly integrated into Government budgets.

Agriculture

Agriculture Holding is an economic unit of agricultural production under single management. It consists of all livestock kept and all land used for agricultural production, without regard to title.

Field is a continuous piece of land cultivated as one by a holder, even if planted with different crops. An individual holding may consist of one or more such fields.

Plot is a portion of the field planted with one specific crop e.g. maize or sorghum, or a crop mixture e.g. maize bean.

Large Scale Farms consist of at least 20 hectares of cultivated land or keep 50 heads of cattle or 100 goats/pigs/sheep or 1,000 chickens. Moreover, it fulfills the four following conditions:

A greater part of its production is Marketed; Continuous farm Operation; applies machinery/implements on the farm; and employs at least one permanent employee.

Bull is male cattle, with its sexual organs intact and capable of reproduction.

Cow is female cattle, 2 years of age or above and is mainly for milk production.

Steer is male cattle that is castrated before sexual maturity, especially one raised for beef.

Heifer is a young cow over one year old that has not produced a calf (including calf).

Male calf is young male cattle less than one year of age.

Female calf is young female cattle less than one year of age.

Industry

Industrial Sector is a sector which includes all establishments engaged in activities that fall under mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply and water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.

Statistical Unit is a business entity for which the required data sets are collected and compiled.



Establishment is an economic unit, which engages under a single control, in one or predominantly one kind of industrial activity at a single location i.e. an individual firm, mining, factory or a workshop. It should be noted that, due to record keeping practices of some firms, it has not been possible in every case to strictly follow the definition of an establishment as stated above. In a few cases, the restrictions especially on location have been relaxed to some extent.

Reference period is the time to which the statistical data or statistics relate or refer to. In the context of industrial statistics, the usual reference period is the calendar year.

Employees are persons who, during the reference period, performed some work for pay in cash or in-kind. They include persons employed under permanent, temporary or casual terms. Proprietors, unpaid workers, and others who are not in receipt of regular payments are excluded.

Persons engaged: The term covers employees as well as working proprietors, unpaid family workers and other unpaid workers. Directors and ex-employees receiving pension are excluded.

Labour costs: The term refers to total sum of wages, salaries, benefits in kind and contributions to social security schemes by the establishment.

Gross output: Includes value of products and by-products made by the establishment during the reference period regardless of whether they have been sold or are still part of stock; the value of services or work done by the establishment for others; the sales value of goods sold in the same condition as purchased; and the net value of work in progress. The products are valued at ex-factory sales price less indirect taxes.

Production costs: These are costs of materials (raw materials, chemicals, auxiliary materials and packing materials); costs of work done by others for the establishment, purchase value of goods sold in the same condition as purchased; and other costs including repair and maintenance.

Value added: This is the difference between gross output and production costs.

Electricity: The term refers to installed capacity; production and sales of electricity. Information on electricity generated by industrial and other enterprises as well as individual households, for their own use, is not included. The sales of electricity shown are not confined to the townships only but also represent supplies to industrial and commercial concerns in other parts of the respective regions.

Mining: Is the process or activity of extracting ore or minerals from the ground.

Natural Gas: Is a fossil fuel formed when layers of buried plants and animals are exposed to intense heat and pressure over thousands of years



I. Trade

Direct Imports: Goods that enter at the time of importation for consumption or for warehousing in Tanzania.

Re-exports: All imported goods, which are subsequently exported either without substantial change under drawbacks and include ship and aircraft's stores.

Domestic Exports: Goods grown, produced or manufactured in Tanzania, which are exported to foreign countries, or sold on ships or on aircraft stores. Materials, which are imported into, and processed or manufactured in Tanzania and then subsequently exported, are classified here.

Exports: Domestic Exports + Re-exports

Valuation:

Imports are valued at Cost, Insurance and Freight, (C.I.F.) port or place of importation.

Exports are valued Free on Board (F.O.B.) at port or place of exit from Tanzania. It includes transaction value of goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country.

Re-Exports are valued F.O.B. port or place of exit from Tanzania that is, the landed cost of goods at the time of importation plus all other charges up to the time of delivering the goods on board the exporting ship or craft or to the place of exit from Tanzania.

Country of Origin or Destination:

Imports: the last country of consignment.

Exports: The first country of consignment except where goods are consigned via another country.

Good Excluded from Imports and Exports: Imports:

Travellers' samples except in the case of goods subject to duty which are not re-exported; Motor vehicles imported on a triptyque or a "carnet de passage en donane" unless such vehicles are not subsequently re-exported; naval and military stores; diplomatic goods imported by diplomats or cleared ex-bond for their use; and goods in transit.

Exports:

Travellers' samples; passengers' baggage; motor vehicles exported on a triptyque or a "carnet de passage en donane"; and naval and military store.

J. Transport

Movements in Aviation Statistics: These are number of touchdowns and take-offs by aircraft.



Scheduled commercial flights: These are flights performed for remuneration according to published timetables and which are available to the general public at fixed rates. Traffic carried on scheduled flights is classified as scheduled traffic though some of the passengers may be travelling at special affinity group rates. It should be noted that this classification is used in relation to the nature of the flight and not of an airline, which may operate both scheduled and non-scheduled flights.

Non-scheduled commercial flights: These are landings and take-offs by aircraft operating for hire or for reward but not according to published timetables.

Non-commercial flights: These are landings and take-offs by aircraft operating solely for the benefit of the owner or for the purpose of positioning. Also included in this category are flights made by the Government and military aircraft as well as unscheduled return flights by aircraft to their points of departure for reasons of safety.

Passengers embarked and disembarked are those passengers commencing or completing their journeys but excluding direct transit passengers.

Transit passengers are passengers continuing their journey in the same aircraft or in a different aircraft without checking out. Transit passengers are counted only once.

Freight and mail: These refer to freight and mail loaded or off-loaded by all aircraft which served the airport, excluding aircraft fuel, stores and cargo remaining in the aircraft. Commercial freight excludes diplomatic freight and mail, post office and excess baggage.

Gross Registered Tonnage in Shipping Statistics: This refers to space measurement; one cubic meter being regarded as equal to one tonne. It is the capacity of the entire space within the frames and ceiling of the hull together with those closed in spaces above deck available for cargo, stores, passengers and crew.

Net Registered Tonnage (NRT): This is what remains after deducting from the gross registered tonnage the spaces occupied by propelling machinery, fuel and other stores, crew quarters, master cabin and navigation spaces. It represents the space available for cargo and passengers. Both gross and net registered tonnages are measurements of cubic capacity and not of weight.

Dead Weight Tonnage (DWT): This is the weight (tonnes) of cargo that a ship can carry or carries. The weight of cargo includes packing.

Other Definitions:

Passenger Load Factor = $\frac{\text{Passenger-km performed}}{\text{Seat-km available}} \times 100$



$$\text{Weight Load Factor} = \frac{\text{Tonne-km performed}}{\text{Tonne-km available}} \times 100$$

Direct Imports: These are goods entered at the time of importation for consumption or for warehousing.

Re-exports: These are imported goods, which are subsequently exported to places outside the country.

Retained Imports: These are goods actually remaining in the country after subtracting re-exports from direct imports

Prices

National consumer Price Index (NCPI): Measures the change over time in the cost of a fixed basket of goods and services that are purchased by a representative sample of households in Tanzania. The basket includes 224 goods and services that are being priced on monthly basis.



CHAPTER ONE

Environment and Climate Change Statistics

1.0 Environment Statistics

Environment statistics are integrative by nature, encompassing data on human activities and natural events that affect the environment; they monitor environmental impact and track society's responses to these changes. As a distinct domain of statistics, environment statistics are essential for evidence-based policy making and informed decision making in support of sustainable development. They provide both qualitative and quantitative information about the state of the environment, the changes it undergoes, and its interactions with human activities.

1.1 Climate

Tanzania experiences a **tropical climate**, but due to its diverse geography, the weather varies significantly across regions. Temperature and rainfall are two key features that show the climate of certain area. In Tanzania the climate can be broadly categorized into three main categories: humid subtropical, hot desert, and cool mountain. The coastal regions of the country have a humid subtropical climate characterized by warm temperatures throughout most of the year and relatively high humidity weather and Climate.

The country experiences two rainfall seasons, long and short rains. In many regions, long rain fall occurs in March to May and short rain fall occurs in October to December. The main dry season occurs in June to October while the short dry period starts in January to February (hot and dry in many regions).

1.1.1 Rainfall

Rainfall conditions are typically measured by the amount of precipitation that falls over a specific period of time, usually using a rain gauge. Data collected from meteorological stations in 2025 show that; the highest total annual rainfall was recorded at Karume station in Pemba with (2,147.4mm). This was followed by Bukoba (2,058mm) and Zanzibar (1,880mm). On the other hand, the lowest total annual rainfall in 2025 was recorded at Arusha meteorological station (402.5mm) followed by Singida station (480.9mm), Dodoma and Mahenge stations (600.8mm each) (Table 1.1).



Table 1.1 Monthly Rainfall (mm) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2025

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	152.2	95.2	149.3	17.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	177.4	600.8
Arusha	57.2	20.6	203.0	153.8	54.8	9.2	1.4	5.7	0.0	0.3	15.9	83.6	402.5
Kilimanjaro	36.0	21.0	215.9	182.3	75.9	8.3	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.3	57.8	602.3
Tanga	1.7	0.0	48.8	252.7	122.7	127.2	25.4	15.9	10.6	173.2	7.7	38.0	823.9
Morogoro	175.3	8.1	253.4	205.3	87.5	27.5	3.1	1.3	0.8	19.3	35.2	129.8	946.6
Kibaha	28.3	7.0	275.4	190.2	69.0	60.4	1.3	22.3	8.8	38.0	67.1	106.7	874.5
Dar es Salaam	27.7	16.9	209.9	303.2	141.2	93.4	6.7	27.8	6.1	57.2	108.5	142.1	1,140.7
KilwaMasoko	122.1	60.4	235.8	235.8	58.7	68.6	1.6	0.0	35.6	7.0	29.0	223.8	1,078.4
Mtwara	56.4	446.8	308.8	198.1	56	18.6	5.7	0.4	16.2	44.3	47.9	114.1	1,313.3
Songea	320.8	221.0	264.6	112.7	152.1	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	112.3	90.4	1,278.5
Bukoba	86.5	18.3	449.3	243.4	493.2	96.3	31.5	38.5	94.9	156.6	136.5	213.0	2,058.0
Musoma	59.9	6.4	286.3	117.6	204.1	35.5	1.5	118.8	2.4	124.1	105.3	109.9	1,171.8
Mwanza	83.5	19.6	140.8	271.9	170.4	24.8	20.4	57.2	54	178.6	122.7	172.2	1,316.1
Shinyanga	163.1	26.0	230.0	89.8	22.9	7.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	33.7	106.8	106.8	788.4
Kigoma	198.2	126.8	190.6	142.9	207.9	8.2	0.0	0.0	3.9	32.5	158.3	238.8	1,308.1
Singida	130.8	45.4	99.5	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	172.2	480.9
Tabora	129.6	59.0	91.9	90.0	28.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	5.4	16.8	89.8	253.4	769.1
Sumbawanga	138.9	178.5	170.4	55.3	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.8	71.1	720
Iringa	225.6	79.6	231.7	29.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	107.7	709.2
Songwe	206.7	177.3	249.3	45.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	16.5	205.1	902.8
Same	87.1	0.7	198.0	176.3	43.0	13.2	0.5	1.5	0.1	42.8	4.0	165.6	732.8
Karume	11.5	1.2	128.8	451.6	750.9	326.5	66.4	25.6	8.1	252.4	8.6	115.8	2,147.4
Mpanda TMA	109.3	110.0	224.8	156.2	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	244	152.7	1,034.6
Ilonga	181.7	30.6	172.9	232	66.7	8.5	0.0	7.7	2.3	34.0	30.2	139.0	905.6
Zanzibar	253.0	0.0	250.0	429.5	365.6	135.3	4.3	35.7	26.3	103.0	178.9	99.0	1,880.6
Mahenge	107.7	311.0	380.7	528	250.1	25.2	2.2	13.7	7.0	3.6	31.3	126.9	600.8

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency (Observed Data from Weather Stations), 2025

1.1.2 Temperature

Temperature conditions are described using monthly and annual average maximum and minimum air temperatures. According to data collected from meteorological stations in 2025, the highest annual average maximum temperature in 2025 was recorded at Dar es Salaam and Kibaha stations with 31.7°C each. This was followed by Tanga and Ilonga (31.3°C each), Morogoro (31.1°C) and Mpanda Station (30.9°C). The lowest average annual maximum temperature was observed at Sumbawanga and Mahenge stations with 25.1°C and 25.5°C respectively (Table 1.2).

Table 1.2 Average Monthly Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Meteorological Stations, Tanzania, 2025

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average
Dodoma	29.5	31.3	30.3	29.6	28.3	27.3	26.6	27.5	29.9	31.0	32.3	31.6	29.6
Arusha	27.8	29.7	27.7	25.3	23.6	22.2	21.3	23.1	26.3	27.8	28.6	28.4	26.0
Kia	32.6	34.3	32.1	28.1	27.2	26.0	25.6	27.6	30.7	31.4	33.2	33.7	30.2
Tanga	32.7	33.5	33.7	31.5	30.2	29.4	29.4	29.4	30.4	30.6	31.9	32.8	31.3
Morogoro	33.0	33.5	32.2	30.3	29.0	28.1	27.9	28.6	30.7	32.1	33.9	33.8	31.1
Kibaha	33.3	34.1	33.3	30.8	30.2	29.3	29.8	30.0	31.5	32.1	32.6	33.2	31.7
Dar es salaam	33.2	34.0	33.5	31.1	30.5	29.9	30.0	30.3	31.4	31.8	32.1	32.8	31.7
Kilwamasoko	31.8	31.9	31.4	31.4	30.4	29.2	28.7	28.6	29.2	30.3	31.1	31.4	30.4
Mtwara	31.4	30.8	31.1	30.3	29.8	29.1	28.9	29.9	30.3	31.2	30.7	31.1	30.4
Songea	28.2	29.6	27.9	26.9	25.1	24.7	23.7	25.5	28.9	29.7	29.4	28.1	27.3
Bukoba	27.1	28.4	27.2	26.2	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.8	26.8	26.0	26.9	26.0	26.5
Musoma	28.3	29.2	29.1	28.2	28.3	28.0	28.3	27.6	29.0	28.4	29.1	28.4	28.5
Mwanza	27.7	29.9	29.3	28.7	28.6	28.5	29.0	28.7	29.5	28.2	29.2	28.5	28.8
Shinyanga	29.0	31.8	30.7	29.8	30.0	30.3	30.0	30.0	32.8	32.1	32.7	30.3	30.8
Kigoma	28.7	29.3	29.5	29.1	29.7	30.3	30.1	30.3	32.2	31.0	28.4	27.9	29.7
Singida	27.0	29.2	28.0	26.7	26.0	26.1	25.5	26.5	28.9	29.7	30.5	28.3	27.7
Tabora	28.8	31.2	30.0	29.5	29.3	30.0	29.9	31.0	32.9	33.1	32.6	30.0	30.7
Sumbawanga	23.8	25.2	24.5	24.2	24.4	24.7	24.6	25.0	27.3	27.4	25.7	24.2	25.1
Iringa met	26.3	28.1	27.1	26.4	25.9	25.4	24.4	25.7	28.4	28.9	29.9	28.5	27.1
Same	31.7	32.6	31.9	28.8	26.5	25.5	25.6	27.3	29.6	30.3	32.5	32.4	29.6
Karume (Pemba)	31.8	32.6	33.1	30.6	29.3	28.8	28.5	28.4	29.3	30.3	31.2	32.0	30.5
Mpanda	29.2	31.0	30.7	30.6	29.8	30.3	30.1	31.0	33.9	34.2	30.8	29.0	30.9
Ilonga	32.2	32.8	32.7	30.4	29.1	28.3	28.1	29.2	31.8	32.7	34.4	34.4	31.3
Zanzibar	32.5	33.2	32.8	30.3	29.8	28.6	28.8	28.9	30.5	31.5	31.2	31.7	30.8
Mahenge	27.5	27.0	26.6	24.8	23.6	22.6	22.1	23.2	25.8	27.1	27.8	27.9	25.5

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency (Observed Data from Weather Stations); 2025



Table 1.3 shows that, the highest average monthly minimum temperature in 2025 was recorded at Karume (Pemba) station (24.3°C) followed by Kilwa masoko (24.1°C), Zanzibar (23.7°C) and Tanga station (23.5°C).

The lowest average monthly minimum temperature was recorded at Sumbawanga station (14.2°C) followed by Arusha and Iringa (15.2°C each) and Singida (16.7°C).

Table 1.3 Average Monthly Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Stations, Tanzania, 2025

Station	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Dodoma	19.7	20.0	19.9	19.3	18.4	16.4	15.3	15.5	16.7	18.7	19.6	20.1	18.3
Arusha	14.9	13.9	16.8	17.6	16.6	14.6	13.8	13.4	13.6	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.2
Kilimanjaro	18.7	19.0	20.2	20.4	19.4	17.1	16.2	15.1	15.0	17.2	20.0	19.9	18.2
Tanga	24.5	25.2	25.5	24.7	23.9	22.5	21.6	21.2	21.6	22.8	24.2	24.8	23.5
Morogoro	21.9	22.2	22.2	21.5	20.6	17.8	16.1	15.9	17.0	19.1	20.7	21.9	19.7
Kibaha	24.3	25.0	24.0	23.3	22.6	21.1	20.2	19.7	20.1	21.9	22.9	24.0	22.4
Dar es salaam	25.7	26.3	24.8	23.8	23.2	21.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.9	23.5	24.7	22.9
Kilwamasoko	26.0	26.3	25.4	25.4	23.9	22.0	21.4	21.2	22.2	24.0	25.7	26.0	24.1
Mtwara	25.0	24.7	24.0	23.6	22.5	20.7	19.8	19.2	19.8	21.1	22.9	23.8	22.3
Songea	19.8	19.4	19.4	18.8	16.6	13.6	13.0	12.4	15.8	17.7	19.2	19.4	17.1
Bukoba	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.1	18.8	18.7	18.4	17.8	18.4	18.5	18.8	18.5	18.6
Musoma	19.9	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.6	19.0	19.1	18.9	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.9	19.8
Mwanza	18.5	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.9	17.3	16.1	16.4	17.2	18.3	19.2	18.8	18.1
Shinyanga	18.9	19.6	19.2	19.2	18.6	17.5	17.2	17.5	19.5	20.4	20.9	20.2	19.1
Kigoma	20.6	20.4	20.2	20.3	19.8	17.8	17.0	17.4	18.7	20.6	20.2	20.0	19.4
Singida	17.3	18.0	18.0	17.6	16.5	15.0	14.2	14.4	15.9	17.4	18.4	18.2	16.7
Tabora met	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.1	17.1	16.1	15.5	15.9	18.3	19.9	19.9	19.4	18.0
Sumbawanga	15.4	15.3	15.8	15.8	14.1	11.5	10.5	11.0	13.1	15.4	16.3	16.0	14.2
Iringa met	16.8	16.0	16.7	16.0	16.0	13.6	12.9	12.6	13.9	15.1	15.7	17.1	15.2
Same	20.5	20.4	21.0	20.5	19.4	17.6	16.9	16.1	16.5	18.5	20.4	20.8	19.1
Karume (Pemba)	24.8	25.5	25.3	24.9	24.3	23.4	23.6	22.8	23.3	24.0	24.3	24.8	24.3
Mpanda	19.3	18.8	19.0	18.9	17.9	14.5	14.1	14.0	16.3	19.6	19.5	19.5	17.6
Zanzibar	24.8	25.2	25.3	25.0	24.7	23.2	23.2	21.9	21.4	22.6	23.4	24.1	23.7
Mahenge	20.0	20.1	20.1	19.4	18.5	17.0	16.1	15.5	16.4	17.8	19.0	19.7	18.3

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency; 2025

1.2 Forestry and Beekeeping

1.2.1 Beekeeping

Table 1.4 presents the quantity and value of honey and wax exported to foreign markets between 2021 and 2025. The data indicate varying trends for the two forestry products over the period. Honey exports showed a declining trend from 2021 to 2024 before recovering strongly in 2025. Export volume decreased from 1,988.0 tons in 2021 to 951.6 tons in 2024, a reduction of 52.1 percent. Similarly, export earnings fell from TZS 19.88 billion in 2021 to TZS 11.42 billion in 2024. However, in 2025, honey exports increased substantially to 1,596.8 tons, generating TZS 19.16 billion, representing increases of 67.8 percent in both quantity and value compared to 2024.

Wax exports displayed a more fluctuating pattern. Export volume nearly doubled from 393.0 tons in 2021 to 793.5 tons in 2022, while export value rose from TZS 6.49 billion to TZS 11.90 billion during the same period. Thereafter, both volume and value generally declined. By 2025, wax exports had fallen to 366.3 tons valued at TZS 2.93 billion, representing decreases of 20.0 percent in volume and 56.1 percent in value compared to 2024.



Table 1.4 Sales of Forestry Crops (Honey and Wax) in Abroad; 2021 - 2025

Year	Honey		Wax	
	Amount (Tons)	Value (TZS)	Amount (Tons)	Value (TZS)
2021	1,988.0	19,878,220,000	393.0	6,489,999,500
2022	1,562.9	15,629,295,500	793.5	11,903,470,950
2023	1,199.8	11,998,150,000	479.2	4,792,300,000
2024	951.6	11,419,488,000	458.1	6,675,405,000
2025	1,596.8	19,161,288,000	366.3	2,930,360,000

Source: Ministry of Tourism and Natural Resource; 2025

1.2.2 Seedlings Production and Tree Planting

Table 1.5 presents the performance of tree plantation development activities from 2021 to 2025, including seedling production, establishment of new plantations, reforestation, replanting and harvesting activities. The number of seedlings grown fluctuated during the period. Seedling production decreased slightly from 31.3 million seedlings in 2021 to 30.7 million in 2022, before increasing to 33.1 million in 2023 and reaching a peak of 43.1 million in 2024. In 2025, production declined to 35.0 million seedlings, representing an 18.8 percent decrease compared to 2024. Despite this decline, seedling production in 2025 remained higher than the levels recorded between 2021 and 2023.

Table 1.5 Development of Tree Plantations, 2021 - 2025

Year	Number of seedlings grown	Area of new farms	Reforested Areas	An area planted with seedlings after trees have been harvested	Area replanted in areas that are not growing well	Cleared plantation area	Area of pruned trees	An area of plantations where trees were cut down
2021	31,295,703	30,000.0	4,498.0	3,328.0	2,076.0	41,527.0	10,860.0	4,685.0
2022	30,705,653	-	5,538.0	3,219.0	3,496.0	38,357.0	9,869.0	3,197.0
2023	33,068,643	-	2,071.1	4,508.2	2,384.3	27,681.3	7,155.5	2,690.6
2024	43,126,916	-	2,296.0	4,930.0	2,308.0	30,205.0	12,654.0	2,816.0
2025	35,039,365	28,000.0	2,180.0	6,723.0	1,970.0	34,678.0	11,383.0	3,315.0

Source: Ministry of Tourism and Natural Resource; 2025

1.3 Carbon dioxide (CO₂ Emissions (Mt))

Tanzania's per capita CO₂ emissions remain low compared to global averages, reflecting its reliance on agriculture and limited heavy industry. Drivers of growth are associated with expansion of urbanization and transport (diesel and petrol demand), Industrial growth in cement, mining, and construction sectors and electricity generation which is still heavily dependent on fossil fuels despite hydropower and natural gas projects. Tanzania contributes a very small fraction of global CO₂ emissions, but the growth rate is significant compared to other African nations.

Table 1.6 shows that, in 2025, Tanzania's carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions were approximately 17.71 million tonnes, marking a sharp increase of about 38% compared to 2024 (12.8 million tonnes). This rise reflects growing fossil fuel use and industrial activity, though Tanzania's share of global emissions remains relatively small.



Table 1.6 Carbon dioxide (CO₂ Emissions (Mt)) in Tanzania; 2020 - 20205

Year	CO ₂ Emissions (Mt)	% Change from Previous Year
2025	17.71	'+38.29%
2024	12.8	'+11.43%
2023	11.49	0%
2022	11.49	'-21.13%
2020	14.57	Stable

Source: Tanzania Carbon Dioxide Emissions, 2025 Fact book

1.4 Biodiversity Indicators

Tanzania's biodiversity indicators highlight its global importance. The country hosts 6 of the world's 25 biodiversity hotspots, shelters over one-third of Africa's plant species, and supports about 20% of the continent's large mammal population. Current strategies aim to conserve 30% of ecosystems by 2030 under the Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework. The key biodiversity indicators for Tanzania include;

1.4.1 Protected Areas

Terrestrial & Inland Waters Protected Areas: ~38% of Tanzania's land area is under protection (national parks, game reserves, forest reserves). Marine Protected Areas: Cover ~6.5% of Tanzania's territorial waters, including coral reefs and mangroves.

1.4.2 Species richness

Plants: Over 12,000 plant species, with high endemism in Eastern Arc Mountains and coastal forests. Birds: More than 1,100 bird species, including migratory populations tracked by Birdlife International. Mammals: ~20% of Africa's large mammal population, including elephants, lions, and wildebeest.

1.4.3 Ecosystem Diversity

Forests: Miombo woodlands, mangroves, montane forests.

Freshwater Systems: Lake Victoria, Lake Tanganyika, Lake Nyasa, and Rufiji River basin.

Marine Ecosystems: Coral reefs, seagrass beds, mangroves.

1.4.4 Threats & Pressures

Deforestation: Driven by agriculture, charcoal, and timber extraction. Climate Change: Alters rainfall patterns, affecting water availability and species distribution. Poaching & Illegal Wildlife Trade: Particularly elephants and rhinos. Urbanization & Infrastructure Expansion: Encroachment into sensitive habitats.

Table 1.7 Biodiversity Indicators Status and Global Benchmark in Tanzania; 2026

Indicator Type	Current Status (2026)	Global Benchmark
Protected terrestrial land	~38%	CBD target: 30% by 2030
Marine protected areas	~6.5%	CBD target: 30% by 2030
Plant species richness	>12,000	Among top in Africa
Bird species	~1,100	High global diversity
Mammal population share	~20% of Africa	Mega-diverse country

Source: Tanzania's Biodiversity Strategy (NBSAP 2025–2030)



Plastic Waste Generation in Tanzania

In 2025, Tanzania generated between 0.84–1.21 million metric tonnes of plastic waste annually, with less than 4% recycled and significant leakage into waterways and coastal ecosystems. The annual plastic waste generation ranges between 0.84–1.21 million metric tonnes. The recycling rate of plastic waste is under 4%. Tanzania produces about 20.7 million tonnes of solid waste annually. However, 70% of which is recyclable. There is about 29,000 tonnes of plastic leakage entered waterways in 2018, with similar trends continuing. The collection efficiency of plastic waste for disposal is around 34%.

Table 1.8 Status of Plastic Waste Statistics in Tanzania; 2025

Indicator (2025)	Tanzania Status	Global Benchmark
Plastic waste generated	0.84–1.21M tonnes	Rising globally
Recycling rate	<4%	Global avg ~9%
Proper collection	~34%	Global avg ~60%
Plastic bag ban	Yes (2019)	Many countries
NPAP roadmap	In progress	Aligns with global GPAP

Source: Tanzania National Plastic Action Partnership (NPAP) 2025



CHAPTER TWO

Constitution

2.0 Introduction

The United Republic of Tanzania is a sovereign state, formed through the Union of the former Tanganyika and the islands of Unguja and Pemba which were previously known as the Peoples' Republic of Zanzibar. Tanganyika gained independence and became a sovereign state under a Governor-General on 9th December 1961. One year later, on 9th December 1962 it became a democratic republic under an Executive President. The islands of Unguja and Pemba attained independence on December 10th, 1963 under a Sultan, however the Sultanate's regime was overthrown on January 12th, 1964 and replaced by the Peoples' Republic of Zanzibar governed by a Revolutionary Council led by an Executive President.

The two sovereign republics of Tanganyika and Zanzibar formed a political union on 26th April 1964 and became the present United Republic of Tanzania (URT).

The current Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania came into effect in 1977 replacing the Interim Constitution, that had been in place since July 1965. Since its adoption, the Constitution, has undergone several amendments under its provision, the following are designated as union matters:

1. The Constitution and Government of the United Republic of Tanzania
2. External Affairs
3. Defence and Security
4. Police
5. Emergency Powers
6. Citizenship
7. Immigration
8. External Trade and Borrowing
9. The Public Service of the United Republic
10. Income Tax, Corporation Tax, Customs and Excise Duties
11. Harbours, Posts and Telegraph
12. Currency, Coinage and Legal Tender (including paper money), Banks (including savings and banks) and Foreign Exchange Control
13. Industrial Licensing and Statistics
14. Higher Education
15. Mineral Oil Resources including petroleum, its relative hydrocarbons and Natural Gas
16. The National Examination Council of Tanzania
17. Civil Aviation
18. Research
19. Meteorology
20. Statistics
21. Court of Appeal



22. Registration of Political Parties

2.1 Government Organs

The Constitution of Republic of Tanzania identifies three (3) Government organs that are responsible for day-to-day operations especially those related to public administration. The organs are Executive with executive powers, Legislative which has authority to legislate and supervise the execution of public functions, and Judicial which is responsible for justice enforcement in the country. Thus, the Central Government is made up of Executive, the Parliament and Judiciary.

2.1.1 Executive

The Executive is composed of the President who is elected by universal suffrage and is assisted by a Vice-President, Prime Minister and a Cabinet of Ministers. The Vice-President is elected on the same ticket as the President together with the President as a running mate on one ballot. When the President is elected the Vice-President is automatically elected.

The Prime Minister is appointed by the President from among members of Parliament from constituencies but does not assume office until the appointment is confirmed by a resolution of majority of the members of Parliament. The term of office of the President is five years but can be re-elected for another term of five years only. The President must therefore retire after serving for two consecutive terms of five years.

The Cabinet of the United Republic of Tanzania

President: Her Excellency Dr. Samia Suluhu Hassan from March 2021 to date Vice President:
Honorable Dr. Phillip Isdor Mpango (MP) from March 2021 to date Zanzibar President: His
Excellency Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi
Prime Minister: Honorable Kassim Majaliwa Majaliwa (MP) Deputy Prime Minister: Honorable Dr.
Dotto Mashaka Biteko (MP)

Ministries

1. President's Office - Public Services Management and Good Governance
2. President's Office - Regional Administration and Local Government
3. President's Office – Planning and Investment
4. Vice President's Office – Union Matters and Environment
5. Prime Minister's Office – Policy, Parliamentary Affairs and Coordination
6. Prime Minister's Office – Labour, Youth, Employment and Persons with Disability
7. Ministry of Agriculture
8. Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries
9. Ministry of Works
10. Ministry of Transportation
11. Ministry of Communication and Information Technology
12. Ministry of Finance



13. Ministry of Energy
14. Ministry of Minerals
15. Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs
16. Ministry of Foreign Affairs and East African Cooperation
17. Ministry of Defence and National Service
18. Ministry of Home Affairs
19. Ministry of Lands, Housing and Human Settlements Development
20. Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism
21. Ministry of Industry and Trade
22. Ministry of Education, Science and Technology
23. Ministry of Health
24. Ministry of Water and Irrigation
25. Ministry of Culture, Arts and Sports
26. Ministry of Community Development, Gender, Women and Special Groups

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar's Cabinet

Zanzibar had 18 Members in the Revolutionary Council (which is also the Council of Ministers – A Cabinet), as of December 2025; among them 16 are ministers, Second Vice President and Attorney Generally. The Revolutionary Council is chaired by his excellency Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi the President of the Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar.

President: His Excellency Dr. Hussein Mwinyi

First Vice President: Honourable Othman Masoud Othman from 02 March 2021 to date.

Second Vice President: Honourable Hemed Suleiman Abdullah from 09 November 2020 to date.

Ministers

1. President's Office – State House
2. President's Office, Regional Administration, Local Government and Special Department of RGoZ
3. Minister of State, President's Office, Constitution, Affairs, Law Civil Services and Good Governance
4. Second Vice President's Office, Policy, Coordination and House of Representatives
5. Ministry of Finance and Planning
6. Ministry of Labour and Investments
7. Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources and Livestock
8. Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
9. Ministry of Information, Art, Culture and Sports
10. Ministry of Land and Housing Development
11. Ministry of Infrastructure and Transportation
12. Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries
13. Ministry of Water, Energy and Minerals



14. Ministry of Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children
15. Ministry of Communications, Information Technology and Innovation
16. Ministry of Youth, Employment and Empowerment

2.1.2 The Parliament

The United Republic of Tanzania has a unicameral legislature called the “National Assembly”. As of December 2025, the National Assembly of Tanzania comprised 392 members, of whom 380 belonged to the ruling party, Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) including 231 men and 149 women. The remaining 12 seats were held by the opposition parties and the Attorney General distributed as follows: CHAUMA (3), ACT (8) and the Attorney General (1). During the reporting year, 270 members were elected representing approximately 68.9 percent of total Assembly as shown in Table 2.1 below.

Table 2.1 Composition of the National Assembly, Tanzania, 2025

Area	Type of Member					Total Members
	Elected	Reserved for Women	*Ex-Officio	House of Representative of Zanzibar	Nominated by the President	
Tanzania	270	115	1	0	6	392

Source: Office of the National Assembly, 2025

Table 2.2 Composition of the House of Representatives, Zanzibar, December 2025

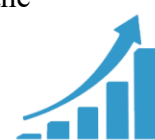
Area	Type of Member					Total Members
	Elected	Reserved for Women	Ex-Officio	Nominated by the President	Speaker	
Zanzibar	50	20	1	8	1	80

Source: Office of National Assembly, 2025

According to the Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC) the House of Representative comprises of 50 elected members, equivalent to 62.5 percent of total members. As of December 2025, total filled seats reserved for women were 20 seats. The President is mandated to nominate 10 representatives according to the Constitution of the Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar. As of December 2025, eight (8) representatives have been nominated and the remaining two (2) seats are waiting for Presidential appointment which will make a total of 82 required members. The Ex-Officials, in this case, are the Attorney General and speaker. The speaker (Honourable Zubeir Ali Maulid) is elected by the House of Representatives.

2.1.3 Judiciary

Judiciary is an autonomous state organ, with final authority in the interpretation of law and dispensation of justice. It derives its mandate from articles 107A and 107B of the Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania of 1977 (the Constitution). The Judiciary is composed of the Court of Appeal of the United Republic of Tanzania (CoA), the High Court of the United Republic of Tanzania (HC), Courts of Resident Magistrate (RMs), District Courts (DCs) and Primary Courts (PCs). On the other hand, the



Judiciary has jurisdiction to determine cases from other quasi-judicial bodies which do not form part of the formal court system. These bodies include: Ward Tribunals (WT) under the Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development; the District Land and Housing Tribunals (DLHT) under the Ministry of Land, Housing and Housing Development; Tax Revenue Appeals Tribunal (TRAT) and Capital Markets Tribunal under the Ministry of Finance; and the Commission for Mediation and Arbitration (CMA) under the Prime Minister's Office – Labour Youth Employment and Persons with Disabilities.

The Court of Appeal is the highest court in Tanzania, headed by the Chief Justice. The Court of Appeal of the United Republic of Tanzania is established under article 117(1) of the Constitution. It has jurisdiction to hear and determine appeals arising from decisions of the High Court of Tanzania, the High Court of Zanzibar, Magistrates with extended jurisdiction, the Tax Revenue Appeals Tribunal and the Capital Markets Tribunal.

The High Court is established under article 108(1) of the Constitution. It has jurisdiction to determine civil and criminal matters in accordance with the law of the land. It has sub registries, divisions and a center. The sub-registries of the High Court are established by the Chief Justice under section 4A of the Judicature and Application of Laws Act, Cap. 358. The following are sub-registries of the High Court: Arusha, Bukoba, Dar es Salaam Zone, Dodoma, Iringa, Geita, Kigoma, Mtwara, Songea, Sumbawanga, Mwanza, Musoma, Tanga, Moshi, Tabora, Morogoro, Shinyanga, Mbeya, Manyara, Temeke, Simiyu, Njombe, Singida, Lindi, Songwe. There are four divisions and one Centre of the High Court. These are the High Court of Tanzania Commercial Division, the Labour Division of the High Court, the High Court of Tanzania Land Division, the Corruption and Economic Crimes Division of the High Court and the Mediation Centre of the High Court.

The Magistrates' Courts.

The general jurisdiction of the magistrates' courts is established under section 6 of the Judicature and Application of Laws Act, Cap. 358. These Magistrates' courts exercise their jurisdiction in accordance with the laws of the country, subject to specific limitations in cases where jurisdiction is not exclusively conferred upon the High Court. Magistrates Courts consist of the Courts of Resident Magistrates, District Courts, Juvenile Court and the Primary Court.

Judiciary Leadership

Table 2.3 Judiciary leadership positions in Tanzania Mainland for the period 2021–2025,

Year	Chief Justice	Principal Judge (Jaji Kiongozi)	Chief Registrar	Chief Administrator	Court
19 June 2026 to date	Hon. George Mcheche Masaju	Hon. Dr. Mustapher Mohamed Siyani	Hon. Eva Kiaki Nkya	Dr. John Anthony Jingu	
June 2025 – June 2026	Hon. George Mcheche Masaju	Hon. Dr. Mustapher Mohamed Siyani	Hon. Eva Kiaki Nkya	Prof. Elisante Ole Gabriel	
2021 – 2024	Hon. Prof. Ibrahim Hamis Juma	Hon. Dr. Mustapher Mohamed Siyani	Hon. Wilbert Martin Chuma	Prof. Elisante Ole Gabriel	

Source: Judiciary of Tanzania, 2025

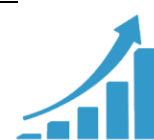


Table 2.4 reveals, total number of judiciary staff increased steadily from 1,546 in 2021 to 1,734 in 2025, representing an increase of 188 staff (12.2%) over the five-year period. Male staff consistently outnumbered female staff throughout the period. The proportion of female staff increased slightly from 47.0% in 2021 to 47.2% in 2025. Female staff numbers increased by 92 employees (12.7%), while male staff increased by 96 employees (11.7%) between 2021 and 2025.

The Judiciary of Tanzania Mainland experienced sustained growth in staffing levels from 2021 to 2025, with improvements in female representation across several senior judicial positions. While the overall workforce expanded, the continued decline in Primary Court Magistrates contrasts with the growth observed among Resident Magistrates and higher judicial cadres. Maintaining gender equity and addressing staffing gaps at lower court levels will be important for enhancing the efficiency and accessibility of judicial services.

Table 2.4 Distribution of Judiciary Staff by Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2021 -2025

Staff Category/Gender	2021			2022			2023			2024			2025		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Justices of Appeal	10	15	25	13	18	31	13	22	35	12	27	39	11	26	37
Judges of the high court	27	57	84	30	58	88	40	66	106	40	65	105	39	65	104
Registrars	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	3
Deput Registrars	26	39	65	21	30	51	8	29	37	39	39	78	38	38	76
Resident Magistrates	545	553	1,098	559	564	1,123	575	573	1,148	604	627	1,231	650	673	1,323
Primary court Magistrates	118	153	271	102	138	240	102	129	231	84	111	195	80	111	191
Total	727	819	1,546	726	810	1,536	739	820	1,559	780	871	1,651	819	915	1,734

Source: Judiciary of Tanzania, 2025

Table 2.5 & 2.6 presents the distribution of number of cases filed and decided across all court levels. Total cases filed increased from 232,280 in 2021 to 243,848 (4.9%) in 2025, while cases decided increased from 230,749 to 254,793 (10.4%) during the same period. The Judiciary achieved a clearance rate above 100 percent in 2022 (105.6%), 2024(101.0%), and 2025(104.5%), indicating that more cases were disposed of than were filed, thereby reducing case backlogs.

Table 2.5 Number of Cases Filed and Decided by Year Tanzania Mainland, 2021 -2025

Year	Cases Filed	Cases Decided	Clearance Rate (%)
2021	232,280	230,749	99.3
2022	243,598	257,300	105.6
2023	249,846	248,816	99.6
2024	242,309	244,808	101
2025	243,848	254,793	104.5

Judiciary of Tanzania, 2025



Table 2.6 Number of Cases Filed and Decided by Court Level, Tanzania Mainland, 2021 - 2025

Court Level	2021		2022		2023		2024		2025	
	Filed	Decided	Filed	Decided	Filed	Decided	Filed	Decided	Filed	Decided
Court of Appeal	1,876	1,367	2,040	1,890	3,067	3,076	3,094	2,095	3,241	4,405
High Court	17,015	19,095	15,977	16,454	15,077	15,716	16,738	17,707	17,356	17,884
Court of Resident Magistrate	8,563	11,148	9,519	11,602	7,414	7,744	5,640	6,150	6,033	5,967
District Court	42,226	41,470	45,719	48,479	41,650	42,084	39,526	40,644	35,144	40,367
Primary Court	162,600	157,669	164,467	170,857	176,948	174,799	171,324	171,979	176,687	180,518
Commercial court			684	1,009	616	623	929	792	787	872
Land court			2,111	2,808	2,243	2,002	2,143	2,458	2,278	2,251
Labour Court			1,570	2,726	1,168	1,242	1,277	1,296	953	1,025
CECC			29	29	57	39	170	157	144	132
Juvenile Courts			1,482	1,446	1,606	1,491	1,468	1,530	1,225	1,372
Total	232,280	230,749	243,598	257,300	249,846	248,816	242,309	244,808	243,848	254,793

Source: Judiciary of Tanzania, 2025



CHAPTER THREE

Population

3.0 Introduction

In August 2022, the United Republic of Tanzania conducted a Population and Housing Census with the reference date being the night of August 22, 2022. This was the Sixth and the first digital census conducted in Tanzania. The population data presented in this 2025 Statistical Abstract are based on population projections derived from the 2022 Population and Housing Census. The projections were prepared using demographic projection methods to provide updated population estimates for the year 2025.

Table 3.1 The 2022 Population and Housing Censuses and 2025 Population Projection, Summary of Findings; Tanzania

Indicator	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
The 2025 PHC			
Total Population (in millions)	68.1	66.0	2.0
Annual Growth Rate (percent)	2.8	2.8	3.0
Population Under 15 Years (percent of total)	43.6	43.0	41.6
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	96.2	96.2	94.9
Life Expectancy at Birth (years) for both sexes	68.3	68.3	69.6
Population Density (persons per square kilometer)	76	74	853
The 2022 PHC			
Total Population (in millions)	61.7	59.9	1.9
Annual Growth Rate (percent)	3.2	3.2	3.7
Population Under 15 Years (percent of total)	42.8	42.8	40.8
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	95.0	95.0	94.0
Infant Mortality Rate (IMR) (deaths per 1,000 live births)	34.3	34.3	34.7
Life Expectancy at Birth (years) for both sexes	65.4	65.5	64.1
Population Density (persons per square kilometer)	70	68	768

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2022 Population and Housing Censuses)



Table 3.2 Population Projections Distribution by Sex, Number of Households, Household Size and Population Density by Region for 2025, Based on 2022 PHC

Area	Number			Number of Households	Household Size	Persons per km ²
	Both Sexes	Males	Females			
Tanzania	68,153,004	33,420,402	34,732,602	15,749,151	4.3	77
Tanzania Mainland	66,054,123	30,973,717	33,658,389	15,327,103	4.3	75
Tanzania Zanzibar	2,098,881	1,024,668	1,074,213	832,461	5.0	853
Region (Tanzania Mainland)						
Dodoma	3,389,537	1,670,943	1,718,594	832,461	4.1	82
Arusha	2,593,834	1,252,501	1,341,333	677,210	3.8	69
Kilimanjaro	2,018,855	989,747	1,029,108	539,808	3.7	152
Tanga	2,861,741	1,406,476	1,455,265	695,320	4.1	107
Morogoro	3,488,328	1,731,277	1,757,051	905,482	3.9	49
Pwani	2,195,974	1,089,647	1,106,327	588,774	3.7	67
Dar es Salaam	5,874,418	2,851,589	3,022,829	1,691,344	3.5	4,217
Lindi	1,286,839	629,640	657,199	374,225	3.4	19
Mtwara	1,772,766	847,796	924,970	534,660	3.3	106
Ruvuma	2,030,461	996,472	1,033,989	512,694	4.0	32
Iringa	1,285,523	624,015	661,508	346,932	3.7	36
Mbeya	2,556,431	1,238,113	1,318,318	687,279	3.7	68
Singida	2,231,481	1,113,653	1,117,828	439,899	5.1	45
Tabora	3,775,329	1,862,562	1,912,767	666,376	5.7	50
Rukwa	1,742,773	849,009	893,764	373,352	4.7	76
Kigoma	2,757,544	1,341,079	1,416,465	534,675	5.2	74
Shinyanga	2,483,928	1,229,696	1,254,232	469,205	5.3	131
Kagera	3,322,078	1,632,719	1,689,359	780,607	4.3	131
Mwanza	4,116,854	2,020,882	2,095,972	836,341	4.9	435
Mara	2,647,733	1,285,134	1,362,599	525,617	5.0	122
Manyara	2,098,332	1,063,437	1,034,895	447,349	4.7	47
Njombe	956,702	455,416	501,286	264,994	3.6	45
Katavi	1,297,568	644,439	653,129	243,070	5.3	28
Simiyu	2,425,871	1,186,880	1,238,991	360,354	6.7	96
Geita	3,357,323	1,663,275	1,694,048	633,603	5.3	167
Songwe	1,485,900	719,337	766,563	365,472	4.1	66
Region (Tanzania Zanzibar)						
Kaskazini Unguja	283,792	140,108	143,684	60,456	4.7	604
Kusini Unguja	214,888	108,136	106,752	51,574	4.2	252
Mjini Magharibi	989,928	478,184	511,744	201,804	4.9	4,304
Kaskazini Pemba	306,849	149,913	156,936	54,780	5.6	535
Kusini Pemba	303,424	148,327	155,097	53,434	5.7	914

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2025 Population projection)



Table 3.3 Number of Buildings by Type and Residential Address by Region, Tanzania, 2022

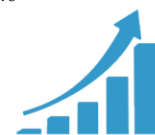
Area/Region	Total Buildings	Number of Buildings			Number of Residential	
		With Stores	Non Stores	Under Construction	With Physical Address	Without Physical Address
Tanzania	14,348,372	68,724	13,540,363	739,285	10,751,123	3,597,249
Tanzania Mainland	13,907,951	61,258	13,152,298	694,395	10,406,722	3,501,229
Dodoma	836,909	1,461	794,209	41,239	531,072	305,837
Arusha	553,702	7,180	515,560	30,962	410,498	143,204
Kilimanjaro	515,091	3,540	486,916	24,635	406,838	108,253
Tanga	676,397	4,282	638,604	33,511	482,127	194,270
Morogoro	762,454	1,331	724,320	36,803	536,095	226,359
Pwani	504,979	1,885	468,005	35,089	352,391	152,588
Dar es Salaam	913,707	32,219	827,644	53,844	638,673	275,034
Lindi	341,398	327	326,065	15,006	275,573	65,825
Mtwara	511,336	507	488,078	22,751	451,095	60,241
Ruvuma	448,328	408	434,989	12,931	370,620	77,708
Iringa	357,777	529	339,561	17,687	286,161	71,616
Mbeya	623,054	1,073	592,896	29,085	466,058	156,996
Singida	463,353	290	440,541	22,522	332,499	130,854
Tabora	680,103	400	648,178	31,525	482,033	198,070
Rukwa	302,368	173	290,707	11,488	198,424	103,944
Kigoma	458,567	318	444,481	13,768	353,519	105,048
Shinyanga	421,743	358	398,581	22,804	283,042	138,701
Kagera	716,458	701	684,987	30,770	598,332	118,126
Mwanza	868,430	2,481	801,826	64,123	637,231	231,199
Mara	636,185	510	595,721	39,954	490,774	145,411
Manyara	430,323	318	406,054	23,951	324,647	105,676
Njombe	279,349	322	270,529	8,498	244,920	34,429
Katavi	189,349	70	180,146	9,133	141,988	47,361
Simiyu	430,378	138	414,145	16,095	352,371	78,007
Geita	624,100	263	587,719	36,118	520,154	103,946
Songwe	362,113	174	351,836	10,103	239,587	122,526
Tanzania Zanzibar	440,421	7,466	388,065	44,890	344,401	96,020
Kaskazini Unguja	74,764	466	66,676	7,622	56,943	17,821
Kusini Unguja	64,453	850	54,117	9,486	49,243	15,210
Mjini Magharibi	177,450	5,453	154,249	17,748	130,218	47,232
Kaskazini Pemba	63,490	222	58,280	4,988	57,058	6,432
Kusini Pemba	60,264	475	54,743	5,046	50,939	9,325

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2022 Population and Housing Census)



Table 3.4 Population Projection Distribution by Age, Sex and Place of Residence, Tanzania Mainland for 2025, Based on 2022 PHC

Age	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	66,054,123	32,382,175	33,671,948	42,661,334	20,926,138	21,735,196	23,392,789	11,456,037	11,936,752
0	2,156,762	1,089,474	1,067,288	1,562,185	789,360	772,825	594,577	300,114	294,463
1	2,123,758	1,070,604	1,053,154	1,543,470	778,547	764,923	580,288	292,057	288,231
2	2,100,206	1,057,852	1,042,354	1,531,312	771,943	759,369	568,894	285,909	282,985
3	2,060,308	1,037,413	1,022,895	1,338,518	674,653	663,865	721,790	362,760	359,030
4	2,018,496	1,017,095	1,001,401	1,308,083	659,694	648,389	710,413	357,401	353,012
0 - 4	10,459,530	5,272,438	5,187,092	7,283,568	3,674,197	3,609,371	3,175,962	1,598,241	1,577,721
5	1,982,693	998,363	984,330	1,284,871	647,691	637,180	697,822	350,672	347,150
6	1,943,135	977,583	965,552	1,258,946	634,206	624,740	684,189	343,377	340,812
7	1,901,205	955,739	945,466	1,231,145	619,909	611,236	670,060	335,830	334,230
8	1,857,950	933,585	924,365	1,202,303	605,522	596,781	655,647	328,063	327,584
9	1,813,110	911,115	901,995	1,172,314	590,656	581,658	640,796	320,459	320,337
5-9	9,498,093	4,776,385	4,721,708	6,149,579	3,097,984	3,051,595	3,348,514	1,678,401	1,670,113
10	1,768,788	889,394	879,394	1,143,757	577,034	566,723	625,031	312,360	312,671
11	1,725,841	868,760	857,081	1,116,441	564,018	552,423	609,400	304,742	304,658
12	1,684,644	849,200	835,444	1,088,898	551,276	537,622	595,746	297,924	297,822
13	1,648,823	832,268	816,555	1,064,765	539,886	524,879	584,058	292,382	291,676
14	1,608,275	812,476	795,799	1,038,251	527,069	511,182	570,024	285,407	284,617
10-14	8,436,371	4,252,098	4,184,273	5,452,112	2,759,283	2,692,829	2,984,259	1,492,815	1,491,444
15	1,555,483	785,621	769,862	1,003,904	509,476	494,428	551,579	276,145	275,434
16	1,486,413	749,407	737,006	958,599	485,747	472,852	527,814	263,660	264,154
17	1,407,000	706,963	700,037	907,324	458,312	449,012	499,676	248,651	251,025
18	1,322,530	662,329	660,201	852,009	428,921	423,088	470,521	233,408	237,113
19	1,244,974	620,895	624,079	802,077	401,803	400,274	442,897	219,092	223,805
15 - 19	7,016,400	3,525,215	3,491,185	4,523,913	2,284,259	2,239,654	2,492,487	1,240,956	1,251,531
20	1,183,924	585,426	598,498	763,405	378,725	384,680	420,519	206,701	213,818
21	1,146,095	558,650	587,445	739,304	361,008	378,296	406,791	197,642	209,149
22	1,125,411	538,707	586,704	725,471	347,577	377,894	399,940	191,130	208,810
23	1,110,979	520,855	590,124	716,955	336,196	380,759	394,024	184,659	209,365
24	1,093,083	502,817	590,266	704,426	323,929	380,497	388,657	178,888	209,769
20 - 24	5,659,492	2,706,455	2,953,037	3,649,561	1,747,435	1,902,126	2,009,931	959,020	1,050,911
25	1,070,796	486,656	584,140	691,782	314,092	377,690	379,014	172,564	206,450
26	1,040,238	471,990	568,248	671,163	304,164	366,999	369,075	167,826	201,249
27	1,003,763	458,534	545,229	646,599	294,971	351,628	357,164	163,563	193,601
28	967,154	446,347	520,807	622,825	287,200	335,625	344,329	159,147	185,182
29	933,745	434,980	498,765	600,753	279,467	321,286	332,992	155,513	177,479
25 - 29	5,015,696	2,298,507	2,717,189	3,233,122	1,479,894	1,753,228	1,782,574	818,613	963,961
30	901,477	423,617	477,860	579,825	272,050	307,775	321,652	151,567	170,085
31	870,995	411,825	459,170	559,288	263,800	295,488	311,707	148,025	163,682
32	841,873	399,664	442,209	539,762	255,642	284,120	302,111	144,022	158,089
33	813,705	388,241	425,464	521,838	248,327	273,511	291,867	139,914	151,953
34	785,449	377,086	408,363	501,181	240,142	261,039	284,268	136,944	147,324
30 - 34	4,213,499	2,000,433	2,213,066	2,701,894	1,279,961	1,421,933	1,511,605	720,472	791,133
35	756,342	364,479	391,863	484,208	232,751	251,457	272,134	131,728	140,406
36	725,881	349,843	376,038	462,942	222,542	240,400	262,939	127,301	135,638
37	694,833	333,944	360,889	442,532	212,161	230,371	252,301	121,783	130,518
38	663,741	317,549	346,192	421,908	201,373	220,535	241,833	116,176	125,657
39	634,297	302,217	332,080	402,761	191,259	211,502	231,536	110,958	120,578
35 - 39	3,475,094	1,668,032	1,807,062	2,214,351	1,060,086	1,154,265	1,260,743	607,946	652,797
40	608,046	289,106	318,940	385,278	182,535	202,743	222,768	106,571	116,197
41	586,013	279,083	306,930	371,443	176,033	195,410	214,570	103,050	111,520
42	567,298	271,412	295,886	358,392	170,712	187,680	208,906	100,700	108,206
43	549,980	264,535	285,445	348,158	166,659	181,499	201,822	97,876	103,946



Age	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
44	532,830	257,424	275,406	335,370	161,270	174,100	197,460	96,154	101,306
40 - 44	2,844,167	1,361,560	1,482,607	1,798,641	857,209	941,432	1,045,526	504,351	541,175
45	516,229	250,376	265,853	325,771	157,269	168,502	190,458	93,107	97,351
46	499,743	243,048	256,695	314,694	152,312	162,382	185,049	90,736	94,313
47	483,313	235,477	247,836	303,661	147,276	156,385	179,652	88,201	91,451
48	467,001	227,941	239,060	293,520	142,627	150,893	173,481	85,314	88,167
49	450,889	220,504	230,385	282,456	137,478	144,978	168,433	83,026	85,407
45 - 49	2,417,175	1,177,346	1,239,829	1,520,102	736,962	783,140	897,073	440,384	456,689
50	434,838	212,871	221,967	271,452	132,357	139,095	163,386	80,514	82,872
51	418,821	204,990	213,831	261,681	127,232	134,449	157,140	77,758	79,382
52	402,623	196,836	205,787	250,562	121,686	128,876	152,061	75,150	76,911
53	387,974	189,293	198,681	241,644	117,073	124,571	146,330	72,220	74,110
54	372,979	181,617	191,362	230,827	111,624	119,203	142,152	69,993	72,159
50 - 54	2,017,235	985,607	1,031,628	1,256,166	609,972	646,194	761,069	375,635	385,434
55	353,774	172,105	181,669	218,504	105,635	112,869	135,270	66,470	68,800
56	328,801	160,102	168,699	202,345	97,919	104,426	126,456	62,183	64,273
57	300,326	146,594	153,732	183,644	89,080	94,564	116,682	57,514	59,168
58	269,176	131,853	137,323	163,179	79,400	83,779	105,997	52,453	53,544
59	241,001	118,408	122,593	144,793	70,683	74,110	96,208	47,725	48,483
55 - 59	1,493,078	729,062	764,016	912,465	442,717	469,748	580,613	286,345	294,268
60	221,812	109,045	112,767	131,335	64,189	67,146	90,477	44,856	45,621
61	215,016	105,315	109,701	127,887	62,026	65,861	87,129	43,289	43,840
62	216,804	105,475	111,329	128,710	62,005	66,705	88,094	43,470	44,624
63	222,826	107,596	115,230	132,768	63,313	69,455	90,058	44,283	45,775
64	225,701	108,282	117,419	134,341	63,687	70,654	91,360	44,595	46,765
60 - 64	1,102,159	535,713	566,446	655,041	315,220	339,821	447,118	220,493	226,625
65	220,847	105,354	115,493	131,025	61,697	69,328	89,822	43,657	46,165
66	204,644	97,138	107,506	120,856	56,447	64,409	83,788	40,691	43,097
67	180,782	85,376	95,406	105,138	48,692	56,446	75,644	36,684	38,960
68	154,394	72,443	81,951	87,893	40,208	47,685	66,501	32,235	34,266
69	131,986	61,420	70,566	73,202	33,022	40,180	58,784	28,398	30,386
65 - 69	892,653	421,731	470,922	518,114	240,066	278,048	374,539	181,665	192,874
70	116,282	53,659	62,623	62,192	27,700	34,492	54,090	25,959	28,131
71	110,057	50,483	59,574	58,902	25,861	33,041	51,155	24,622	26,533
72	110,415	50,496	59,919	59,108	25,895	33,213	51,307	24,601	26,706
73	112,654	51,438	61,216	60,283	26,302	33,981	52,371	25,136	27,235
74	112,915	51,458	61,457	60,751	26,640	34,111	52,164	24,818	27,346
70 - 74	562,323	257,534	304,789	301,236	132,398	168,838	261,087	125,136	135,951
75	109,035	49,523	59,512	58,024	25,369	32,655	51,011	24,154	26,857
76	100,672	45,475	55,197	53,107	23,104	30,003	47,565	22,371	25,194
77	89,095	39,931	49,164	45,899	19,778	26,121	43,196	20,153	23,043
78	86,404	38,513	47,891	43,697	18,646	25,051	42,707	19,867	22,840
79	79,736	35,325	44,411	39,499	16,839	22,660	40,237	18,486	21,751
75 - 79	464,942	208,767	256,175	240,226	103,736	136,490	224,716	105,031	119,685
80+	486,216	205,292	280,924	251,243	104,759	146,484	234,973	100,533	134,440

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2022 Population and Housing Census)



Table 3.5 Population Distribution by Age, Sex and Place of Residence; Zanzibar for 2025, Based on 2022 PHC

Age	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	2,098,881	1,021,983	1,076,898	1,053,310	518,694	534,616	1,045,571	503,289	542,282
0	71,375	36,050	35,325	37,131	18,720	18,411	34,244	17,330	16,914
1	70,806	35,698	35,108	36,991	18,597	18,394	33,815	17,101	16,714
2	70,397	35,462	34,935	36,859	18,500	18,359	33,538	16,962	16,576
3	62,742	31,572	31,170	33,244	16,596	16,648	29,498	14,976	14,522
4	61,165	30,748	30,417	33,584	16,779	16,805	27,581	13,969	13,612
0 - 4	336,485	169,530	166,955	177,809	89,192	88,617	158,676	80,338	78,338
5	59,780	30,048	29,732	32,442	16,247	16,195	27,338	13,801	13,537
6	58,464	29,380	29,084	31,534	15,884	15,650	26,930	13,496	13,434
7	57,171	28,725	28,446	31,009	15,793	15,216	26,162	12,932	13,230
8	55,865	28,064	27,801	30,496	15,425	15,071	25,369	12,639	12,730
9	54,491	27,373	27,118	29,856	15,183	14,673	24,635	12,190	12,445
5-9	285,771	143,590	142,181	155,337	78,532	76,805	130,434	65,058	65,376
10	53,070	26,664	26,406	28,751	14,542	14,209	24,319	12,122	12,197
11	51,612	25,945	25,667	27,811	14,192	13,619	23,801	11,753	12,048
12	50,125	25,221	24,904	27,033	13,687	13,346	23,092	11,534	11,558
13	48,725	24,554	24,171	26,696	13,756	12,940	22,029	10,798	11,231
14	47,326	23,861	23,465	25,458	13,073	12,385	21,868	10,788	11,080
10-14	250,858	126,245	124,613	135,749	69,250	66,499	115,109	56,995	58,114
15	45,897	23,095	22,802	25,321	13,106	12,215	20,576	9,989	10,587
16	44,431	22,232	22,199	24,327	12,482	11,845	20,104	9,750	10,354
17	42,973	21,319	21,654	23,221	11,748	11,473	19,752	9,571	10,181
18	41,472	20,374	21,098	21,920	11,053	10,867	19,552	9,321	10,231
19	40,077	19,496	20,581	20,671	10,362	10,309	19,406	9,134	10,272
15 - 19	214,850	106,516	108,334	115,460	58,751	56,709	99,390	47,765	51,625
20	39,018	18,790	20,228	19,346	9,687	9,659	19,672	9,103	10,569
21	38,396	18,316	20,080	18,761	9,420	9,341	19,635	8,896	10,739
22	38,082	18,012	20,070	17,897	8,772	9,125	20,185	9,240	10,945
23	37,915	17,779	20,136	18,133	8,642	9,491	19,782	9,137	10,645
24	37,645	17,514	20,131	16,902	7,941	8,961	20,743	9,573	11,170
20 - 24	191,056	90,411	100,645	91,039	44,462	46,577	100,017	45,949	54,068
25	37,106	17,184	19,922	16,997	7,956	9,041	20,109	9,228	10,881
26	36,171	16,746	19,425	16,193	7,536	8,657	19,978	9,210	10,768
27	34,937	16,225	18,712	15,284	7,183	8,101	19,653	9,042	10,611
28	33,629	15,693	17,936	15,545	7,199	8,346	18,084	8,494	9,590
29	32,393	15,188	17,205	14,284	6,690	7,594	18,109	8,498	9,611
25 - 29	174,236	81,036	93,200	78,303	36,564	41,739	95,933	44,472	51,461
30	31,202	14,692	16,510	14,085	6,615	7,470	17,117	8,077	9,040
31	30,100	14,215	15,885	13,827	6,662	7,165	16,273	7,553	8,720
32	29,066	13,750	15,316	13,136	6,224	6,912	15,930	7,526	8,404
33	28,040	13,296	14,744	13,868	6,583	7,285	14,172	6,713	7,459
34	26,985	12,832	14,153	12,840	6,069	6,771	14,145	6,763	7,382
30 - 34	145,393	68,785	76,608	67,756	32,153	35,603	77,637	36,632	41,005
35	25,914	12,330	13,584	12,149	5,864	6,285	13,765	6,466	7,299
36	24,825	11,780	13,045	11,368	5,526	5,842	13,457	6,254	7,203
37	23,731	11,202	12,529	10,927	5,275	5,652	12,804	5,927	6,877
38	22,642	10,610	12,032	11,568	5,407	6,161	11,074	5,203	5,871
39	21,593	10,050	11,543	10,460	4,923	5,537	11,133	5,127	6,006
35 - 39	118,705	55,972	62,733	56,472	26,995	29,477	62,233	28,977	33,256
40	20,608	9,553	11,055	10,272	4,742	5,530	10,336	4,811	5,525
41	19,711	9,147	10,564	9,265	4,456	4,809	10,446	4,691	5,755
42	18,885	8,809	10,076	8,766	4,086	4,680	10,119	4,723	5,396
43	18,108	8,505	9,603	9,018	4,268	4,750	9,090	4,237	4,853



Age	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
44	17,354	8,200	9,154	7,985	3,847	4,138	9,369	4,353	5,016
40 - 44	94,666	44,214	50,452	45,306	21,399	23,907	49,360	22,815	26,545
45	16,626	7,890	8,736	8,076	3,839	4,237	8,550	4,051	4,499
46	15,916	7,563	8,353	6,904	3,349	3,555	9,012	4,214	4,798
47	15,229	7,229	8,000	6,423	3,091	3,332	8,806	4,138	4,668
48	14,549	6,894	7,655	6,973	3,316	3,657	7,576	3,578	3,998
49	13,905	6,581	7,324	5,980	2,799	3,181	7,925	3,782	4,143
45 - 49	76,225	36,157	40,068	34,356	16,394	17,962	41,869	19,763	22,106
50	13,345	6,311	7,034	6,883	3,024	3,859	6,462	3,287	3,175
51	12,886	6,090	6,796	5,425	2,637	2,788	7,461	3,453	4,008
52	12,501	5,908	6,593	5,379	2,477	2,902	7,122	3,431	3,691
53	12,165	5,750	6,415	6,010	2,785	3,225	6,155	2,965	3,190
54	11,814	5,584	6,230	4,882	2,231	2,651	6,932	3,353	3,579
50 - 54	62,711	29,643	33,068	28,579	13,154	15,425	34,132	16,489	17,643
55	11,375	5,377	5,998	5,785	2,611	3,174	5,590	2,766	2,824
56	10,811	5,109	5,702	4,521	2,042	2,479	6,290	3,067	3,223
57	10,155	4,799	5,356	4,312	2,028	2,284	5,843	2,771	3,072
58	9,471	4,470	5,001	4,417	2,090	2,327	5,054	2,380	2,674
59	8,824	4,161	4,663	3,843	1,775	2,068	4,981	2,386	2,595
55 - 59	50,636	23,916	26,720	22,878	10,546	12,332	27,758	13,370	14,388
60	8,223	3,890	4,333	4,674	2,072	2,602	3,549	1,818	1,731
61	7,695	3,673	4,022	3,590	1,745	1,845	4,105	1,928	2,177
62	7,224	3,498	3,726	3,191	1,531	1,660	4,033	1,967	2,066
63	6,786	3,347	3,439	3,362	1,689	1,673	3,424	1,658	1,766
64	6,343	3,182	3,161	2,668	1,347	1,321	3,675	1,835	1,840
60 - 64	36,271	17,590	18,681	17,485	8,384	9,101	18,786	9,206	9,580
65	5,875	2,977	2,898	3,138	1,529	1,609	2,737	1,448	1,289
66	5,366	2,711	2,655	2,074	1,117	957	3,292	1,594	1,698
67	4,838	2,409	2,429	1,866	991	875	2,972	1,418	1,554
68	4,299	2,089	2,210	2,018	989	1,029	2,281	1,100	1,181
69	3,814	1,805	2,009	1,485	677	808	2,329	1,128	1,201
65 - 69	24,192	11,991	12,201	10,581	5,303	5,278	13,611	6,688	6,923
70	3,450	1,600	1,850	2,084	897	1,187	1,366	703	663
71	3,248	1,503	1,745	1,281	629	652	1,967	874	1,093
72	3,153	1,478	1,675	1,037	566	471	2,116	912	1,204
73	3,019	1,395	1,624	1,600	786	814	1,419	609	810
74	2,823	1,295	1,528	843	501	342	1,980	794	1,186
70 - 74	15,693	7,271	8,422	6,845	3,379	3,466	8,848	3,892	4,956
75	2,626	1,195	1,431	1,430	674	756	1,196	521	675
76	2,429	1,096	1,333	795	443	352	1,634	653	981
77	2,232	999	1,233	612	384	228	1,620	615	1,005
78	2,036	903	1,133	933	482	451	1,103	421	682
79	1,842	809	1,033	598	317	281	1,244	492	752
75 - 79	11,165	5,002	6,163	4,368	2,300	2,068	6,797	2,702	4,095
80+	9,968	4,114	5,854	4,987	1,936	3,051	4,981	2,178	2,803

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2022 Population and Housing Census)



Table 3.6 Timeliness of Birth Registration and Certification

Region	2024					2025				
	Within 90 days		After 90 days		Total	Within 90 days		After 90 days		Total
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
Mainland Tanzania	105,828	40.0	158,743	60.0	264,571	119,833	51.0	116,366	49.0	236,199
Dodoma	3,461	31.3	7,597	68.7	11,058	5,034	49.3	5,182	50.7	10,216
Arusha	4,750	37.2	8,018	62.8	12,768	7,071	53.1	6,235	46.9	13,306
Kilimanjaro	5,323	51.7	4,972	48.3	10,295	5,203	56.8	3,954	43.2	9,157
Tanga	2,965	41.9	4,112	58.1	7,077	7,492	47.8	8,181	52.2	15,673
Morogoro	3,550	21.5	12,963	78.5	16,513	2,537	39.4	3,896	60.6	6,433
Pwani	3,835	30.1	8,905	69.9	12,740	3,111	44.2	3,934	55.8	7,045
Dar es Salaam	44,758	82.8	9,298	17.2	54,056	40,635	80.0	10,172	20.0	50,807
Lindi	849	17.6	3,973	82.4	4,822	991	41.3	1,408	58.7	2,399
Mtwara	1,662	18.9	7,130	81.1	8,792	3,205	44.5	3,999	55.5	7,204
Ruvuma	996	26.8	2,721	73.2	3,717	2,823	41.7	3,949	58.3	6,772
Iringa	2,713	27.8	7,045	72.2	9,758	2,339	52.0	2,157	48.0	4,496
Mbeya	2,827	24.7	8,617	75.3	11,444	3,543	33.6	7,011	66.4	10,554
Singida	1,578	15.7	8,476	84.3	10,054	734	33.7	1,446	66.3	2,180
Tabora	977	42.5	1,322	57.5	2,299	5,211	52.9	4,648	47.1	9,859
Rukwa	996	43.2	1,309	56.8	2,305	1,868	43.9	2,388	56.1	4,256
Kigoma	6,655	61.1	4,237	38.9	10,892	6,663	38.6	10,604	61.4	17,267
Shinyanga	737	10.3	6,415	89.7	7,152	1,677	46.1	1,962	53.9	3,639
Kagera	2,529	36.5	4,401	63.5	6,930	1,159	40.7	1,692	59.3	2,851
Mwanza	3,293	30.2	7,612	69.8	10,905	3,045	38.8	4,798	61.2	7,843
Mara	1,679	21.4	6,168	78.6	7,847	2,351	26.5	6,529	73.5	8,880
Manyara	1,221	19.0	5,207	81.0	6,428	3,242	48.2	3,483	51.8	6,725
Njombe	1,423	23.2	4,710	76.8	6,133	1,269	31.4	2,778	68.6	4,047
Katavi	1,329	49.4	1,361	50.6	2,690	376	37.6	625	62.4	1,001
Simiyu	3,410	18.5	15,024	81.5	18,434	3,569	34.2	6,864	65.8	10,433
Geita	1,398	28.4	3,526	71.6	4,924	3,332	37.6	5,537	62.4	8,869
Songwe	885	19.5	3,653	80.5	4,538	1,353	31.6	2,934	68.4	4,287

Source: CRVS system 2025



Table 3.7 Timeliness of Death Registration by Region

Region	2024					2025				
	Within 30 days		After 30 days		Total	Within 30 days		After 30 days		Total
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
Mainland Tanzania	8,802	59.7	5,942	40.3	14,744	7,293	52.1	6,693	47.9	13,986
Dodoma	322	44.1	408	55.9	730	384	51.4	363	48.6	747
Arusha	348	52.3	318	47.7	666	271	42.4	368	57.6	639
Kilimanjaro	569	60.9	365	39.1	934	567	60.3	373	39.7	940
Tanga	864	96.5	31	3.5	895	406	53.0	360	47.0	766
Morogoro	427	59.6	289	40.4	716	364	55.7	290	44.3	654
Pwani	300	51.5	283	48.5	583	277	58.3	198	41.7	475
Dar es Salaam	3,376	73.1	1,243	26.9	4,619	2,383	69.9	1026	30.1	3409
Lindi	84	32.6	174	67.4	258	135	42.1	186	57.9	321
Mtwara	406	99.5	2	0.5	408	73	23.6	236	76.4	309
Ruvuma	194	46.2	226	53.8	420	128	34.5	243	65.5	371
Iringa	124	93.9	8	6.1	132	50	27.5	132	72.5	182
Mbeya	173	96.1	7	3.9	180	123	25.9	351	74.1	474
Singida	147	52.1	135	47.9	282	115	39.2	178	60.8	293
Tabora	168	42.9	224	57.1	392	124	38.8	196	61.3	320
Rukwa	62	34.1	120	65.9	182	55	34.4	105	65.6	160
Kigoma	189	40.4	279	59.6	468	305	47.6	336	52.4	641
Shinyanga	384	98.5	6	1.5	390	218	56.5	168	43.5	386
Kagera	98	39.0	153	61.0	251	213	40.0	320	60.0	533
Mwanza	477	56.3	371	43.8	848	511	54.0	436	46.0	947
Mara	241	49.7	244	50.3	485	188	47.7	206	52.3	394
Manyara	80	33.1	162	66.9	242	109	44.5	136	55.5	245
Njombe	4	3.3	116	96.7	120	53	44.9	65	55.1	118
Katavi	16	43.2	21	56.8	37	24	39.3	37	60.7	61
Simiyu	110	55.3	89	44.7	199	69	34.7	130	65.3	199
Geita	241	98.4	4	1.6	245	118	42.8	158	57.2	276
Songwe	3	4.8	59	95.2	62	30	23.8	96	76.2	126

Source: CRVS system 2025



CHAPTER FOUR

Labour Statistics

4.0 Introduction

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) collects employment data through two principal surveys: the Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS) and the Employment and Earnings Survey (EES). The ILFS is a household-based survey that was previously conducted every five years but is now administered annually to provide more timely insights into labour market dynamics. In contrast, the EES is an establishment-based survey conducted annually within the formal sector, focusing on employment and earnings trends among registered establishments or businesses.

The most recent labour force data is drawn from the 2025 ILFS series, which covers three distinct geographic domains: rural areas, other urban areas and Dar es Salaam. This comprehensive coverage enables a nuanced understanding of employment patterns across different regions and socio-economic contexts.

Table 4.1 Current Labour Force Status of Population Aged 15+ Years by Sex and Age Group, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Sex	Age Group	Employed	Unemployed	Outside Labour Force	Total
Male	15-24	4,069,463	336,225	2,011,881	6,417,568
	25-35	4,432,753	176,465	305,814	4,915,032
	36+	6,178,984	211,854	922,337	7,313,176
	Total	14,681,200	724,544	3,240,031	18,645,776
Female	15-24	3,459,922	420,099	2,691,466	6,571,487
	25-35	3,952,418	342,283	1,170,267	5,464,968
	36+	5,671,845	256,482	2,149,648	8,077,975
	Total	13,084,185	1,018,865	6,011,380	20,114,430
Both Sexes	15-24	7,529,385	756,324	4,703,346	12,989,055
	25-35	8,385,171	518,748	1,476,080	10,380,000
	36+	11,850,829	468,336	3,071,985	15,391,151
	Total	27,765,385	1,743,409	9,251,412	38,760,206

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2025

Table 4.2 Number of children 0-14 and Working Age Population (15+Years) by Area, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Item	Number			
	Rural	Other Urban	Dar es Salaam	Total
0 – 14 years	20,731,223	7,205,908	1,826,239	29,763,370
Working age population - 15+ years	24,304,438	10,432,052	4,023,716	38,760,206
Total	45,035,661	17,637,960	5,849,955	68,523,576

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2025



Table 4.3 Distribution of Working Age Population Aged 15+ Years by Sex, Age Group and Area, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Age Group	Number			
	Rural	Other Urban	Dar es salaam	Total
Male				
15-24	4,277,365	1,646,869	493,335	6,417,568
25-35	2,897,086	1,394,948	622,998	4,915,032
36+	4,668,366	1,873,373	771,437	7,313,176
Total	11,842,817	4,915,190	1,887,770	18,645,776
Female				
15-24	4,074,568	1,804,098	692,822	6,571,487
25-35	3,088,587	1,672,445	703,935	5,464,968
36+	5,298,467	2,040,319	739,189	8,077,975
Total	12,461,622	5,516,862	2,135,946	20,114,430
Both Sex				
15-24	8,351,933	3,450,966	1,186,156	12,989,055
25-35	5,985,673	3,067,394	1,326,933	10,380,000
36+	9,966,833	3,913,692	1,510,626	15,391,151
Total	24,304,438	10,432,052	4,023,716	38,760,206

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2025

Table 4.4 Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15+ Years by Sex and Broad Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Sector/Sex	Number					
	Male	Percentage	Female	Percentage	Total	Percentage
Public	518,074	3.5	301,831	2.3	819,905	3.0
Private	5,321,942	36.3	4,040,473	30.9	9,362,415	33.7
Agriculture/Farm	7,671,400	52.3	6,999,909	53.5	14,671,309	52.8
Household	1,169,785	8.0	1,741,972	13.3	2,911,757	10.5
Total	14,681,200	100.0	13,084,185	100.0	27,765,385	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2025

Table 4.5 Distribution of Employed Population Aged 15+ Years by Sex and Status of Employment in Main Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Status of Employment in Main Activity	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Paid Employee	2,809,718	19.1	1,528,213	11.7	4,337,931	15.6
Self Employed (non-agriculture)	3,535,783	24.1	3,384,403	25.9	6,920,187	24.9
Self Employed (agriculture)	5,813,012	39.6	3,269,007	25.0	9,082,018	32.7
Contributing family workers	2,488,287	16.9	4,881,196	37.3	7,369,483	26.5
Apprentice/Intern	15,765	0.1	8,674	0.1	24,439	0.1
Family Helpers	18,635	0.1	12,692	0.1	31,327	0.1
Total	14,681,200	100.0	13,084,185	100.0	27,765,385	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2025



Table 4.6 Distribution of Youth Population (15-35 Years) by Sex, Current Status in Employment and Area, Tanzania Mainland, 2024 and 2025

Economic Activity Status	2024			2025		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Employed	72.5	58.9	65.3	75.0	61.6	68.1
Unemployed	4.7	6.7	5.7	4.5	6.3	5.5
Outside Labour Force	22.9	34.4	28.9	20.5	32.1	26.4
Total Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Number	9,469,851	10,472,745	19,942,595	11,332,600	12,036,455	23,369,055

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2024 and 2025

Table 4.7 Employed Youth (15-35 Years) by Status in Employment and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Status in Employment	Male		Female		Both Sexes	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Paid Employee	1,759,257	20.7	1,103,334	14.9	2,862,591	18.0
Self-employed (non-agriculture)	2,045,045	24.1	1,910,795	25.8	3,955,839	24.9
Self-employed (agriculture):	2,344,334	27.6	1,102,283	14.9	3,446,616	21.7
Contributing family worker	2,322,687	27.3	3,281,881	44.3	5,604,568	35.2
Apprentice/Intern	12,905	0.2	8,147	0.1	21,052	0.1
Family Helpers	17,988	0.2	5,900	0.1	23,889	0.2
Total	8,502,216	100.0	7,412,340	100.0	15,914,556	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2025

Table 4.8 Number of Paid Employees Aged 15+ Years by Sex and Monthly Income Group (TZS), Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Income Group in TZS	Sex		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Under 65,001	131,332	96,433	227,765
65,001 – 150,000	409,279	344,322	753,601
150,001 – 300,000	842,836	494,549	1,337,385
300,001 – 500,000	568,120	263,122	831,242
500,001 – 900,000	449,841	168,701	618,542
900,001 – 1,200,000	146,923	66,085	213,009
1,200,001 – 1,500,000	89,293	34,478	123,771
1,500,001 and above	172,093	60,523	232,616
Total	2,809,718	1,528,213	4,337,931

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2025

Table 4.9 Average Monthly Incomes (TZS) of Persons Aged 15+ Years in Paid Employment by Geographical Areas, and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

	Male	Female	Total
Rural	321,757	318,002	320,508
Urban	637,132	500,346	586,416
DSM	653,174	489,645	589,098
Total	501,063	426,303	474,228

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2025



Table 4.10 Distribution of Employed Persons Aged 15+ years by Economic Activity and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Economic Activity	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	52.4	58.2	55.1
Mining and Quarrying	1.9	0.4	1.2
Manufacturing	7	3.5	5.4
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	0.3	0	0.2
Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	0.2	0	0.1
Construction	5.5	0.2	3
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	13	18	15.4
Transportation and Storage	8.1	0.2	4.4
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	1.5	8	4.6
Information and Communication	0.2	0.1	0.2
Financial and Insurance Activities	0.3	0.7	0.5
Real Estate Activities	0.1	0.1	0.1
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	0.3	0.2	0.2
Administrative and Support Service Activities	2.8	3.3	3.1
Public Administration and Defence; Social Security	0.7	0.2	0.5
Education	2	1.7	1.8
Human Health and Social Work Activities	0.6	0.8	0.7
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	0.3	0.1	0.2
Other Service Activities	2.8	4.2	3.5
Total	100	100	100

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2025

Table 4.11 Distribution of Employed Persons Aged 15+ years in the Informal Sector by Geographical Area and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Geographical Area	Sex	Employment in Informal Sector	Employment in Formal Sector	Households	Total
Rural	Male	7,690,855	726,388	899,652	9,316,896
	Female	6,875,595	266,321	1,174,417	8,316,333
	Total	14,566,451	992,709	2,074,069	17,633,229
Other Urban	Male	2,374,782	1,248,937	246,378	3,870,097
	Female	2,502,592	590,299	402,158	3,495,049
	Total	4,877,374	1,839,235	648,536	7,365,145
DSM	Male	607,079	805,697	81,432	1,494,208
	Female	670,738	410,189	191,876	1,272,803
	Total	1,277,817	1,215,886	273,308	2,767,011
Total	Male	10,672,716	2,781,022	1,227,462	14,681,200
	Female	10,048,925	1,266,809	1,768,451	13,084,185
	Total	20,721,641	4,047,831	2,995,913	27,765,385

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Integrated Labour Force Surveys, 2025



CHAPTER FIVE

National Accounts, Government Finance and Tax Statistics

5.0 National Accounts, Government Finance and Tax Statistics

5.1 National Accounts Statistics

The periodic revision of national accounts statistics aims at enhancing the quality of national accounts estimates, better portray the status of economic activities in the country and ensure international comparability in accordance with the United Nations System of National Accounts 2008. The revised UN guidelines such as ISIC and COICOP are also accommodated during revisions of National Accounts Statistics.

Tanzania's National Accounts have been revised six times to reflect updates in the System of National Accounts, starting with the 1966 base year under the 1953 SNA, then 1976 (1968 SNA), 1992 (1968 and partly 1993 SNA), 2001 (1993 SNA), 2007 (1993 and partly 2008 SNA), and 2015 (fully 2008 SNA). The seventh revision, for the 2019 base year, is currently underway using the 2008 SNA framework to further strengthen consistency and international comparability. The Both annual and quarterly national accounts are compiled to support economic analysis and policy formulation.

5.1.1 The Need for Change of the Benchmark and Revision of National Accounts

The benchmark estimates are for the reference year to which constant prices refer. Generally, the reasons for choosing a year as a benchmark include its price stability, which ensures consistency in measuring real growth, and the availability of relevant data collected through different surveys in the country that had not yet been incorporated into the national accounts system. The revision of national accounts involves extrapolation of the benchmark year estimates to the years preceding or succeeding the benchmark year.

The change of 2015 to 2019 benchmark and revision of national accounts series for Tanzania Mainland were done mainly because the 2015 benchmark was out of date and did not reflect the structural changes that had occurred in the economy. The revision was therefore done in order to integrate changes that had taken place especially in the patterns of production, consumption and investment in the economy; and account for the relative price changes over time. As the base year becomes remote, such changes make the prices irrelevant; cause new products to appear in the market and obsolescence causes old products to disappear; make new data available in different sectors from new household surveys; and make the need to accommodate revised requirements in accordance with the 2008 SNA.

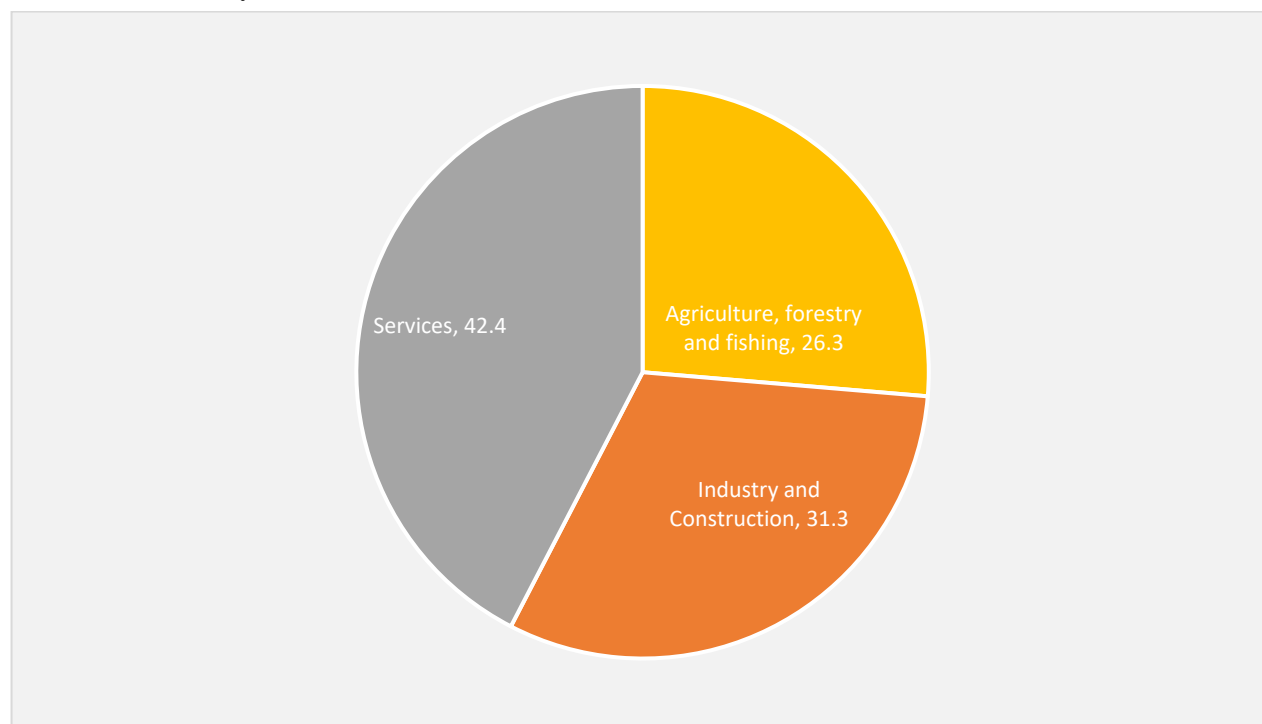
Share to GDP by Broad Economic Categories

Figure 5.1 presents the distribution of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current prices by broad economic activity for Tanzania Mainland in 2025, prior to tax adjustments. The services activities contributed 42.4 percent to GDP, followed by industry and construction at 31.3 percent and agriculture,



forestry, and fishing at 26.3 percent.

Figure 5.1 Percent Share (Before Taxes Adjustment) of Gross Domestic Product at Current Price by Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2025



Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Mainland Tanzania 2025

Table 5.1 Gross Domestic Product (2019 = 100) at Current Basic and Market Prices, Tanzania Mainland, 2019–2025.

Item	Million TZS						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
GDP (at current basic prices)	128,367,786	140,041,904	151,038,211	166,338,072	179,430,228	195,445,228	215,723,682
Taxes on Products	10,767,426	9,795,079	10,953,686	13,071,880	13,929,709	16,529,435	18,380,321
GDP (at current market prices)	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Mainland Tanzania 2019 – 2025



Table 5.2 GDP Estimates of 2019 at Current Prices and Level Change by Economic Activity Tanzania Mainland, Base Year 2015 and 2019.

Economic Activity	2015 & 2019 GDP Estimates at Current Prices (Million TZS)			Level Change (percent)
	2015 Prices	2019 Prices	Level Change	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25,234,560	34,531,749	9,297,189	36.8
Crops	13,296,720	18,498,565	5,201,845	39.1
Livestock	7,167,798	9,457,254	2,289,456	31.9
Forestry	2,924,236	3,984,921	1,060,685	36.3
Fishing	1,845,806	2,591,008	745,202	40.4
Industry and Construction	23,103,647	37,621,647	14,518,000	62.8
Mining and quarrying	4,055,619	7,382,971	3,327,352	82.0
Manufacturing	7,411,672	10,123,642	2,711,970	36.6
Electricity supply	798,801	541,731	-257,070	-32.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	390,758	680,656	289,898	74.2
Construction	10,446,797	18,892,648	8,445,851	80.8
Services	38,146,529	56,214,390	18,067,861	47.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	8,747,862	12,261,827	3,513,965	40.2
Transport and storage	6,929,895	10,569,576	3,639,681	52.5
Accommodation and food services	1,421,916	3,608,481	2,186,565	153.8
Information and communication	1,681,098	2,166,463	485,365	28.9
Financial and insurance activities	4,189,021	5,075,182	886,161	21.2
Real estate	2,949,598	3,962,175	1,012,577	34.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	518,123	576,175	58,052	11.2
Administrative and support service activities	2,183,917	3,233,509	1,049,592	48.1
Public administration and defence	4,548,604	6,186,903	1,638,299	36.0
Education	2,413,306	3,599,275	1,185,969	49.1
Human health and social work activities	1,419,090	2,409,985	990,895	69.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	248,510	498,036	249,526	100.4
Other service activities	717,898	1,751,021	1,033,123	143.9
Activities of households as employers;	177,691	315,780	138,089	77.7
All economic activities	86,484,736	128,367,786	41,883,050	48.4
Taxes on products	7,864,579	10,767,426	2,902,847	36.9
GDP at market prices	94,349,316	139,135,212	44,785,896	47.5

Source: Revised National Accounts for Tanzania Mainland, Base Year, 2015 and 2019



Table 5.3 Percentage Shares to GDP at 2015 and 2019 Current Prices by Economic Activity, Tanzania Mainland.

Economic Activity	Share to GDP	
	Base year 2015 (%)	Base year 2019(%)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26.7	24.8
Crops	14.1	13.3
Livestock	7.6	6.8
Forestry	3.1	2.9
Fishing	2.0	1.9
Industry & Construction	24.5	27.0
Mining and quarrying	4.3	5.3
Manufacturing	7.9	7.3
Electricity supply	0.8	0.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.4	0.5
Construction	11.1	13.6
Services	40.4	40.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	9.3	8.8
Transport and storage	7.3	7.6
Accommodation and Food Services	1.5	2.6
Information and communication	1.8	1.6
Financial and insurance activities	4.4	3.6
Real estate	3.1	2.8
Professional, scientific and technical	0.5	0.4
Administrative and support service	2.3	2.3
Public administration and defence	4.8	4.4
Education	2.6	2.6
Human health and social work activities	1.5	1.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.3	0.4
Other service activities	0.8	1.3
Activities of households as employers;	0.2	0.2
All economic activities	91.7	92.3
Taxes on products	8.3	7.7
GDP at market prices	100	100.0

Source: Revised National Accounts for Tanzania Mainland, Base Year 2015 and 2019



Table 5.4 Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices by Economic Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025 (Mill. TZS)

Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34,531,749	37,721,484	40,397,852	44,642,340	48,551,924	52,873,630	56,826,257
Crops	18,476,138	19,792,431	20,480,487	22,724,998	25,022,645	27,096,205	29,769,595
Livestock	9,445,788	10,921,487	12,026,380	12,950,839	14,021,127	15,134,993	15,689,296
Forestry	3,980,090	4,169,893	4,516,476	5,119,862	5,390,362	5,794,642	6,172,890
Fishing	2,587,867	2,791,990	3,325,857	3,796,017	4,061,799	4,786,931	5,128,759
Agriculture support services	41,866	45,683	48,652	50,625	55,991	60,858	65,718
Industry and Construction	37,621,647	42,629,018	46,687,864	51,547,613	54,298,706	59,254,634	67,456,948
B Mining and quarrying	7,382,971	10,570,922	11,494,048	12,038,251	13,084,076	16,569,193	24,119,805
C Manufacturing	10,123,642	10,954,377	12,393,952	13,409,855	13,908,275	14,425,003	13,823,046
D Electricity supply	541,731	664,722	702,850	604,956	814,896	886,953	748,355
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	680,656	740,704	790,881	819,721	833,779	880,823	906,219
F Construction	18,892,648	19,698,292	21,306,134	24,674,829	25,657,679	26,492,662	27,859,523
Services	56,214,390	59,691,402	63,952,495	70,148,119	76,579,598	83,316,965	91,440,476
G Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	12,261,827	12,860,758	14,064,171	15,277,282	16,667,538	18,297,797	20,067,582
H Transport and storage	10,569,576	11,910,559	12,594,395	13,897,704	15,590,668	17,108,754	19,504,758
I Accommodation and food services	3,608,481	2,990,521	3,331,277	3,819,120	4,166,734	4,313,521	4,212,320
J Information and communication	2,166,463	2,552,983	2,518,782	2,789,752	3,158,075	3,497,661	3,736,321
K Financial and insurance activities	5,075,182	5,656,024	5,763,932	7,018,583	7,434,680	8,357,599	10,024,522
L Real estate	3,962,175	4,063,954	4,299,643	4,580,397	4,868,356	5,176,790	5,470,017
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	576,175	554,741	609,828	648,734	692,100	737,008	787,699
N Administrative and support service activities	3,233,509	3,097,953	3,197,175	3,439,214	3,721,675	3,746,762	3,901,247
O Public administration and defence	6,186,903	7,168,904	8,312,656	8,684,963	9,062,157	9,828,955	10,621,074
P Education	3,599,275	3,749,111	3,826,798	4,114,142	4,651,031	5,027,391	5,359,507
Q Human health and social work activities	2,409,985	2,433,387	2,680,963	2,949,801	3,252,894	3,650,046	3,854,222
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	498,036	485,548	524,180	557,093	631,424	657,902	708,911
S Other service activities	1,751,021	1,836,990	1,879,355	2,002,055	2,288,467	2,502,698	2,761,461
T Activities of households as employers;	315,780	329,970	349,341	369,277	393,799	414,081	430,835
All economic activities	128,367,786	140,041,904	151,038,211	166,338,072	179,430,228	195,445,228	215,723,682
Taxes on products	10,767,426	9,795,079	10,953,686	13,071,880	13,929,709	16,529,435	18,380,321
GDP at market prices	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025



Table 5.5 Gross Domestic Product (Monetary and Non-monetary) at Current Market Prices by Economic Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025 (Mill. TZS)

Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A: Monetary							
Gross Domestic Product at market prices	125,517,716	135,006,615	146,142,927	162,043,158	174,509,755	191,530,100	212,149,847
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22,107,758	24,098,787	25,817,812	28,653,677	31,101,605	34,131,301	36,695,558
Crops	11,699,893	12,520,219	12,899,546	14,392,616	15,800,995	17,230,572	19,051,486
Livestock	5,549,821	6,416,860	7,066,033	7,609,194	8,238,036	8,892,482	9,091,204
Forestry	2,566,590	2,688,997	2,912,473	3,301,431	3,475,734	3,736,194	3,999,169
Fishing	2,249,587	2,427,027	2,891,109	3,299,810	3,530,850	4,211,194	4,487,981
Agriculture support services	41,866	45,683	48,652	50,625	55,991	60,858	65,718
Industry and Construction	36,585,710	41,582,963	45,589,922	50,351,636	53,092,447	57,758,270	65,851,323
B Mining and quarrying	7,382,971	10,570,922	11,494,048	12,038,251	13,084,076	16,569,193	24,119,805
C Manufacturing	10,123,642	10,954,377	12,393,952	13,409,855	13,908,275	14,425,003	13,823,046
D Electricity supply	541,731	664,722	702,850	604,956	814,896	886,953	748,355
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	528,283	577,155	617,270	639,779	650,752	684,284	707,814
F Construction	18,009,083	18,815,787	20,381,803	23,658,794	24,634,448	25,192,837	26,452,303
Services	56,056,822	59,529,786	63,781,507	69,965,965	76,385,993	83,111,094	91,222,645
G Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	12,261,827	12,860,758	14,064,171	15,277,282	16,667,538	18,297,797	20,067,582
H Transport and storage	10,569,576	11,910,559	12,594,395	13,897,704	15,590,668	17,108,754	19,504,758
I Accommodation and Food Services	3,608,481	2,990,521	3,331,277	3,819,120	4,166,734	4,313,521	4,212,320
J Information and communication	2,166,463	2,552,983	2,518,782	2,789,752	3,158,075	3,497,661	3,736,321
K Financial and insurance activities	5,075,182	5,656,024	5,763,932	7,018,583	7,434,680	8,357,599	10,024,522
L Real estate	3,804,607	3,902,339	4,128,655	4,398,244	4,674,752	4,970,919	5,252,185
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	576,175	554,741	609,828	648,734	692,100	737,008	787,699
N Administrative and support service activities	3,233,509	3,097,953	3,197,175	3,439,214	3,721,675	3,746,762	3,901,247
O Public administration and defence	6,186,903	7,168,904	8,312,656	8,684,963	9,062,157	9,828,955	10,621,074
P Education	3,599,275	3,749,111	3,826,798	4,114,142	4,651,031	5,027,391	5,359,507
Q Human health and social work activities	2,409,985	2,433,387	2,680,963	2,949,801	3,252,894	3,650,046	3,854,222
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	498,036	485,548	524,180	557,093	631,424	657,902	708,911
S Other service activities	1,751,021	1,836,990	1,879,355	2,002,055	2,288,467	2,502,698	2,761,461
T Activities of households as employers;	315,780	329,970	349,341	369,277	393,799	414,081	430,835
All economic activities	114,750,289	125,211,536	135,189,242	148,971,278	160,580,046	175,000,665	193,769,526
Taxes on products	10,767,426	9,795,079	10,953,686	13,071,880	13,929,709	16,529,435	18,380,321
Gross Domestic Product at market price	13,617,496	14,830,368	15,848,970	17,366,794	18,850,182	20,444,563	21,954,156
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12,423,991	13,622,698	14,580,040	15,988,664	17,450,319	18,742,329	20,130,699
Crops	6,776,244	7,272,212	7,580,942	8,332,382	9,221,650	9,865,633	10,718,108
Livestock	3,895,967	4,504,628	4,960,347	5,341,645	5,783,091	6,242,511	6,598,092
Forestry	1,413,499	1,480,895	1,604,003	1,818,430	1,914,629	2,058,448	2,173,721
Fishing	338,280	364,962	434,748	496,207	530,949	575,737	640,778
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	152,373	163,549	173,611	179,942	183,028	196,538	198,405
F Construction	883,564	882,506	924,331	1,016,035	1,023,231	1,299,826	1,407,220
L Real estate	157,568	161,615	170,988	182,153	193,605	205,871	217,832
GDP at market prices	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025



Table 5.6 Shares of Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices by Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025

Percent		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Economic Activity								
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.8	25.2	24.9	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.3
	Crops	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.7
	Livestock	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.7
	Forestry	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
	Fishing	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
	Agriculture support services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Industry and Construction	27.0	28.5	28.8	28.7	28.1	28.0	28.8
B	Mining and quarrying	5.3	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.8	10.3
C	Manufacturing	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.8	5.9
D	Electricity supply	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
F	Construction	13.6	13.1	13.2	13.8	13.3	12.5	11.9
	Services	40.4	39.8	39.5	39.1	39.6	39.3	39.1
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
H	Transport and storage	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.3
I	Accommodation and Food Services	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8
J	Information and communication	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.3
L	Real estate	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
O	Public administration and defence	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5
P	Education	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
S	Other service activities	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
T	Activities of households as employers;	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	All economic activities	92.3	93.5	93.2	92.7	92.8	92.2	92.1
	Taxes on products	7.7	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.8	7.9
GDP at market prices		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025



Table 5.7 Shares of Gross Domestic Product (Monetary and Non- monetary), at Current Market Prices by Economic Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2019– 2025

Economic Activity		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A: Monetary								
Gross Domestic Product at market price		90.2	90.1	90.2	90.3	90.3	90.4	90.6
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15.9	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.2	16.0	15.7
	Crops	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.1
	Livestock	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9
	Forestry	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
	Fishing	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9
	Agriculture support services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Industry and Construction		26.3	27.6	27.8	27.7	27.2	27.3	28.1
B	Mining and quarrying	5.3	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.8	10.3
C	Manufacturing	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.8	5.9
D	Electricity supply	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
F	Construction	12.9	12.6	12.6	13.2	12.7	11.9	11.3
Services		40.3	39.8	39.5	39.2	39.6	39.2	39.0
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
H	Transport and storage	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.3
I	Accommodation and Food Services	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8
J	Information and communication	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.3
L	Real estate	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
O	Public administration and defence	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5
P	Education	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
S	Other service activities	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
T	Activities of households as employers;	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	All economic activities	82.5	83.6	83.5	83.0	83.0	82.6	82.8
	Taxes on products	7.7	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.8	7.9
B. Non-Monetary								
Gross Domestic Product at market price		9.8	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.4
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.6
	Crops	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6
	Livestock	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
	Forestry	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
	Fishing	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
F	Construction	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
L	Real estate	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
GDP at market prices		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025



Table 5.8 Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2019 Market Prices by Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025 (Mill. TZS)

	Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34,531,749	36,340,713	37,680,402	39,287,406	40,979,899	43,053,540	45,409,415
	Crops	18,476,138	19,446,203	20,222,964	20,928,339	21,836,776	22,830,176	23,968,866
	Livestock	9,445,788	9,924,822	10,399,541	10,939,964	11,479,950	12,070,569	12,713,252
	Forestry	3,980,090	4,185,238	4,409,638	4,625,931	4,898,479	5,224,073	5,612,976
	Fishing	2,587,867	2,739,878	2,602,263	2,745,794	2,714,035	2,875,753	3,057,937
	Agriculture support services	41,866	44,571	45,996	47,378	50,658	52,970	56,383
	Industry and Construction	37,621,647	39,675,040	42,103,557	43,234,185	44,536,523	46,623,739	49,221,787
B	Mining and quarrying	7,382,971	8,303,988	8,972,374	9,001,092	9,223,233	9,973,551	10,910,248
C	Manufacturing	10,123,642	10,519,002	11,005,801	11,478,078	12,012,150	12,599,729	13,256,459
D	Electricity supply	541,731	529,545	581,900	650,083	716,424	772,551	863,762
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	680,656	720,252	766,803	808,787	829,470	869,435	895,267
F	Construction	18,892,648	19,602,253	20,776,680	21,296,144	21,755,245	22,408,473	23,296,052
	Services	56,214,390	57,466,923	59,866,728	63,453,981	67,907,435	72,432,472	77,449,446
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	12,261,827	12,499,128	12,875,078	13,405,537	14,034,177	14,719,248	15,466,116
H	Transport and storage	10,569,576	11,145,449	11,720,296	12,481,717	13,361,363	14,326,187	15,465,819
I	Accommodation and Food Services	3,608,481	3,075,277	3,218,187	3,589,877	3,851,083	4,008,624	4,152,926
J	Information and communication	2,166,463	2,363,032	2,583,448	2,723,413	3,013,605	3,352,552	3,646,045
K	Financial and insurance activities	5,075,182	5,162,356	5,376,970	5,884,415	6,804,183	7,665,511	8,866,777
L	Real estate	3,962,175	4,011,739	4,134,299	4,310,884	4,477,109	4,654,222	4,851,593
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	576,175	547,570	586,386	611,787	638,468	665,399	702,873
N	Administrative and support service activities	3,233,509	3,073,790	3,122,616	3,326,910	3,555,437	3,631,014	3,787,921
O	Public administration and defence	6,186,903	6,828,945	7,006,483	7,166,967	7,302,052	7,815,545	8,268,194
P	Education	3,599,275	3,716,432	3,825,006	4,156,416	4,610,398	4,954,314	5,213,280
Q	Human health and social work activities	2,409,985	2,414,177	2,607,492	2,814,803	3,014,001	3,233,665	3,428,584
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	498,036	472,569	513,755	539,561	606,230	635,095	688,980
S	Other service activities	1,751,021	1,830,782	1,960,804	2,093,406	2,275,966	2,397,260	2,525,955
T	Activities of households as employers;	315,780	325,678	335,910	348,287	363,363	373,836	384,382
	All economic activities	128,367,786	133,482,676	139,650,687	145,975,572	153,423,856	162,109,751	172,080,648
	Taxes on products	10,767,426	10,693,465	11,552,937	12,108,868	12,942,497	13,617,406	14,022,137
	GDP at market prices	139,135,212	144,176,142	151,203,623	158,084,440	166,366,353	175,727,157	186,102,786

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2016 – 2025



Table 5.9 Gross Domestic Product (Monetary and Non-monetary) at Constant 2019 Market Prices by Type of Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025 (Mill. TZS)

Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A: Monetary							
Gross Domestic Product at market price	125,517,716	129,842,181	136,252,951	142,536,093	150,077,084	158,650,355	168,099,373
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22,107,758	23,270,648	24,067,929	25,097,628	26,141,464	27,524,644	29,045,247
Crops	11,699,893	12,314,181	12,806,060	13,252,734	13,827,987	14,511,656	15,183,318
Livestock	5,549,821	5,831,275	6,110,193	6,427,716	6,744,982	7,091,996	7,476,372
Forestry	2,566,590	2,698,893	2,843,578	2,982,931	3,158,565	3,368,310	3,674,554
Fishing	2,249,587	2,381,728	2,262,102	2,386,869	2,359,272	2,499,712	2,654,619
Agriculture support services	41,866	44,571	45,996	47,378	50,658	52,970	56,383
Industry and Construction	36,585,710	38,570,683	40,929,771	42,047,051	43,263,734	45,260,921	47,772,381
B Mining and quarrying	7,382,971	8,303,988	8,972,374	9,001,092	9,223,233	9,973,551	10,910,248
C Manufacturing	10,123,642	10,519,002	11,005,801	11,478,078	12,012,150	12,599,729	13,256,459
D Electricity supply	541,731	529,545	581,900	650,083	716,424	772,551	863,762
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	528,283	561,219	598,478	631,245	647,389	678,580	691,399
F Construction	18,009,083	18,656,929	19,771,219	20,286,552	20,664,539	21,236,510	22,050,513
Services	56,056,822	57,307,385	59,702,315	63,282,545	67,729,389	72,247,383	77,259,608
G Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	12,261,827	12,499,128	12,875,078	13,405,537	14,034,177	14,719,248	15,466,116
H Transport and storage	10,569,576	11,145,449	11,720,296	12,481,717	13,361,363	14,326,187	15,465,819
I Accommodation and Food Services	3,608,481	3,075,277	3,218,187	3,589,877	3,851,083	4,008,624	4,152,926
J Information and communication	2,166,463	2,363,032	2,583,448	2,723,413	3,013,605	3,352,552	3,646,045
K Financial and insurance activities	5,075,182	5,162,356	5,376,970	5,884,415	6,804,183	7,665,511	8,866,777
L Real estate	3,804,607	3,852,200	3,969,886	4,139,448	4,299,063	4,469,133	4,661,755
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	576,175	547,570	586,386	611,787	638,468	665,399	702,873
N Administrative and support service activities	3,233,509	3,073,790	3,122,616	3,326,910	3,555,437	3,631,014	3,787,921
O Public administration and defence	6,186,903	6,828,945	7,006,483	7,166,967	7,302,052	7,815,545	8,268,194
P Education	3,599,275	3,716,432	3,825,006	4,156,416	4,610,398	4,954,314	5,213,280
Q Human health and social work activities	2,409,985	2,414,177	2,607,492	2,814,803	3,014,001	3,233,665	3,428,584
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	498,036	472,569	513,755	539,561	606,230	635,095	688,980
S Other service activities	1,751,021	1,830,782	1,960,804	2,093,406	2,275,966	2,397,260	2,525,955
T Activities of households as employers;	315,780	325,678	335,910	348,287	363,363	373,836	384,382
All economic activities	114,750,289	119,148,715	124,700,015	130,427,225	137,134,587	145,032,948	154,077,236
Taxes on products	10,767,426	10,693,465	11,552,937	12,108,868	12,942,497	13,617,406	14,022,137
B: Non- Monetary							
Gross Domestic Product at market price	13,617,496	14,333,961	14,950,672	15,548,347	16,289,269	17,076,803	18,003,413
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12,423,991	13,070,065	13,612,473	14,189,778	14,838,435	15,528,896	16,364,168
Crops	6,776,244	7,132,022	7,416,904	7,675,605	8,008,790	8,318,519	8,785,548
Livestock	3,895,967	4,093,548	4,289,348	4,512,248	4,734,969	4,978,572	5,236,880
Forestry	1,413,499	1,486,345	1,566,060	1,643,000	1,739,914	1,855,763	1,938,422
Fishing	338,280	358,150	340,160	358,924	354,763	376,041	403,318
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	152,373	159,033	168,325	177,541	182,082	190,855	203,867
F Construction	883,564	945,324	1,005,461	1,009,593	1,090,707	1,171,963	1,245,539
L Real estate	157,568	159,539	164,413	171,435	178,046	185,089	189,839
GDP at market prices	139,135,212	144,176,142	151,203,623	158,084,440	166,366,353	175,727,157	186,102,786

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025; 2025



Table 5.10 Annual Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2019 Market Prices by Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025

		Percent					
Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.9	5.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.5
Crops	4.6	5.3	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.5	5.0
Livestock	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.3
Forestry	6.9	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.9	6.6	7.4
Fishing	16.0	5.9	-5.0	5.5	-1.2	6.0	6.3
Agriculture support services	4.1	6.5	3.2	3.0	6.9	4.6	6.4
Industry and Construction	11.8	5.5	6.1	2.7	3.0	4.7	5.6
B Mining and quarrying	19.0	12.5	8.0	0.3	2.5	8.1	9.4
C Manufacturing	5.7	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.2
D Electricity supply	9.8	-2.2	9.9	11.7	10.2	7.8	11.8
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	6.9	5.8	6.5	5.5	2.6	4.8	3.0
F Construction	13.0	3.8	6.0	2.5	2.2	3.0	4.0
Services	4.0	2.2	4.2	6.0	7.0	6.7	6.9
G Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	5.4	1.9	3.0	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.1
H Transport and storage	4.9	5.4	5.2	6.5	7.0	7.2	8.0
I Accommodation and Food Services	4.7	-14.8	4.6	11.5	7.3	4.1	3.6
J Information and communication	4.2	9.1	9.3	5.4	10.7	11.2	8.8
K Financial and insurance activities	5.7	1.7	4.2	9.4	15.6	12.7	15.7
L Real estate	2.0	1.3	3.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.1	-5.0	7.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.6
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	-4.9	1.6	6.5	6.9	2.1	4.3
O Public administration and defence	-2.1	10.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	7.0	5.8
P Education	4.7	3.3	2.9	8.7	10.9	7.5	5.2
Q Human health and social work activities	8.8	0.2	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.3	6.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.0	-5.1	8.7	5.0	12.4	4.8	8.5
S Other service activities	7.3	4.6	7.1	6.8	8.7	5.3	5.4
T Activities of households as employers;	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.3	2.9	2.8
All economic activities	6.7	4.0	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.2
Taxes on products	3.1	-0.7	8.0	4.8	6.9	5.2	3.0
GDP at market prices	6.4	3.6	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025; 2025



Table 5.11 Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product (Monetary and Non-Monetary) at 2019 Prices by Economic Activity; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 - 2025

Percent

Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A: Monetary							
Gross Domestic Product at market price	6.6	3.4	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.2	5.3	3.4	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.5
Crops	4.6	5.3	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.9	4.6
Livestock	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.4
Forestry	6.9	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.9	6.6	9.1
Fishing	16.0	5.9	-5.0	5.5	-1.2	6.0	6.2
Agriculture support services	4.1	6.5	3.2	3.0	6.9	4.6	6.4
Industry and Construction	12.4	5.4	6.1	2.7	2.9	4.6	5.5
B Mining and quarrying	19.0	12.5	8.0	0.3	2.5	8.1	9.4
C Manufacturing	5.7	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.2
D Electricity supply	9.8	-2.2	9.9	11.7	10.2	7.8	11.8
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	7.2	6.2	6.6	5.5	2.6	4.8	1.9
F Construction	14.1	3.6	6.0	2.6	1.9	2.8	3.8
Services	4.0	2.2	4.2	6.0	7.0	6.7	6.9
G Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	5.4	1.9	3.0	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.1
H Transport and storage	4.9	5.4	5.2	6.5	7.0	7.2	8.0
I Accommodation and Food Services	4.7	-14.8	4.6	11.5	7.3	4.1	3.6
J Information and communication	4.2	9.1	9.3	5.4	10.7	11.2	8.8
K Financial and insurance activities	5.7	1.7	4.2	9.4	15.6	12.7	15.7
L Real estate	2.0	1.3	3.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.1	-5.0	7.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.6
N Administrative and support service activities	0.6	-4.9	1.6	6.5	6.9	2.1	4.3
O Public administration and defence	-2.1	10.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	7.0	5.8
P Education	4.7	3.3	2.9	8.7	10.9	7.5	5.2
Q Human health and social work activities	8.8	0.2	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.3	6.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.0	-5.1	8.7	5.0	12.4	4.8	8.5
S Other service activities	7.3	4.6	7.1	6.8	8.7	5.3	5.4
T Activities of households as employers;	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.3	2.9	2.8
All economic activities	7.0	3.8	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.8	6.2
Taxes on products	3.1	0.7	8.0	4.8	6.9	5.2	3.0
Gross Domestic Product at market price	4.6	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.8	5.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	5.2	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.4
Crops	4.6	5.3	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.9	5.6
Livestock	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.2
Forestry	6.9	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.9	6.7	4.5
Fishing	16.0	5.9	-5.0	5.5	-1.2	6.0	7.3
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	5.8	4.4	5.8	5.5	2.6	4.8	6.8
F Construction	-6.4	7.0	6.4	0.4	8.0	7.4	6.3
L Real estate	2.0	1.3	3.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	2.6
GDP at market prices	6.4	3.6	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025; 2025



Table 5.12 Implicit Deflators of Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity (2019 = 100); Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025

Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	100	104	107	114	118	123	125
Crops	100	102	101	109	115	119	124
Livestock	100	110	116	118	122	125	123
Forestry	100	100	102	111	110	111	110
Fishing	100	102	128	138	150	166	168
Agriculture support services	100	102	106	107	111	115	117
Industry and Construction	100	107	111	119	122	127	137
B Mining and quarrying	100	127	128	134	142	166	221
C Manufacturing	100	104	113	117	116	114	104
D Electricity supply	100	126	121	93	114	115	87
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	100	103	103	101	101	101	101
F Construction	100	100	103	116	118	118	120
Services	100	104	107	111	113	115	118
G Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	100	103	109	114	119	124	130
H Transport and storage	100	107	107	111	117	119	126
I Accommodation and Food Services	100	97	104	106	108	108	101
J Information and communication	100	108	97	102	105	104	102
K Financial and insurance activities	100	110	107	119	109	109	113
L Real estate	100	101	104	106	109	111	113
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	100	101	104	106	108	111	112
N Administrative and support service activities	100	101	102	103	105	103	103
O Public administration and defence	100	105	119	121	124	126	128
P Education	100	101	100	99	101	101	103
Q Human health and social work activities	100	101	103	105	108	113	112
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	100	103	102	103	104	104	103
S Other service activities	100	100	96	96	101	104	109
T Activities of households as employers;	100	101	104	106	108	111	112
All economic activities	100	105	108	114	117	121	125
Taxes on products	100	92	95	108	108	121	131
GDP at market prices	100	104	107	113	116	121	126

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025; 2025



Table 5.13 Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices by Type of Expenditure, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025 (Mill. TZS)

Type of Expenditure	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Final Consumption	90,712,163	99,814,363	106,379,060	117,121,984	123,850,014	130,959,689	143,634,501
Government final consumption	13,229,874	14,375,812	16,016,838	17,176,892	19,307,876	20,698,739	22,507,102
Household final consumption	77,255,732	85,210,757	90,119,200	99,673,983	104,242,441	109,934,705	120,773,317
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	226,558	227,795	243,022	271,109	299,697	326,246	354,083
Capital Formation	49,647,162	51,198,890	60,519,526	72,959,675	73,960,311	82,547,339	85,516,810
Gross fixed capital formation	49,173,777	50,705,986	55,502,878	65,483,965	68,498,024	71,772,679	75,460,577
Changes in valuables	228,991	329,584	351,571	351,216	360,207	467,139	696,253
Changes in inventories	244,394	163,319	4,665,077	7,124,494	5,102,080	10,307,521	9,359,980
Exports of goods and services	22,032,684	19,281,759	22,253,899	26,922,316	32,748,026	41,366,816	42,668,470
Export of goods	12,527,577	14,426,384	15,310,360	16,289,242	18,303,327	24,170,178	26,425,831
Export of services	9,505,107	4,855,374	6,943,539	10,633,074	14,444,698	17,196,638	16,242,639
Imports of goods and services	23,256,797	20,706,904	26,044,289	37,974,224	37,553,124	42,822,923	43,820,758
Import of goods	19,357,732	17,880,107	22,594,405	32,667,734	32,421,872	36,879,734	36,148,887
Import of services	3,899,065	2,826,797	3,449,884	5,306,490	5,131,252	5,943,189	7,671,871
Errors and Omissions	0	248,875	-1,116,298	380,201	354,711	-76,258	6,104,980
GDP at market prices	139,135,212	149,836,983	161,991,897	179,409,952	193,359,937	211,974,663	234,104,003

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025; 2025

Table 5.14 Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2019 Market Prices by Type of Expenditure, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025

Type of Expenditure	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Final Consumption	90,712,163	96,750,701	99,579,705	103,579,798	106,421,263	109,249,889	117,166,145
Government final consumption	13,229,874	14,032,705	14,710,079	15,566,711	17,315,324	18,517,479	19,886,287
Household final consumption	77,255,732	82,491,298	84,629,147	87,746,971	88,814,133	90,416,087	96,930,430
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	226,558	226,698	240,480	266,116	291,805	316,323	349,429
Capital Formation	49,647,162	51,112,308	59,113,200	64,244,724	63,089,268	69,840,089	71,354,714
Gross fixed capital formation	49,173,777	50,686,822	54,256,837	56,675,649	58,087,991	60,376,075	62,797,966
Changes in valuables	228,991	270,935	288,939	268,521	259,987	286,091	315,302
Changes in inventories	244,394	154,551	4,567,423	7,300,555	4,741,289	9,177,922	8,241,446
Exports of goods and services	22,032,684	17,830,346	20,867,940	25,909,359	26,917,236	34,886,226	32,509,226
Export of goods	12,527,577	12,894,069	13,646,701	13,440,511	14,478,496	17,723,031	16,328,550
Export of services	9,505,107	4,936,277	7,221,239	12,468,847	12,438,740	17,163,195	16,180,675.64
Imports of goods and services	23,256,797	23,096,991	27,553,380	33,142,088	32,422,696	37,642,157	37,305,692
Import of goods	19,357,732	20,394,808	24,264,772	28,287,485	27,777,168	32,208,682	30,578,868
Import of services	3,899,065	2,702,182	3,288,608	4,854,603	4,645,528	5,433,475	6,726,825
Errors and Omissions	0	1,579,777	-803,842	-2,507,352	2,361,283	-606,889	2,378,394
GDP at market prices	139,135,212	144,176,142	151,203,623	158,084,440	166,366,353	175,727,157	186,102,786

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025; 2025



Table 5.15 Annual Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2015 Market Prices by Type of Expenditure; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025

Percent

Type of Expenditure	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Final Consumption	5.4	6.7	2.9	4.0	2.7	2.7	7.2
Government final consumption	4.3	6.1	4.8	5.8	11.2	6.9	7.4
Household final consumption	5.6	6.8	2.6	3.7	1.2	1.8	7.2
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	10.3	0.1	6.1	10.7	9.7	8.4	10.5
Capital Formation	12.6	3.0	15.7	8.7	- 1.8	10.7	2.2
Gross fixed capital formation	11.0	3.1	7.0	4.5	2.5	3.9	4.0
Changes in valuables	19.2	18.3	6.6	- 7.1	- 3.2	10.0	10.2
Changes in inventories	- 161.0	- 36.8	2,855.3	59.8	- 35.1	93.6	- 10.2
Exports of goods and services	15.0	19.1	17.0	24.2	3.9	29.6	- 6.8
Export of goods	26.3	2.9	5.8	- 1.5	7.7	22.4	-7.9
Export of services	2.9	48.1	46.3	72.7	- 0.2	38.0	- 5.7
Imports of goods and services	- 0.3	0.7	19.3	20.3	- 2.2	16.1	- 0.9
Import of goods	1.0	5.4	19.0	16.6	- 1.8	16.0	- 5.1
Import of services	- 6.3	- 30.7	21.7	47.6	- 4.3	17.0	23.8
GDP at market prices	6.4	3.6	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.9

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025

Table 5.16 GDP Expenditure Deflectors (2019=100); Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025

Percent

Type of Expenditure	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Final Consumption	100	103	107	113	116	120	123
Government final consumption	100	102	109	110	112	112	113
Household final consumption	100	103	106	114	117	122	125
Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	100	100	101	102	103	103	101
Capital Formation	100	100	102	114	117	118	120
Gross fixed capital formation	100	100	102	116	118	119	120
Changes in valuables	100	122	122	131	139	163	221
Changes in inventories	100	106	102	98	108	112	114
Exports of goods and services	100	108	107	104	122	119	131
Export of goods	100	112	112	121	126	136	162
Export of services	100	98	96	85	116	100	100
Imports of goods and services	100	90	95	115	116	114	117
Import of goods	100	88	93	115	117	115	118
Import of services	100	105	105	109	110	109	114
GDP at market prices	100	103	107	113	116	120	123

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025



Table 5.17 Gross Capital Formation (GCF) at Current Market Prices by Type of Asset; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025 (Mill. TZS)

Asset	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Building and structures	43,396,945	45,044,981	48,882,121	57,297,698	59,515,118	61,341,767	64,425,392
Transport equipment	1,602,767	1,160,044	1,614,662	2,257,399	2,553,496	3,397,840	3,488,733
Machinery and equipment	1,761,955	1,607,099	1,870,536	2,369,156	2,480,041	2,788,876	2,959,040
Other Machinery and equipment's	486,032	524,239	544,987	695,993	753,692	870,286	934,014
Animal resources yielding repeat products	684,094	778,692	843,622	978,342	1,072,330	1,122,549	1,188,968
Intellectual property products/ R&D/ professional services	1,241,985	1,590,931	1,746,950	1,885,377	2,123,347	2,251,361	2,464,430
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	49,173,777	50,705,986	55,502,878	65,483,965	68,498,024	71,772,679	75,460,577
Changes in Valuables	228,991	329,584	351,571	351,216	360,207	467,139	696,253
Changes in Inventories	244,394	163,319	4,665,077	7,124,494	5,102,080	10,307,521	9,359,980
Gross Capital Formation	49,647,162	51,198,890	60,519,526	72,959,675	73,960,311	82,547,339	85,516,810

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025

Table 5.18 Gross Capital Formation at 2019 Prices by Type of Asset; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025 (Mill. TZS)

Asset	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Building and structures	43,396,945	41,880,557	44,830,322	46,875,301	46,901,780	47,296,176	49,197,305
Transport equipment	1,602,767	1,929,769	1,975,941	2,119,080	2,802,076	4,659,950	4,747,255
Machinery and equipment	1,761,955	3,403,755	3,733,238	3,803,242	4,714,601	4,650,023	4,936,945
Other Machinery and equipment	486,032	1,655,555	1,774,853	1,884,035	1,630,210	1,679,322	1,736,824
Animal resources yielding repeat products	684,094	471,158	505,240	524,942	499,788	503,968	534,227
Intellectual property products/ R&D/ professional services	1,241,985	1,346,029	1,437,243	1,469,049	1,539,535	1,586,635	1,645,411
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	49,173,777	50,686,822	54,256,837	56,675,649	58,087,991	60,376,075	62,797,966
Changes in Valuables	228,991	270,935	288,939	268,521	259,987	286,091	315,302
Changes in Inventories	244,394	154,551	4,567,423	7,300,555	4,741,289	9,177,922	8,241,446
Gross Capital Formation	49,647,162	51,112,308	59,113,200	64,244,724	63,089,268	69,840,089	71,354,714

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025; 2025

Table 5.19 Gross Capital Formation at Current Market Prices by Public and Private Sectors; Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2025 (Mill. TZS)

Item	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A. Gross Fixed Capital Formation	49,173,777	50,705,986	55,502,878	65,483,965	68,498,024	71,772,679	75,460,577
1. Central Government	12,391,783	13,132,850	13,986,716	16,060,425	16,439,526	17,600,311	18,804,988
2. Parastatals	1,032,648	1,216,944	1,358,470	1,674,126	1,780,949	1,887,044	1,963,597
3. Institutions	1,180,170	1,318,356	1,444,599	1,677,345	1,849,447	2,041,273	2,144,791
4. Private	34,569,176	35,037,837	38,713,092	46,072,069	48,428,103	50,244,050	52,547,201
B. Changes in valuables	228,991	329,584	351,571	351,216	360,207	467,139	696,253
C. Changes in Inventories	244,394	163,319	4,665,077	7,124,494	5,102,080	10,307,521	9,359,980
D. Gross Capital Formation	49,647,162	51,198,890	60,519,526	72,959,675	73,960,311	82,547,339	85,516,810

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; National Accounts of Tanzania Mainland 2019 – 2025



Table 5.20 Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2019 Prices by Economic Activity; Zanzibar, 2019-2025 (Bill. TZS)

ISIC	Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
	GDP at market prices	5,199,855	5,305,843	5,568,757	5,934,000	6,344,657	6,778,882	7,272,377
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	906,342	942,339	880,343	901,878	944,081	990,092	1,045,827
AA	Crops	440,948	497,226	459,199	486,870	498,548	524,628	553,163
AB	Livestock	215,264	182,407	167,166	156,031	165,738	165,907	172,919
AC	Forestry	57,084	56,844	59,804	58,932	59,987	60,769	61,072
AD	Fishing	193,046	205,862	194,175	200,044	219,807	238,789	258,674
B	Mining and quarrying	39,064	39,634	41,192	44,557	49,974	58,210	64,028
C	Manufacturing	355,955	379,334	366,687	394,435	432,329	458,717	484,852
D	Electricity and gas	48,947	39,373	42,508	51,865	58,271	64,805	66,777
E	Water supply and sewerage	30,106	27,874	29,976	31,715	34,302	35,913	37,486
F	Construction	363,660	460,697	589,590	697,800	720,547	738,406	800,819
G	Trade and repairs	193,904	212,376	210,098	232,626	260,119	265,029	288,275
H	Transport and storage	485,270	459,412	460,692	474,303	528,059	540,016	581,042
I	Accommodation and food services	828,238	657,364	772,440	823,313	847,799	875,754	961,965
IA	Accommodation	686,923	532,910	627,496	685,774	707,875	732,858	808,960
IB	Food and beverage services	141,316	124,454	144,944	137,539	139,924	142,895	153,006
J	Information and communication	44,587	48,615	47,832	48,258	49,615	51,118	52,247
K	Financial and insurance activities	384,951	420,475	519,811	562,708	660,419	751,341	775,026
L	Real estate activities	311,372	329,840	349,765	371,971	396,609	423,846	453,866
M	Professional, scientific and technical	4,916	5,148	5,220	5,681	6,142	6,137	6,358
N	Administrative and support services	229,641	248,298	242,095	235,696	229,575	236,562	240,376
O	Public administration	360,698	404,570	361,625	386,739	397,153	444,167	490,979
P	Education	93,027	103,187	104,065	112,089	114,990	126,687	131,379
Q	Human health and social work	39,943	40,232	43,942	45,591	48,000	50,200	57,675
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	3,745	3,949	4,145	4,378	4,478	4,564	4,850
S	Other service activities	48,318	56,101	53,346	53,959	55,470	56,907	59,449
T	Domestic services	6,737	6,953	7,175	7,405	7,598	7,841	8,092
	Less FISIM							
	Adjustment to market prices	4,779,419	4,885,771	5,132,550	5,486,966	5,845,531	6,186,311	6,611,369
	Taxes on products	420,437	420,073	436,207	447,030	499,142	613,230	661,008

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician; Statistical Abstract 2025



Table 5.21 Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices by Economic Activity; Zanzibar, 2019-2025

Percent

Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
GDP at market prices	100.0	100.0	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.4	16.9	15.9	15.6	15.7	17.0	20.6
AA Crops	8.48	8.81	7.94	7.94	8.53	8.78	10.12
AB Livestock	4.14	3.49	3.02	3.01	2.88	2.78	2.58
AC Forestry	1.10	1.01	1.11	0.97	0.92	1.24	1.15
AD Fishing	3.71	3.57	3.79	3.65	3.35	4.19	6.77
B Mining and quarrying	0.75	0.7	0.70	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
C Manufacturing	6.85	6.8	6.3	7.2	6.31	6.54	6.14
D Electricity and gas	0.94	1.02	0.95	0.92	0.86	1.00	0.76
E Water supply and sewerage	0.58	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.48	0.46	0.44
F Construction	6.99	11.97	13.70	11.80	10.01	10.40	9.68
G Trade and repairs	3.73	3.96	3.98	4.36	4.95	4.40	4.72
H Transport and storage	9.33	9.11	8.26	7.82	7.23	6.94	6.44
I Accommodation and food services	15.93	11.33	12.37	14.06	15	15.6	14.32
IA Accommodation	13.2	9.1	9.8	11.5	12.3	13.0	12.4
IB Food and beverage services	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.0
J Information and communication	0.86	1.07	1.04	0.99	1.00	0.66	0.70
K Financial and insurance activities	7.40	7.30	8.32	8.62	10.10	9.67	9.30
L Real estate activities	5.99	5.86	5.81	5.84	5.67	5.48	5.20
M Professional, scientific and technical	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.08
N Administrative and support services	4.42	4.57	3.86	3.61	3.23	3.01	2.65
O Public administration	6.94	7.01	6.59	6.41	5.94	5.74	5.54
P Education	1.79	2.66	2.65	2.66	2.26	2.10	3.26
Q Human health and social work	0.77	0.70	0.83	0.63	0.86	0.87	0.80
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
S Other service activities	0.93	0.99	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.91	0.83
T Domestic services	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Less FISIM							
Adjustment to market prices	91.91	92.75	92.90	92.87	91.51	91.8	92.49
Taxes on products	8.1	7.3	7.1	7.1	8.5	8.2	7.5

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician; Statistical Abstract 2025



Table 5.22 Annual Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity at Constant 2019 Market Prices; Zanzibar, 2019-2025

Percent							
Economic Activity	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024r	2025p
GDP at market prices	9.1	2.0	5.0	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.0
Agriculture, forestry and Fishing	2.4	4.0	(6.6)	2.4	4.68	4.87	5.6
Crops	(7.4)	12.8	(7.6)	6.0	2.40	5.23	5.4
Livestock	35.3	(15.3)	(8.4)	(6.7)	6.22	0.10	4.2
Forestry	(0.5)	(0.4)	5.2	(1.5)	1.79	1.3	0.5
Fishing	0.3	6.6	-5.7	3.0	9.88	8.6	8.3
Mining and quarrying	(3.6)	1.5	3.9	8.2	12.16	16.48	10.0
Manufacturing	23.9	6.6	(3.3)	7.6	9.6	6.1	5.7
Electricity and gas	5.2	-19.6	8.0	22.0	12.4	11.2	3.0
Water supply and sewerage	26.2	(7.4)	7.5	5.8	8.2	4.7	4.4
Construction	1.9	26.7	28.0	18.4	3.3	2.5	8.5
Trade and repairs	10.1	9.5	-1.1	10.7	11.8	1.9	8.8
Transport and storage	4.3	-5.3	0.3	3.0	11.3	2.26	7.6
Accommodation and food services	15.1	-20.6	17.5	6.6	3.0	3.3	9.8
Accommodation	16.4	-22.4	17.7	9.3	3.2	3.5	10.4
Food and beverage services	9.1	-11.9	16.5	-5.1	1.7	2.1	7.1
Information and communication	4.1	9.0	(1.6)	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.2
Financial and insurance	32.2	9.2	23.6	8.3	17.4	13.8	3.2
Real estate activities	4.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1
Professional, scientific and technical	(1.6)	4.7	1.4	8.8	8.1	(0.1)	3.6
Administrative and support services	7.9	8.1	-2.5	(2.6)	(2.6)	3.0	1.6
Public administration	12.9	12.2	(10.6)	6.9	2.7	11.8	10.5
Education	7.8	10.9	0.9	7.7	2.6	10.2	3.7
Human health and social work	2.2	0.7	9.2	3.8	5.28	4.58	14.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.3	5.5	5.0	5.6	2.3	1.9	6.3
Other service activities	10.7	16.1	(4.9)	1.1	2.8	2.6	4.5
Domestic services	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.2
Less FISIM							
Adjustment to market prices	9.9	2.2	5.1	6.9	6.5	5.8	6.9
Taxes on products	0.7	-0.1	3.8	2.5	11.7	22.9	7.8

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician; Statistical Abstract 2025

Note: r = revised, p = Provisiona



Government Revenue and Expenditure

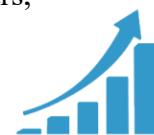
Table 5.23 Trends in Government Finance, Tanzania Mainland, 2019/20 -2024/25

Item	Million TZS					
	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
A. Domestic Revenue (incl. revenue from LGA's)	21,070	20,595	24,396	26,278	31,381	34,611
Domestic Revenue	20,353	19,838	23,506	25,257	30,237	33,254
1. Tax Revenue	17,623	17,624	20,931	21,411	25,490	28,119
Import Duty and Excise Duty	3,782	4,043	4,367	4,584	5,370	6,108
Value Added Tax (VAT)	5,184	5,218	6,298	7,067	8,371	8,691
Imports	2,421	2,584	3,345	3,640	3,967	4,329
Domestic	2,763	2,633	2,953	3,427	4,404	4,362
Income Tax	6,524	6,016	7,549	7,760	9,008	10,160
Other Taxes	2,380	2,571	3,713	3,073	3,846	4,194
Refunds Accounts	-247	-223	-996	-1,073	-1,106	(1,062)
2. Non-Tax Revenue	2,730	2,213	2,575	3,845	4,747	5,136
3. Revenue from LGAs	717	757	889	1,021	1,144	1,356
B. Total Expenditure	23,510	26,585	31,816	36,157	38,082	42,752
1. Recurrent Expenditure	14,201	14,884	15,999	20,475	24,005	27,398
2. Development Expenditure	9,309	11,702	15,817	15,682	14,077	15,354
Local Funds	6,840	9,252	12,387	13,971	10,795	11,713
Foreign Funds	2,469	2,450	3,430	1,712	3,282	3,641
C. Deficit/Surplus (A-B)	-2,440	-5,991	-7,420	-9,880	-6,701	(8,141)
D. Financing	2,440	5,991	7,420	8,168	6,701	8,141
1. External Sources	2,656	3,354	3,819	3,681	4,803	5,546
Grants	832	527	623	506	981	794
Basket Support	212	175	86	90	130	66
Import Support/OGL Loans	185	287	1,299	1,851	2,128	2,326
Project Loans	1,633	1,670	2,818	1,115	2,227	2,889
Concessional Loans	1,822	3,121	1,809	3,012	2,100	2,987
Amortization (foreign)	-2,028	-2,427	-2,816	-2,894	-2,764	(3,517)
2. Internal Sources	-216	2,636	3,601	4,487	1,898	2,595
Non-Bank Borrowing	782	1,550	1,004	2,171	210	295
Bank Borrowing	-405	1,809	1,846	2,426	1,689	2,301
Rollover	3,977	3,263	3,044	3,514	3,542	4,022
Adjustment to Cash	-577	-716	754	-98	0	-
Amortization (local)	-3,977	-3,263	-3,044	-3,514	-3,542	(4,022)
Expenditure Float	-16	-7	-2	-13	0	-

Source: Ministry of Finance; Economic Survey 2025

Revenue

During 2024/25 the Government continued to implement its priorities focused in the Fourth Five Year Development Plan (FYDP IV) 2026/27 - 2030/31 with the role “Accelerating inclusive and sustainable economic growth while strengthening national resilience and competitiveness”. The Budget focuses on the implementation of five priority areas identified in the Five-year plan. In 2024/25 the Government collected TZS 34,846 billion as domestic revenue including revenue from LGAs. Out of that tax revenue was TZS 28,777 billion, non-tax revenue (grants, property income, sale of goods and services, fines and penalties) was TZS 4,632 billion and revenue from LGAs was TZS 1,437 billion. Over the years,



domestic revenue has increased due to improved efficiency in tax administration, particularly in the collection of Value Added Tax (VAT) on both imported and domestic goods and income tax.

Tax Revenue

In 2024/25 tax revenue contributed about 86.1 percent of total domestic revenue (including revenue from Local Government Authorities).

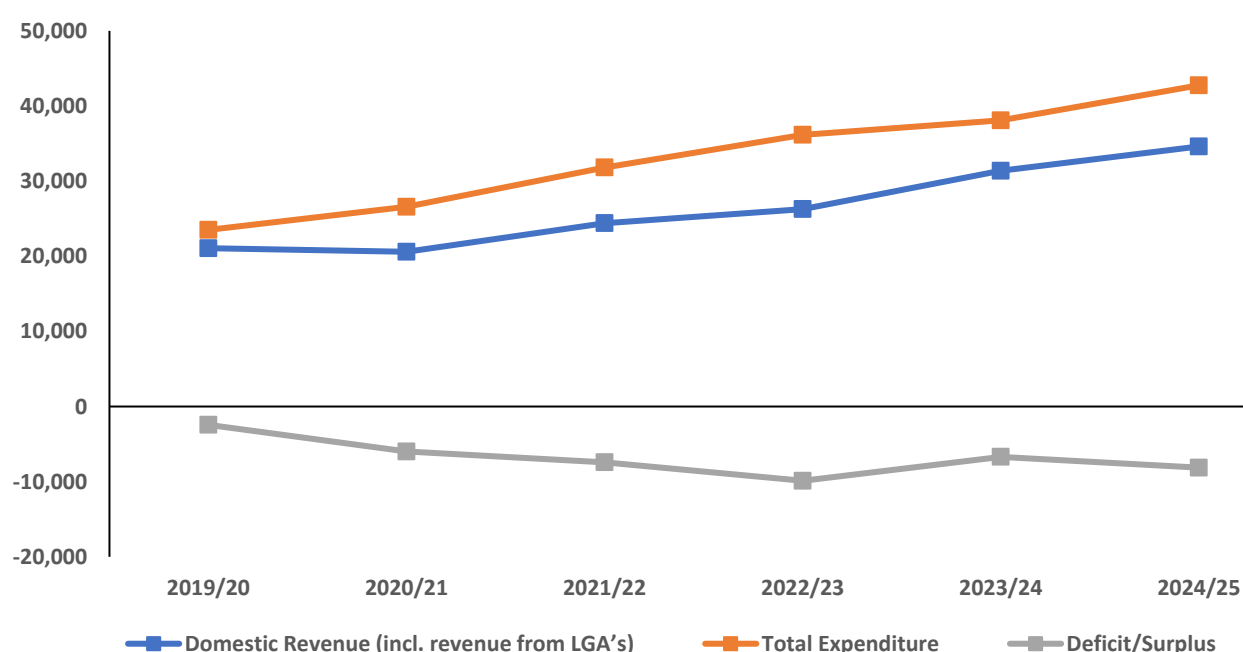
Direct Tax

These are taxes levied directly on people's income from employment, business, and ownership of property or investment. This is a tax which cannot be shifted to someone else by the taxpayer. It covers income tax, corporate tax, property tax, Pay as You Earn (PAYE), skills and development levy, individual tax, withholding tax, rental and gaming tax. Revenue collected through income taxes was TZS 10,557 billion government revenue in 2024/25 equivalent to 30.3 percent of total government revenue.

Government Expenditure and Financing

In 2024/25, the Government spent a total amount of TZS 42,077 billion. Out of this amount, recurrent expenditure was TZS 26,674 billion and development expenditure was TZS 15,403 billion. The Government recorded a fiscal deficit of TZS 7,231 billion, which was financed through both external and internal sources. External financing included grants and project loans, while internal financing included bank and non-bank borrowing. Total financing from external and internal sources amounted to TZS 7,231 billion, equivalent to the recorded fiscal deficit.

Figure 5.2 Trends in Government Finance, Tanzania Mainland, 2019/20 – 2024/25



Source: Ministry of Finance



CHAPTER SIX

Agriculture

6.0 General Information

In 2025, the **agriculture sector remained the backbone of Tanzania's economy, contributing 24.3 percent to GDP** and continuing to play a central role in food security, employment, household livelihoods and industrial development. The sector benefited from increased agricultural production, expansion of irrigation, improved access to agricultural inputs, extension services and continued Government interventions aimed at transforming agriculture into a more productive and commercial sector. Food production increased to approximately **23.8 million tonnes in 2024/25**. The sector also continued to support export earnings through major cash crops, including cashew nuts, tobacco, coffee and horticultural products.



Table 6.1 Production of Traditional Export Crops (000 Tonne); Tanzania Mainland, 2007 –2025

Year	Cashew nuts	Coffee	Tea	Tobacco	Cotton	Sisal
2008	99,107	58,052	34,770	55,356	200,662	33,000
2009	74,169	40,000	33,160	60,900	267,004	26,363
2010	121,070	60,575	31,646	130,000	163,518	24,091
2011	160,000	33,219	33,000	126,624	225,938	33,406
2012	121,704	65,556	32,810	120,000	225,938	25,690
2013	127,947	71,200	33,700	86,359	357,130	34,875
2014	123,449	47,301	33,000	100,000	246,767	37,571
2015	197,933	41,674	35,750	87,737	203,312	39,204
2016	155,416	60,921	32,629	60,691	149,455	42,314
2017	265,238	48,329	26,975	58,639	132,934	36,533
2018	313,826	45,245	34,010	50,522	222,039	40,635
2019	225,053	68,147	37,193	70,824	348,910	33,271
2020	232,681	60,651	28,715	37,546	348,958	36,379
2021	210,786	73,027	27,510	58,508	122,836	36,170
2022	240,158	66,837	24,825	70,699	144,792	44,151
2023	254,500	66,071	13,525	178,521	282,510	56,733
2024	528,262	77,417	22,337	117,464	282,510	61,216
2025	617,684	110,369	22,484	185,776	221,853	66,973
Percent Change 2024/25	16.9	42.6	0.7	58.2	-21.5	9.4

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, 2023 & Economic Survey 2025



Table 6.2 Production of Food Crops; Tanzania Mainland, 2017–2025

Crop Type	000 Tonne									Percent Change 2024/25
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
Maize	6,681	6,273	5,652	6,711	7,039	6,537	8,011	10,084	10,925	8.3
Paddy Rice	1,594	2,220	2,063	3,038	2,688	1,857	2,332	3,046	2,640	-13.3
Wheat	50	57	63	77	70	62	87	119	116	-2.5
Sorghum/Millet	1,064	988	1,117	1,043	1,077	1,033	1,020	1,339	1,244	-7.1
Cassava (dry)	1,342	2,791	2,728	2,427	2,486	2,349	2,575	2,317	2,649	14.3
Beans/Legumes	2,318	1,823	1,888	1,895	2,236	2,302	2,803	2,495	2,523	1.1
Banana	845	1,132	1,135	1,358	1,443	1,413	1,224	1,152	1,414	22.7
Sweet Potatoes	2,008	1,608	1,644	1,647	1,626	1,846	1,798	2,252	2,273	0.9

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, 2023 & Economic Survey 2025

Table 6.3 Production of Main Cash Crops; Tanzania Zanzibar, 2017–2025

Crops	Tons								
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cloves	8,277.2	675.2	1,691.0	3,072.1	7,840.8	4,734.1	2,654.6	1,167.4	5,230.40
Clove stems	1,630.6	172.8	150.8	542.3	1,664.6	768.78	554.4	185.1	643.0
Seaweed	10,980.9	10,424.9	9,663.2	8,784.6	10,530.8	12,593.7	16,652.8	19,716.0	20,074.60

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources and Livestock and Office of the Chief Government Statistician Zanzibar

Table 6.4 Production of Food Crops; Tanzania Zanzibar, 2018–2025

	Tonne							
Crop	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Maize	1,480.0	1,600.0	1,907.0	1,627.9	1,501.2	2,121.2	2,004.6	2,421.30
Sorghum	127.0	151.0	163.0	139.5	231.2	282.7	326.9	319.4
Paddy (rain fed)	44,458.0	41,062.0	35,887.0	25,511.0	23,683.0	29,992.5	29,767.5	33,327.90
Paddy (irrigation)	3,049.0	5,401.0	4,441.0	4,842.0	4,264.5	7,279.2	11,634.5	12,682.40
Cassava	156,078.0	177,299.0	158,465.0	181,668.0	202,519.5	220,411.8	117,871.7	179,125.60
Banana	52,189.0	65,321.0	66,840.0	61,094.4	52,337.3	96,975.8	62,808.3	74,204.90
Sweet potatoes	52,582.0	53,996.0	57,284.0	36,812.8	40,285.9	53,914.4	46,586.6	61,874.60
Yams	2,730.0	3,065.0	2,912.0	7,746.3	6,692.0	9,241.3	14,383.4	15,985.30
Tania	3,647.0	4,905.0	4,404.0	4,385.9	3,852.5	4,554.4	7,758.6	9,971.20
Ground nuts	635.0	433.0	308.0	372.0	624.2	698.0	519.4	610.1
Pigeon peas	2,675.0	3,175.0	3,787.0	1,606.1	2,142.5	2,748.3	2,738.8	3,322.90
Cowpeas/Green gram	1,785.0	1,859.0	1,568.0	1,242.1	1,198.8	6,086.3	1,895.9	N.A
Bulrush Millet	39.0	54.0	41.0	40.1	40.7	77.3	64.6	22.6
Pumpkins	1,695.0	2,875.0	3,072.0	1,407.2	2,807.4	6,730.9	4,524.2	7,061.20
Total	323,169.0	361,196.0	341,079.0	328,495.3	342,180.7	411,121.6	302,885.0	400,929.40

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources, Livestock and Office of the Chief Government Statistician Zanzibar



Table 6.5 Production of Livestock and Poultry Products; Tanzania Mainland, 2018–2025

Product	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Percentage Change 2024/25
Meat									
Beef	Tonne	506,798	486,736	508,355	526,351	544,984	612,809	666,227	8.7
Goat/Lamb	Tonne	110,563	95,964	102,137	107,791	113,782	162,693	181,662	11.7
Pork	Tonne	23,140	38,377	41,468	44,420	47,583	55,912	58,775	5.1
Chicken	Tonne	41,000	80,601	86,206	91,404	96,916	132,442	147,450	11.3
Total Meat	Tonne	681,501	701,679	738,166	769,966	803,264	963,856	1,054,114	9.4
Milk									
Traditional dairy cattle	Litres (000)	1,874,923	2,101,789	2,170,461	2,345,650	2,400,000	2,637,863	2,605,008	-1.2
Graded breed dairy cattle	Litres (000)	803,538	900,766	930,923	1,102,422	1,200,000	1,299,246	1,404,976	
Total Milk	Litres (000)	2,678,461	3,002,555	3,101,384	3,448,072	3,600,000	3,937,109	4,009,985	8.1
Chicken eggs	Number (000)	3,575,621	4,051,179	4,510,345	4,949,772	5,500,000	6,409,224	7,105,907	1.9

Source: Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries, 2025

Table 6.6 Production of Hides and Skin (tonne); Tanzania Mainland, 2017–2025

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Percentage Change 2023/24
Hides	13,395	13,905	14,449	14,510	20,340	21,180	21,120	22,080	22,748	4.5
Skin	21,925	23,176	24,503	24,648	30,773	32,076	32,010	33,330	34,460	4.1
Total	35,320	37,080	38,952	39,159	51,113	53,256	53,130	55,410	57,208	4.3

Source: Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries, 2025

Table 6.7 Quantity and Value of Fish Catches in Marine and Fresh Waters, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2025

Year	Total Fish Catches		Fish Catches – Marine water		Fish Catches- Fresh water	
	Weight (tonnes)	Value (TZS Million)	Weight (Tonnes)	Value (TZS Million)	Weight (Tonnes)	Value (TZS Million)
2016	362,595	1,486.40	53,823	211.9	308,772	1,274.50
2017	387,543	1,743.90	55,170	248.3	332,373	1,495.70
2018	376,351	1,768.90	53,231	250.2	323,120	1,518.70
2019	470,309	2,210.50	105,205	494.5	365,104	1,716.00
2020	473,592	2,368.00	63,764	318.8	409,828	2,049.10
2021	477,018	2,775.80	62,914	357.3	414,105	2,418.50
2022	471,512	3,159.10	66,873	448.8	404,639	2,711.10
2023	479,977	3,359.80	64,097	448.7	415,880	2,911.20
2024	522,788	4,352.74	63,988	502.0	458,799	3,850.70
2025	519,650	4,683.25	66,943	692.5	519,650	5375.78
Percentage Change 2024/25	-0.6	7.6	4.6	38.0	13.3	39.6

Source: Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries, 2025



Table 6.8 Production of Oil and Garden Crops Tanzania Mainland, 2017-2025

								Tonne
Crop	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Oil Crops								
Sunflower	543,261	561,297	649,437	478,900	425,653	1,132,298	1,217,026	1,222,210
Groundnuts	370,356	376,520	631,465	895,219	936,799	586,216	620,603	609,340
Sesame	133,704	227,821	228,920	236,162	79,170	266,994	240,010	257,041
Palm oil	40,500	42,176	42,387	58,791	60,790	62,125	51,834	74,303
Soya	21,321	22,953	31,460	44,106	5,152	13,584	48,532	35,025
Garden Crops								
Fruits	3,703,124	4,576,948	5,582,117	5,199,312	5,407,284	6,530,302	6,212,065	8,051,187
Vegetable	1,595,489	1,926,927	1,852,676	2,011,684	2,212,852	1,777,878	1,232,526	1,634,591
Flowers	12,622	13,240	1,710	1,338	1,351	577	534	1,102
Spices	22,062	38,987	123,508	92,389	101,628	129,517	68,377.10	95,458

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, 2025

Table 6.9 Number of Large-Scale Farms for the Agricultural Years, Tanzania Mainland, 1987/88 – 2024/25

								Number
Region	1987/88	1994/95	2002/03	2007/08	2019/20	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Dodoma	4	19	15	27	20	20	20	20
Arusha	133	325	142	104	69	62	62	53
Kilimanjaro	24	87	96	63	77	62	62	74
Tanga	65	128	109	113	158	110	106	92
Morogoro	44	74	110	73	58	42	34	43
Pwani	19	54	76	67	54	38	40	40
Dar es Salaam	-	-	80	32	50	57	51	49
Lindi	9	14	9	14	67	39	38	28
Mtwara	5	26	36	38	31	61	58	57
Ruvuma	22	43	46	43	8	18	23	22
Iringa	73	65	68	105	44	56	50	51
Mbeya	11	34	46	38	40	58	65	64
Singida	5	35	27	29	11	22	25	23
Tabora	1	18	17	12	9	37	35	34
Rukwa	4	8	11	8	15	13	13	13
Kigoma	6	6	34	6	8	33	32	32
Shinyanga	15	21	30	3	34	37	37	36
Kagera	6	16	11	35	57	34	29	31
Mwanza	22	53	76	42	30	14	22	21
Mara	12	13	17	26	18	21	34	32
Manyara	-	-	156	90	31	36	35	35
Njombe	na	na	na	-	22	26	25	26
Katavi	na	na	na	-	14	15	14	15
Simiyu	na	na	na	-	45	77	80	78
Geita	na	na	na	-	29	35	32	30
Songwe	na	na	na	-	19	17	16	16
Total	480	1,039	1,212	968	1,018	1,040	1,038	1,015

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2019/20, 2007/08, 2002/03, 1994/94 National Sample Census of Agriculture and Annual Agricultural Sample Survey 2023/24 Reports)

Table 6.10 Cereal Crops Statistic Tanzania Mainland, 2007/2008, 2019/2020, 2022/23, 2023/24 and 2024/25 Agricultural Year

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2019/20 National Sample Census of Agriculture and Annual Agricultural Sample

Crop	Rainy Season	Area Planted (ha)		Area Harvested (ha)		Quantity Harvested (tonne)		Yields (tonnes/hectare)	
		2019/20	2022/23	2019/20	2022/23	2019/20	2022/23	2019/20	2022/23
Maize	Long	13,492	15,493	11,977	12,648	26,218	31,708	2.2	2.5
	Short	2,196	3,527	1,510	2,604	5,644	3,042	3.7	1.2
Sorghum	Long	-	1,246	-	861	-	802	-	0.9
	Short	-	46	-	27	-	35	-	1.3
Finger Millet	Long	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Short	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulrush Millet	Long	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Short	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat	Long	12,227	-	9,772	-	9,321	-	1.0	-
	Short	188	-	104	-	143	-	1.4	-
Paddy	Long	10,756	8,421	10,628	7,946	60,440	30,062	5.7	3.8
	Short	1,704	3,927	1,524	3,626	2,451	790	1.6	0.2
Barley	Long	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Short	80	-	80	-	140	-	1.8	-
Total	Long	2019/20	2022/23	32,377		95,979		8.8	
	Short	13,492	15,493	3,218		8,378		8.5	
Grand total		2,196	3,527	35,595		104,357		17.3	

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2019/20 National Sample Census of Agriculture and Annual Agricultural Sample Survey 2022/23, 2023/24 and 2024/25 Reports)

“-” lack/ insufficient of data

Table 6.10 (cont'd) Cereal Crops Statistic Tanzania Mainland, 2007/2008, 2019/2020, 2022/23, 2023/24 and 2024/25 Agricultural Year

Crop	Rainy Season	Area Planted (ha)		Area Harvested (ha)		Quantity Harvested (tonne)		Yields (tonnes/hectare)	
		2023/24	2024/25	2023/24	2024/25	2023/24	2024/25	2023/24	2024/25
Maize	Long	4,435,595	5,555,391	3,033,720	4,671,711	5,714,718	7,144,724	1.9	1.5
	Short	1,613,797	2,987,728	1,086,144	2,426,917	1,725,045	2,873,022	1.6	1.2
Sorghum	Long	312,502	372,067	199,828	290,393	174,121	214,616	0.9	0.7
	Short	48,140	88,114	39,172	66,328	27,635	65,643	0.7	1.0
Finger Millet	Long	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Short	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulrush Millet	Long	78,209	108,413	48,639	88,236	37,021	38,962	0.8	0.4
	Short	1,482	-	1,482	-	283	-	0.2	-
Wheat	Long	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Short	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paddy	Long	1,337,631	1,747,988	1,051,146	1,525,328	2,540,239	2,715,227	2.4	1.8
	Short	283,841	832,230	222,498	657,317	532,119	1,218,055	2.4	1.9
Barley	Long	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Short	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	Long	6,163,937	7,783,859	4,333,333	6,575,668				
	Short	1,947,260	3,908,072	1,349,296	3,150,562				
Grand total		8,111,197	11,691,931	5,682,629	9,726,230				

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (2019/20 National Sample Census of Agriculture and Annual Agricultural Sample Survey 2022/23, 2023/24 and 2024/25 Reports)

“-” lack/ insufficient of data)



Table 6.11 Agriculture Households Engaged in Agricultural Activities 2024/25 Agricultural Year, Tanzania

Region	Number of Agricultural Households	Practice Crop Production		Engage in Rearing Livestock		Engage in Aquaculture Farming	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Dodoma	599,852	596,334	99.4	423,672	70.6	-	0.2
Arusha	328,052	276,229	84.2	299,811	91.4	-	0.1
Kilimanjaro	339,214	327,775	96.6	301,341	88.8	1,517	0.4
Tanga	496,358	484,005	97.5	401,972	81.0	1,732	0.3
Morogoro	654,774	651,206	99.5	473,074	72.2	1,520	0.2
Pwani	303,351	294,770	97.2	219,438	72.3	-	0.3
Dar Es Salaam	363,932	335,184	92.1	213,379	58.6	-	0.6
Lindi	305,155	303,381	99.4	209,212	68.6	-	0.0
Mtwara	429,262	429,262	100.0	288,696	67.3	4,328	1.0
Ruvuma	423,354	423,354	100.0	304,348	71.9	14,638	3.5
Iringa	248,928	248,331	99.8	197,071	79.2	-	0.0
Mbeya	445,814	438,533	98.4	325,576	73.0	-	0.0
Singida	367,832	366,999	99.8	308,810	84.0	-	0.2
Tabora	550,495	549,271	99.8	461,056	83.8	1,697	0.3
Rukwa	232,317	232,317	100.0	193,324	83.2	-	1.3
Kigoma	351,180	348,152	99.1	216,015	61.5	-	0.0
Shinyanga	349,152	349,152	100.0	287,206	82.3	-	0.0
Kagera	589,014	588,217	99.9	429,011	72.8	-	0.0
Mwanza	476,301	470,675	98.8	378,573	79.5	-	0.0
Mara	342,648	338,485	98.8	296,828	86.6	-	0.0
Manyara	314,144	310,643	98.9	265,665	84.6	-	0.0
Njombe	201,670	201,670	100.0	160,528	79.6	-	0.5
Katavi	169,883	169,550	99.8	139,648	82.2	-	0.0
Simiyu	276,329	276,329	100.0	243,806	88.2	-	0.0
Geita	393,884	393,884	100.0	275,612	70.0	-	0.4
Songwe	271,395	270,965	99.8	237,834	87.6	3,179	1.2
Tanzania Mainland	9,824,293	9,674,674	98.5	7,551,508	76.9	39,972	0.4
Kaskazini Unguja	24,171	23,520	97.3	16,744	69.3	975	4.0
Kusini Unguja	24,344	23,903	98.2	18,124	74.5	558	2.3
Mjini Magharibi	20,826	18,248	87.6	13,826	66.4	492	2.4
Kaskazini Pemba	31,133	31,082	99.8	26,776	86.0	2,889	9.3
Kusini Pemba	30,588	30,588	100.0	26,188	85.6	1,310	4.3
Zanzibar Tanzania	131,063	127,341	97.2	101,659	77.6	6,224	4.7
Tanzania	9,955,355	9,802,016	98.5	7,653,167	76.9	46,195	0.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



CHAPTER SEVEN

Industry

7.0 General Information

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) gathers industrial data through the Industrial Census, the Annual Survey of Industrial Production, and the Quarterly Survey. The Annual Survey, conducted since 1965, monitors industrial establishments with 10 or more employees. In contrast the more comprehensive Industrial Census, last conducted in 2013, covers all



establishments with at least one employee. The Quarterly Survey, introduced in 1986, tracks key indicators such as production, employment, and investment. In addition NBS compiles the Producer Price Index (PPI) and Index of Industrial Production (IIP), focusing on sectors B to E (ISIC Rev.4) which collectively account for over 80% of total industrial output. The 2024 Industrial Census is currently underway with results expected later this year. Tanzania's electricity primarily sourced from hydropower, natural gas, thermal, and biomass sources, with solar energy increasingly adopted in rural areas. The national grid is managed by TANESCO (Tanzania Electrical Supply Company) with, support from independent producers, while electricity imports remain minimal. Major gas fields in Songosongo (Lindi) and Mnazi Bay (Mtwara) supply energy through a pipeline to Dar es Salaam, playing a key role in powering industries and households.

Table 7.1 Production of Natural Gas at Songosongo, Mnazi Bay and Kiliwani North, Tanzania Mainland, 2015 – 2025

Year	Cubic Feet (Million)			
	Songo Songo	Mnazi Bay	Kiliwani North	Total
2015	31,289.00	5,765.03	0	37,054.03
2016	29,658.20	15,138.66	2,665.35	47,462.21
2017	29,387.56	17,869.61	2,917.78	50,174.95
2018	28,647.54	30,162.71	0	58,838.05
2019	37,547.36	25,185.03	0	62,732.39
2020	32,144.84	23,976.07	0	56,120.91
2021	24,923.50	24,923.50	0	49,847.00
2022	45,795.39	32,911.70	0	78,707.09
2023	45,303.39	39,020.73	0	84,324.12
2024	33,695.42	35,842.88	0	69,538.30
2025	26,249.89	35,655.94	0	61,905.83

Source: Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TPDC)



Table 7.2 Revenue (USD) from Gas Sales at Songosongo and Mnazi Bay, Tanzania Mainland, 2015 – 2025

Year	Gas Plant		
	Songosongo	Mnazi Bay	Total
2015	43,854,236	1,921,965	45,776,201
2016	38,172,718	13,818,715	51,991,433
2017	22,795,142	19,466,121	42,261,263
2018	22,406,171	40,683,088	63,089,259
2019	28,097,086	35,952,953	64,050,039
2020	20,995,963	34,122,450	55,118,413
2021	16,018,066	42,886,054	58,904,120
2022	26,933,872	44,355,811	71,269,683
2023	45,264,440	79,265,141	124,529,581
2024	33,054,000	111,041,488	144,095,489
2025	48,702,604	110,503,969	159,209,573

Source: Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation (TP)

Table 7.3 Monthly average Oil Price in the World Market (f.o.b), 2022 – 2025

Month	USD (Metric Ton)											
	Petrol				Diesel				Kerosene			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
January	808	787	587	704	738	836	1,135	697	743	880	838	722
February	912	787	611	707	826	781	1,150	672	826	820	885	710
March	1069	776	626	658	1040	739	1,165	627	1038	754	861	654
April	1030	797	659	624	1094	710	1,180	595	1044	739	879	621
May	1168	703	599	619	1117	635	1,165	575	1098	675	793	598
June	1168	723	602	660	1117	662	1,150	628	1098	692	787	647
July	949	775	624	645	1054	740	1,135	663	1035	766	803	671
August	879	847	620	643	1013	870	1,120	627	1015	903	729	647
September	761	866	552	661	936	916	1,105	649	929	952	744	671
October	749	773	548	640	1004	856	1,090	651	956	876	761	677
November	764	767	587	651	924	778	1,075	682	931	825	777	720
December	686	720	631	624	802	722	1,060	595	830	781	793	645

Source: Energy and Water Utilities Regulatory Authority

Table 7.4 Monthly Average Oil Price in the Domestic Market, Tanzania Mainland, 2022 – 2025

Month	TZS/Litre											
	Petrol				Diesel				Kerosene			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
January	2,501	2,819	3,084	2,793	2,325	3,295	3,078	2,644	2,335	3,203	3,510	2,676
February	2,480	2,819	3,051	2,820	2,338	3,105	3,029	2,703	2,291	3,061	2,840	2,710
March	2,540	2,968	3,163	2,996	2,403	3,130	3,126	2,885	2,208	3,098	2,840	3,036
April	2,861	2,781	3,257	3,037	2,692	2,847	3,210	2,936	2,682	2,929	2,840	3,053
May	3,148	2,871	3,314	2,947	3,258	2,871	3,196	2,868	3,112	2,830	2,840	3,053
June	2,994	2,873	3,261	2,885	3,131	2,662	3,112	2,826	3,299	2,829	3,261	2,877
July	3,220	2,736	3,210	2,877	3,143	2,544	3,115	2,767	3,442	2,829	3,261	2,629
August	3,410	3,199	3,231	2,843	3,322	2,935	3,131	2,777	3,765	2,668	3,257	2,768
September	2,969	3,213	3,140	2,807	3,125	3,259	3,011	2,754	3,335	2,943	3,121	2,774
October	2,886	3,281	3,011	2,752	3,083	3,448	2,846	2,704	3,275	2,943	2,943	2,774
November	2,886	3,274	2,943	2,752	3,052	3,374	2,844	2,704	3,111	3,423	2,943	2,774
December	2,827	3,158	2,898	2,749	3,247	3,226	2,779	2,779	3,252	3,423	2,831	2,653

Source : Energy and Water Utilities Regulatory Authority

Note: Price for petrol and diesel from June 2023 to December 2023 is the oil price after subsidy



Table 7.5 Production of Selected Minerals, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Mineral	Unit	Production					
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Diamond	Carat	147,191	62,545	442,016	132,636	373,253	407,840
Gold	Kg	55,805	59,638	56,943	54,760	61,681	68,225
Rough Tanzanite	Kg	51,542	177,146	14,487	32,871	28,823	32,439
Tanzanite	Kg	47,412	165,968	75,699	89,794	54,192	111,869
Tanzanite (Cut & Polished)	Carat	118,773	120,175	57,864	34,904	17,470	28,927
Gemstone	Kg	23,564,525	7,197,217	12,752,080	55,954,780	46,299,069	29,447,271
Salt	Tonnes	83,974	112,995	181,818	159,020	82,953	90,976
Phosphate	Tonnes	28,376	24,493	26,597	31,745	29,834	64,676
Limestone	000 Tonnes	6,788	8,506	7,741	10,129	9,731	12,047
Tin ore	Tonnes	47	211	538	421	338	381
Gypsum	Tonnes	443,926	598,053	604,408	549,836	821,221	913,264
Coal	Tonnes	689,960	976,319	2,511,419	3,256,481	3,904,543	3,879,961
Pozzolana	Tonnes	160,078	216,934	226,038	351,988	287,137	540,214
Kaolin	Tonnes	98,454	100,950	46,973	75,247	86,055	119,726
Silver ore	Kg	13,187	9,324	13,602	14,481	3,129	1,895
Copper	Pound	3,761,086	3,352,630	6,827,931	5,285,443	1,654,151	1,909,632
Iron	Tonnes	28,431	78,190	51,071	67,626	66,498	95,642
Bauxite	Tonnes	25,995	38,142	40,921	61,353	79,148	27,664
Graphite	Tonnes	-	-	-	-	41,431	104,798
CO2 (Tol)	Kg	-	-	-	-	17,780,133	22,069,060
Quarry products	000 Tonnes	31,892	32,304	37,498	33,807	33,303	36,500
Industrial minerals	000 Tonnes	2,161	1,037	1,458	1,745	1,663	1,132
Other metallic minerals	000 Tonnes	-	-	93	64	34	25
Copper concentrates	Tonnes	33,377	-	2,013	5,926	30,165	34,744
Copper ore	Tonnes	1,205	-	6,624	6,307	17,616	7,382

Carat = 0.205 gm**Source:** Ministry of Minerals

Table 7.6 Quantity and Value of Minerals Exported, Tanzania, 2021 – 2024p

Mineral	Unit	Quantity				Value ('000 USD)			
		2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
Diamond (Rough)	000 Carat	326	194	373	374	65,903	31,474	59,243	52,908
Gold	000 Gram	62,512	62,781	59,471	48,563	2,850,345	3,021,627	3,431,080	4,253,471
Gemstones - Rough Gemstone (Cut and Polished)	000 Gram	15,017,635	98,891,510	207,735,738	51,751,923	19,415	28,456	21,199	20,452
Salt	Tonnes	22,225	34,350	27,298	35,954	2,375	3,509	3,237	4,611
Phosphate	Tonnes	40,710	9,934	10,953	30,481	6,944	3,646	2,997	7,348
Tin	Tonnes	564	440	408	331	12,505	7,061	6,941	6,501
Gypsum	Tonnes	8,300	10,486	22,575	48,354	941	1,802	3,895	12,172
Graphite	Tonnes	7,271	13,475	38,140	92,870	2,909	5,394	22,693	47,870
Silver	000 Gram	802	1,214	1,067	1,164	629	886	1,141	1,482
Copper	000 Lb	6,993	4,156	3	-	3,879	2,273	0	-
Copper	Tonnes	26,591	25,688	35,098	38,334	189,648	179,044	245,198	339,139
Gold concentrate s	Tonnes	2,730	2,554	3,917	3,140	8,993	-	10,886	13,635
Bauxite	Tonnes	14,790	14,430	4,520	-	758	795	660	0
Coal	Tonnes	848,434	1,601,850	995,646	2,136,533	43,806	158,575	70,284	174,138
Quarry products	Tonnes	66,667	46,544	44,119	48,894	2,410	3,105	3,604	4,141
Limestone	Tonnes	194,980	249,396	217,072	170,375	1,806	6,344	2,281	2,159
Metallic	Tonnes	32,113	34,462	18,438	25,115	21,500	30,948	21,817	42,124
Industrial minerals	Tonne	34,042	28,636	27,846	9,108	6,961	3,266	6,597	1,956
Total						3,244,207	3,490,827	3,915,669	4,985,267

1 USD = Tanzanian shillings 2,613.86

Source: Ministry of Minerals

Table 7.7 Production in Selected Private Industries by Type of Product, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2019 – 2025

Product	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Beverages*	Litres (000)	22,031	22,291	22,269	22,616	23,014	23,935	23,937
Bread	Number (000)	231,540	237,918	239,242	240,814	247,750	261,426	6,009
Sugar	Tonne	6,467	0	7,262	4,760	27,000	8,534	5,106
Wheat Flour	Tonne	30,230	35,513	36,843	45,704	50,565	57,139	47,028
Wheat Grain	Tonne	6,757	17,533	10,045	10,920	15,817	17,686	18,045
Dairy Products	Litre (000)	7,874	8,041	2,242	-	-	-	-
Noodles (<i>Tambi</i>)	Kg	373,053	387,414	380,182	282,353	288,847	287,980	212,871
Door UPVC	Sq. meter	222	40	0	-	-	-	-
Window UPVC	Sq. meter	111	150	0	-	-	-	-
Garments Dash Dash (<i>Nguo</i>)	Pcs	2,971	1,392	4,125	5,913	5,122	975	6,262
Jewellery (Gold/Silver)	Gm	5,282	8,315	20,369	20,037	26,966	21,259	9,248
Essential Oil Product	Number	230,318	234,924	290	1,540	12,823	16,649	13,809

* Includes mineral water and juice

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician



Table 7.8 Production of Selected Manufactured Commodities, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Commodity	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Adhesives and ind. Detergents	Tonne	3,860	4,175	4,381	4,239	4,047	3,934
Alumin wares	Tonne	1,250	1,497	1,434	1,839	1,181	1,021
Animal feeds	Tonne	3,202	13,781	20,406	28,236	24,540	26,521
Biscuits	Tonne	22,430	30,399	29,653	27,509	26,612	23,390
Black tea	Tonne	43,222	45,310	43,977	39,468	32,557	20,700
Blankets	Number (000)	396	422	215	0	-	0
Blended tea	Tonne	41,533	39,509	38,103	51,248	45,494	31,241
Bottled beer	Litres (000)	385,851	380,464	456,035	498,611	646,552	755,081
Brooms/brushes	Number (000)	4,301	4,276	3,588	4,005	5,512	5,060
Canned fruits and vegetables	Tonne	11,232	15,113	18,169	35,033	33,418	47,026
Canvas	Metres (000)	2,376	2,537	2,658	669	137	467
Capsules	Million Piece	87	110	99	407	581	626
Cement	Tonne (000)	6,496	6,531	7,598	7,673	7,700	9,322
Chibuku	Litres (000)	21,712	23,266	24,366	23,757	7,699	22,740
Chipboards	Tonne	-	-	-	0	-	0
Cigarettes	Number (000)	7,320	7,021	12,201	11,868	9,928	10,672
Coffee beans, cured	Tonne	52,964	49,916	37,795	45,128	59,229	41,632
Corrugated iron sheets	Tonne	107,836	114,421	129,038	118,767	125,555	38,934
Cotton yarn	Tonne	4,176	3,569	3,651	3,332	4,308	4,421
Crown corks	Number mill.	199	179	154	151	107	0
Electric cables	Tonne	3,896	9,280	21,800	14,405	14,677	15,247
Electrical motors	Number	478	93	86	116	115	213
Fish products	Tonne	41,299	32,133	35,827	25,668	21,245	17,356
Fishnet and products	Tonne	261	273	461	604	411	434
Foam mattresses	Number (000)	9,626	7,122	20,940	24,216	23,851	23,318
Galvanized pipes	Tonne	12,390	15,590	13,278	10,031	6,844	6,577
Glass	Tonne	18,081	18,273	72,020	71,411	83,084	68,582
Industrial and medical gases	Cu.m. (000)	2,434	1,914	968	718	1,922	1,097
Instant Coffee	Tonne	542	241	320	235	177	230
Knitted fabrics	Sq.m (000)	22,797	21,897	22,212	20,465	24,900	35,375
Knitted garm	Number (000)	4,030	2,945	2,718	3,077	4,545	8,946
Leather goods	Number (000)	515	684	323	237	413	682
Lime	Tonne	98,814	119,874	95,946	94,981	108,499	151,456
Maize flour	Tonne	23,999	22,725	31,739	19,392	12,089	13,704
Metal containers	Number (000)	2,298	3,670	5,626	5,981	5,949	6,468
Mosquito coils	Tonne	-	-	-	0	-	0
Motor bodies and trailers	Number	319	320	284	435	781	1,763
Paints	Litres (000)	56,755	64,614	64,028	75,423	77,364	87,431
Paper products	Tonne	13,429	19,082	24,183	21,708	22,359	25,859
Plastic articles	Tonne	27,450	31,072	38,975	44,674	45,880	39,769
Polythene bags	Number (000)	87,727	77,029	103,074	121,213	101,372	105,630

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.8 (cont'd): Production of Selected Manufactured Commodities, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Commodity	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Pyrethrum extr	Tonne	154	164	173	325	239	244
Radiators	Number	291	299	305	337	345	347
Rolled steel	Tonne	233,067	248,074	277,079	309,181	375,552	418,708
Safety matches	Gross (000)	6,692	10,645	7,483	5,888	4,657	6,013
Sisal ropes and twines	Tonne	8,187	8,583	6,171	5,093	4,846	3,136
Soap and laundry / toilet detergents	Tonne	195,944	149,148	101,237	109,926	108,094	109,783
Soft drinks	Litres (000)	839,078	944,854	1,010,777	1,054,721	1,554,047	1,865,514
Spirits	Litres (000)	33,287	22,066	22,489	31,024	41,903	35,801
Standardized milk	Litres (000)	36,151	22,066	33,308	32,105	19,987	30,166
Steel sheets/billets	Tonne	48,911	45,723	56,102	34,394	23,105	30,915
Sugar	Tonne	450,748	433,061	478,342	436,320	381,233	407,962
Syrups	Litres (000)	5,810	3,406	2,478	615	2,136	2,693
Tablets	Million. Pieces	2,298	2,577	2,907	5,628	4,203	2,630
Textile bags	Number (000)	1,017	991	1,575	1,453	1,449	2,332
Timber	Cu.m.	34,237	29,867	25,305	17,788	22,688	27,197
Tobacco, cured	Tonne	88,819	84,334	36,499	69,469	77,480	94,399
Transformers	Number	2,148	2,943	2,536	3,404	6,207	3,450
Vegetable oils and fats	Tonne	254,808	169,695	198,457	294,989	257,356	192,588
Wheat flour	Tonne	767,476	737,652	684,708	839,266	858,021	971,214
Wire products	Tonne	7,756	21,662	15,721	24,766	30,481	14,214

Source: National Bureau of Statistic

Table 7.9 Index of Industrial Production by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Index (2018Q4 = 100)

ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
7	Mining of metal ores	2020	97.1	96.1	99.6	101.3	98.5
		2021	105.8	112.1	115.0	117.6	112.7
		2022	121.5	107.5	104.0	122.1	113.8
		2023	98.6	97.5	97.5	97.0	97.6
		2024	87.9	92.8	92.4	98.7	93.0
		2025	93.5	89.8	95.2	92.1	92.7
8	Other mining and quarrying	2020	108.0	101.8	109.3	112.6	108.0
		2021	103.1	100.7	113.3	116.2	108.3
		2022	101.6	103.2	105.3	83.6	98.4
		2023	114.7	97.1	106.8	105.1	105.9
		2024	104.8	107.7	109.7	89.0	102.8
		2025	97.5	94.2	110.0	107.8	102.4
B	Mining and quarrying	2020	99.0	97.1	101.3	103.3	100.2
		2021	105.4	110.2	114.7	117.4	111.9
		2022	118.0	106.7	104.3	115.4	111.1
		2023	101.4	97.4	97.5	97.0	98.3
		2024	90.9	95.4	95.4	97.0	94.7
		2025	94.2	90.6	97.8	94.9	94.4
10	Manufacture of food products	2020	97.2	100.4	106.5	104.4	102.1
		2021	102.7	99.1	105.7	102.6	102.5
		2022	95.2	84.5	96.8	100.9	94.3
		2023	106.7	98.5	102.3	99.9	101.9
		2024	92.8	96.7	97.8	92.7	95.0
		2025	87.9	88.3	94.0	88.6	89.7
11	Manufacture of beverages	2020	101.9	101.5	107.8	107.2	104.6
		2021	103.8	104.3	109.9	111.7	107.4
		2022	108.1	93.0	109.1	115.4	106.4
		2023	118.4	112.0	114.0	114.5	114.7
		2024	113.4	119.5	141.0	155.9	132.4
		2025	144.0	144.0	147.3	144.0	144.0
12	Manufacture of Tobacco Products	2020	99.6	92.4	117.8	103.7	103.4
		2021	94.8	93.0	118.0	109.4	103.8
		2022	126.3	70.8	115.9	61.7	93.7
		2023	72.3	108.7	120.1	102.6	100.9
		2024	66.0	103.6	123.0	100.2	98.2
		2025	69.5	88.7	129.7	141.1	107.3
13	Manufacture of Textiles	2020	101.1	102.0	102.3	102.6	102.0
		2021	102.1	100.6	105.4	108.6	104.2
		2022	91.2	77.1	102.2	82.6	88.3
		2023	79.6	104.4	102.3	101.6	97.0
		2024	90.0	91.7	77.5	83.8	85.7
		2025	87.2	61.7	62.2	69.9	70.2
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	2020	100.3	102.0	109.4	105.7	104.4
		2021	103.0	98.8	97.4	103.8	100.8
		2022	112.4	92.6	116.1	96.4	104.4
		2023	81.5	98.0	101.4	103.0	96.0
		2024	98.5	102.0	104.5	106.3	102.8
		2025	107.2	108.2	101.1	104.4	105.2
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	2020	107.1	108.8	90.1	93.3	99.8
		2021	104.2	95.9	90.5	93.6	96.1
		2022	69.9	87.3	89.1	86.3	83.2
		2023	84.8	86.9	92.0	99.0	90.7
		2024	98.0	90.4	90.8	72.3	87.9
		2025	71.6	93.6	91.6	92.6	87.4



Table 7.9 (cont'd) : Index of Industrial Production by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Index (2018Q4 = 100)

ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	2020	106.8	104.5	105.1	103.3	104.9
		2021	104.1	107.5	108.8	110.3	107.7
		2022	105.1	185.8	160.6	114.6	141.5
		2023	105.8	113.2	113.2	124.6	114.2
		2024	116.2	126.2	139.3	115.3	124.3
		2025	110.3	98.6	97.8	94.1	100.2
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	2020	102.1	100.2	94.9	96.5	98.4
		2021	102.3	101.5	104.6	104.2	103.1
		2022	103.4	108.0	95.4	98.6	101.3
		2023	102.2	102.8	99.6	102.3	101.7
		2024	109.9	100.8	84.0	101.8	99.1
		2025	103.5	88.1	89.2	86.9	91.9
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	2020	108.7	102.6	107.0	104.6	105.7
		2021	106.7	106.3	105.0	107.0	106.3
		2022	111.8	111.0	96.4	114.1	108.3
		2023	109.2	112.6	112.7	111.1	111.4
		2024	107.3	107.1	106.6	111.1	108.0
		2025	112.1	121.1	117.7	113.8	116.2
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	2020	100.8	106.1	106.9	104.0	104.5
		2021	105.4	102.6	109.5	105.4	105.7
		2022	105.3	111.0	96.6	94.5	101.9
		2023	86.5	101.7	109.0	103.6	100.2
		2024	102.5	110.9	117.9	121.1	113.1
		2025	113.8	101.5	101.6	101.5	104.6
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	2020	102.9	109.0	106.7	104.8	105.8
		2021	107.5	108.5	109.6	112.2	109.5
		2022	148.5	132.2	132.1	96.1	127.2
		2023	81.5	107.5	100.7	111.5	100.3
		2024	108.9	120.0	121.1	116.8	116.7
		2025	106.6	127.0	115.4	105.0	113.5
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	2020	101.4	103.8	106.9	104.2	104.1
		2021	103.5	102.1	100.7	109.3	103.9
		2022	122.9	105.6	99.9	79.4	101.9
		2023	91.1	92.4	101.1	101.4	96.5
		2024	97.9	125.1	125.8	119.0	116.9
		2025	108.1	100.7	111.5	104.4	106.2
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2020	102.6	102.6	108.1	109.1	105.6
		2021	108.4	106.5	110.5	113.1	109.6
		2022	113.5	114.7	118.2	120.7	116.8
		2023	107.9	106.4	115.0	101.8	107.8
		2024	94.5	98.1	118.6	114.7	106.5
		2025	99.6	99.1	113.3	118.5	107.6



Table 7.9 (cont'd): Index of Industrial Production by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Index (2018Q4 = 100)

ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
24	Manufacture of basic metals	2020	101.3	101.6	100.8	102.7	101.6
		2021	101.9	104.2	105.8	100.4	103.1
		2022	91.1	106.3	108.5	137.5	110.9
		2023	108.4	107.5	107.6	103.5	106.8
		2024	104.7	100.4	94.3	96.3	99.0
		2025	97.8	96.7	112.3	115.6	105.6
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	2020	103.1	104.3	103.1	105.2	103.9
		2021	102.0	103.2	103.7	107.3	104.0
		2022	116.7	97.5	105.4	99.4	104.7
		2023	107.8	107.8	109.9	111.3	109.2
		2024	110.2	117.1	111.3	112.2	112.7
		2025	95.4	96.7	86.3	100.6	94.8
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	2020	107.6	108.3	100.9	106.6	105.9
		2021	97.2	97.1	113.9	96.4	101.1
		2022	58.9	97.1	107.4	88.3	87.9
		2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2024	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		2025	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	2020	110.5	107.0	104.6	107.0	107.2
		2021	108.2	104.4	105.0	104.7	105.6
		2022	175.0	132.9	148.8	122.1	144.7
		2023	101.3	103.9	101.4	104.5	102.8
		2024	96.2	81.8	93.5	99.0	92.6
		2025	101.4	101.2	109.0	106.0	104.4
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2020	106.8	108.7	102.3	101.1	104.7
		2021	105.3	104.5	104.9	109.1	106.0
		2022	129.9	104.6	109.1	188.6	133.1
		2023	134.1	115.9	100.0	106.5	114.1
		2024	106.8	109.1	102.3	102.3	105.1
		2025	104.5	102.3	111.4	102.3	105.1
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2020	104.8	107.5	108.3	106.6	106.8
		2021	106.3	95.5	108.0	105.8	103.9
		2022	133.6	97.0	106.9	92.4	107.5
		2023	94.3	104.9	102.9	106.6	102.2
		2024	102.2	111.9	116.7	111.7	110.6
		2025	110.0	117.7	120.7	122.5	117.7



Table 7.9 (cont'd): Index of Industrial Production by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Index (2018Q4 = 100)

ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Q1	Q2	Quarter Q3	Q4	Total
31	Manufacture of furniture	2021	101	103.5	99.6	104.3	102.1
		2022	92.3	108.2	112.3	95	102
		2023	103	108.4	109.7	106.6	106.9
		2024	104.6	110.5	115.9	124.4	113.8
		2025	120.2	135.1	123.4	123.8	125.7
32	Other manufacturing	2020	101	102.8	104.3	105.4	103.4
		2021	105.4	102.8	105.6	106.6	105.1
		2022	100	118.1	102.5	105.5	106.5
		2023	105	106	103.9	103.1	104.5
		2024	102	105.9	108.3	112.1	107.1
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2025	95.5	100	94.9	95.8	96.6
		2020	107.2	100.1	108.6	104	105
		2021	104.2	106.8	105.6	104.4	105.2
		2022	68.1	102.5	101.5	99.7	93
		2023	105.7	117.1	113.1	110.2	111.5
C	Manufacturing	2024	113.4	114.4	100.2	101.3	107.3
		2025	107.7	105.6	108.1	106.5	107
		2020	101.1	101.5	105.6	104.3	103.1
		2021	103.1	102	107.7	107.4	105.1
		2022	105.5	99.9	109.3	103.7	104.6
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2023	103.5	105.3	109.1	106.5	106.1
		2024	99.9	107.5	117	116.4	110.2
		2025	107.2	107.4	115	116.5	111.5
		2020	98	99.9	102.7	109.6	102.6
		2021	104.5	107	109.3	108.2	107.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2022	107.6	111.5	113.8	116	112.2
		2023	117.1	117.8	119.3	118.5	118.2
		2024	113.3	114.9	116.6	140.9	121.4
		2025	138.6	137.2	145.2	147.9	142.2
		2020	98	99.9	102.7	109.6	102.6
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	2021	104.5	107	109.3	108.2	107.3
		2022	107.6	111.5	113.8	116	112.2
		2023	117.1	117.8	119.3	118.5	118.2
		2024	113.3	114.9	116.6	140.9	121.4
		2025	138.6	137.2	145.2	147.9	142.2
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste; sewage, waste management and remediation activities	2020	99.9	100.9	103.4	104.2	102.1
		2021	101.1	99.4	101.1	107.6	102.3
		2022	105.9	101.9	107.5	113.4	107.2
		2023	112.6	103.9	118.8	116.8	113
		2024	107.1	108.8	110.1	133.1	114.8
D & E	Utility	2025	131.4	130	138.1	139.3	134.7
		2020	98.2	100	102.8	109	102.5
		2021	104.1	106.1	108.4	108.2	106.7
		2022	107.4	110.4	113.1	115.7	111.7
		2023	116.6	116.2	119.2	116.8	117.2
B, C, D & E	Overall Index	2024	107.1	108.8	110.1	133.1	114.8
		2025	131.4	130	138.1	139.3	134.7
		2020	98.2	100	102.8	109	102.5
		2021	104.1	106.1	108.4	108.2	106.7
		2022	107.4	110.4	113.1	115.7	111.7
		2023	116.6	116.2	119.2	116.8	117.2
		2024	107.1	108.8	110.1	133.1	114.8
		2025	270.0	267.2	283.3	287.2	276.9
		2020	100.1	100.0	104.0	104.6	102.2
		2021	103.9	104.9	109.8	110.4	107.2
		2022	109.4	103.3	108.4	108.6	107.4
		2023	104.6	104.5	107.1	105.3	105.4
		2024	98.9	104.9	110.6	113.9	107.1
		2025	107.5	106.4	113.9	114.3	110.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



Table 7.10 Producer Price Index by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2019 – 2024

			Index (2018Q4 = 100)				
ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
B	7 Mining of metal ores	2020	128.5	128.4	128.6	128.6	128.5
		2021	128.5	128.5	128.5	130.4	129
		2022	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4
		2023	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4
		2024	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4
		2025	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4
	8 Other mining and quarrying	2020	100.2	100.2	121.1	121.2	110.7
		2021	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2
		2022	121.2	121.2	120.7	120.7	121.0
		2023	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.6	120.6
		2024	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8
		2025	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.7	120.7
	9 Mining and quarrying	2020	123.5	123.4	127.2	127.3	125.4
		2021	127.2	127.2	127.2	128.8	127.6
		2022	128.8	128.8	128.7	128.7	128.8
		2023	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7
		2024	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7
		2025	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7
	10 Manufacture of food products	2020	98.9	99.2	103.3	105.5	101.7
		2021	109.9	112.8	114.6	116.8	113.5
		2022	115.6	120.3	126.5	128.8	122.8
		2023	124.7	122.7	119.4	121.9	122.2
		2024	122.1	123.8	125.2	125.2	124.1
		2025	130.2	130.5	135.6	134.8	132.8
	11 Manufacture of beverages	2020	103.8	103.9	102.0	102.1	103.0
2021		101.8	102.1	100.2	101.7	101.5	
2022		112.8	115.2	115.1	115.0	114.5	
2023		116.3	117.3	117.9	118.3	117.4	
2024		122.0	120.1	120.2	117.7	120.0	
2025		118.1	119.5	121.9	123.9	120.9	
12 Manufacture of Tobacco Products	2020	105.2	127.5	127.7	126.7	121.8	
	2021	127.7	127.7	127.2	124.9	126.9	
	2022	128.0	128.0	128.0	130.8	128.7	
	2023	130.9	130.9	135.3	135.3	133.1	
	2024	135.3	139.9	124.9	127.4	131.8	
	2025	127.3	127.3	127.6	127.7	127.5	
13 Manufacture of Textiles	2020	100.1	100.8	99.9	103.0	101.0	
	2021	104.0	100.6	100.9	101.6	101.8	
	2022	102.9	103.6	103.6	108.5	104.7	
	2023	110.7	108.3	109.6	109.4	109.5	
	2024	109.4	109.4	109.4	108.1	109.1	
	2025	109.7	110.1	108.8	108.8	109.3	
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	2020	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.1	
	2021	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	
	2022	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	
	2023	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	
	2024	100.2	100.2	100.2	101.1	100.4	
	2025	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.9	101.0	
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	2020	104.9	104.9	104.9	100.4	103.8	
	2021	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	
	2022	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	
	2023	127.3	127.3	117.1	117.1	122.2	
	2024	118.7	118.0	118.7	118.8	118.5	
	2025	118.9	120.0	119.5	118.3	119.2	



Table 7.10 (cont'd): Producer Price Index by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Index (2018Q4 = 100)

ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	2020	100.5	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.6
		2021	99.2	99.2	99.1	108.2	101.4
		2022	98.7	98.7	103.2	104.0	101.2
		2023	104.3	103.1	103.1	103.3	103.5
		2024	104.0	104.0	103.9	103.6	103.9
		2025	104.0	108.8	109.7	108.2	107.7
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	2020	97.3	97.3	97.9	96.1	97.2
		2021	96.9	96.6	97.9	97.2	97.2
		2022	98.2	98.1	97.4	99.9	98.4
		2023	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6
		2024	97.1	97.1	97.1	95.5	96.7
		2025	95.0	95.2	94.7	94.7	94.9
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	2020	95.5	95.5	98.0	97.1	96.5
		2021	99.5	90.4	94.6	99.6	96.0
		2022	99.9	99.3	103.8	118.0	105.3
		2023	119.2	119.4	122.2	124.3	121.3
		2024	124.4	124.9	128.7	132.1	127.5
		2025	128.6	127.4	123.1	121.6	125.2
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	2020	100.4	101.6	99.1	98.5	99.9
		2021	98.2	105.2	106.6	109.1	104.8
		2022	110.3	110.3	110.3	95.2	106.5
		2023	94.9	96.2	96.6	97.5	96.3
		2024	97.5	96.9	96.9	94.1	96.4
		2025	95.5	95.3	94.5	95.8	95.3
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	2020	107.2	107.2	107.0	107.0	107.1
		2021	107.0	104.8	104.8	104.8	105.4
		2022	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2023	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
		2024	104.8	104.8	104.8	103.0	104.3
		2025	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.1
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	2020	93.0	93.7	89.4	92.4	92.1
		2021	91.3	94.1	100.1	99.5	96.3
		2022	100.6	100.3	100.3	102.2	100.9
		2023	102.3	106.8	106.8	104.6	105.1
		2024	106.9	106.1	106.0	102.6	105.4
		2025	103.3	104.7	106.9	106.3	105.3
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2020	95.9	96.1	94.3	98.2	96.1
		2021	99.0	100.7	97.3	99.2	99.1
		2022	99.2	101.7	104.0	103.0	102.0
		2023	106.4	108.2	111.1	115.0	110.2
		2024	118.2	114.2	113.7	116.1	115.6
		2025	117.0	119.3	118.2	118.5	118.2



Table 7.10 (cont'd): Producer Price Index by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Index (2018Q4 = 100)

ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
24	Manufacture of basic metals	2020	96.9	95.2	94.6	98.3	96.3
		2021	97.9	99.7	102.9	110.5	102.8
		2022	112.6	112.9	113.7	109.9	112.3
		2023	111.1	107.2	106.9	106.6	107.9
		2024	106.9	106.6	106.6	105.6	106.4
		2025	107.2	106.7	104.6	105.0	105.9
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	2020	102.1	102.2	102.4	102.4	102.3
		2021	103.6	105.0	105.7	103.7	104.5
		2022	107.1	107.1	107.1	106.9	107.1
		2023	108.2	112.8	113.3	113.1	111.8
		2024	113.1	113.1	111.8	112.0	112.5
		2025	115.7	115.7	117.0	116.1	116.1
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	2020	81.6	81.6	81.6	87.5	83.1
		2021	78.2	76.0	100.4	101.2	89.0
		2022	93.1	99.1	99.1	121.4	103.2
		2023	99.1	99.1	97.0	99.2	98.6
		2024	102.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.3
		2025	102.4	102.4	105.5	105.5	104.0
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	2020	99.7	99.7	101.2	105.1	101.4
		2021	108.1	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.2
		2022	109.7	110.4	104.5	104.5	107.3
		2023	103.8	104.8	107.6	107.6	105.9
		2024	108.9	108.9	107.3	111.4	109.1
		2025	111.4	111.4	111.6	111.5	111.5
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2020	94.7	94.7	95.5	98.0	95.7
		2021	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
		2022	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.6	96.2
		2023	99.2	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7
		2024	99.9	104.4	104.4	103.3	103.0
		2025	103.3	103.3	103.7	105.6	104.0
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2020	92.0	92.0	91.1	91.0	91.5
		2021	91.0	97.7	97.7	97.7	96.0
		2022	86.3	86.3	86.3	86.3	86.3
		2023	86.3	86.3	86.5	86.6	86.4
		2024	86.6	86.6		86.6	86.9
		2025	86.7	87.4	88.6	88.6	87.8



Table 7.10 (cont'd) : Producer Price Index by Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Index (2018Q4 = 100)

ISIC	Industrial Commodity	Year	Quarter				Total
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
31	Manufacture of furniture	2020	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.1	100.3
		2021	101.2	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.1
		2022	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8
		2023	102.8	99.9	99.9	100.8	100.9
		2024	100.8	100.8	100.8	102.7	101.3
		2025	102.7	101.1	102.7	102.7	102.3
32	Other manufacturing	2020	99.1	99.1	104.7	104.1	101.8
		2021	106.2	112.7	113.1	111.8	111.0
		2022	117.0	119.1	115.9	115.9	117.0
		2023	118.9	119.9	121.0	121.0	120.2
		2024	141.1	140.7	140.7	140.7	140.8
		2025	141.2	141.2	141.1	140.1	140.9
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2020	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6
		2021	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7
		2022	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7
		2023	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7
		2024	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7
		2025	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7
C	Manufacturing	2020	96.9	95.2	94.6	98.3	96.3
		2020	99.8	101.1	102	103.2	101.5
		2021	104.9	106.5	106.9	108.8	106.8
		2022	110.6	112.8	115	115.3	113.4
		2023	114.9	114.4	114.1	115.3	114.7
		2024	116.7	116.6	116.3	116	116.4
		2025	117.8	118.6	120.5	120.6	119.4
		2025	117.8	118.6	120.5	120.6	119.4
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2020	101.8	101.8	103.2	103.4	102.6
		2021	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4
		2022	103.4	103.4	103.4	101.8	103
		2023	101.8	101.8	101.8	104.3	102.4
		2024	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8
		2025	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	2020	109.3	109.3	110.7	110.7	110
		2021	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7
		2022	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.8	111.7
		2023	111.7	115.3	119.4	119.3	116.4
		2024	147	147	147	151.9	148.3
		2025	151.9	151.9	151.9	151.9	151.9
D & E	Utility	2020	102.2	102.2	103.7	103.8	103
		2021	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9
		2022	103.9	103.9	103.9	102.4	103.5
		2023	102.4	102.6	102.9	105.3	103.3
		2024	104.7	104.7	104.7	105	104.8
		2025	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0
		2020	104.8	105.6	107.1	107.9	106.4
		2021	109	110	110.2	111.7	110.2
		2021	112.8	114.2	115.6	115.5	114.5
		2023	115.2	115	114.9	116	115.3
		2024	116.8	116.8	116.6	116.4	116.6
		2025	117.6	118.0	119.2	119.3	118.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



Table 7.11 Number of Persons Engaged in Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2021 – 2025

		Number				
ISIC Rev.4	Industrial Activity	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
05	Mining of coal and lignite	119	131	128	133	148
07	Mining of metal ores	14,671	16,139	16,255	16,608	16,272
08	Other mining and quarrying	31,990	35,191	35,154	36,443	36,761
09	Mining support service activities	67	74	72	67	109
B	Mining and quarrying	46,847	51,535	51,609	53,251	53,290
10	Manufacture of food products	115,559	127,118	131,959	137,485	111,842
11	Manufacture of beverages	26,172	28,790	29,293	28,487	25,731
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	6,415	7,057	7,351	7,309	8,163
13	Manufacture of textiles	13,307	14,638	15,023	14,731	13,247
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	6,155	6,771	6,922	6,762	7,286
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	3,735	4,109	4,305	4,303	3,984
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	6,636	7,300	7,509	7,379	7,854
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	3,955	4,351	4,405	4,263	4,417
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	5,301	5,831	5,978	5,856	5,392
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	382	420	365	301	463
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	11,327	12,460	12,229	11,471	10,156
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	1,770	1,947	1,872	1,832	2,081
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	7,384	8,123	8,699	8,868	8,241
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	17,459	19,205	19,423	18,778	16,384
24	Manufacture of basic metals	5,555	6,111	6,351	6,302	6,173
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	4,211	4,632	3,922	3,654	3,769
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	300	330	495	631	714
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	2,023	2,225	2,346	2,359	2,142
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	788	867	958	1021	1,187
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	1,466	1,613	1,702	1,712	1,638
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	677	745	729	682	769
31	Manufacture of furniture	9,839	10,823	10,982	10,652	9,463
32	Other manufacturing	9,064	9,971	10,023	9,633	8,817
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	517	569	523	496	537
C	Manufacturing	259,997	286,006	293,364	294,967	260,450
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6,652	7,318	7,475	7,297	6,163
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6,652	7,318	7,475	7,297	6,163
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	13,523	14,876	16,096	16,556	17,286
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	436	480	498	494	515
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	13,959	15,356	16,594	17,050	17,801
Total		327,455	360,215	369,042	372,565	337,704

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



Table 7.12 Number of Employees in Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2021 - 2025

ISIC Rev. 4	Industrial Activity	Number				
		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
05	Mining of hard coal	119	131	128	133	128
07	Mining of non-ferrous metal ores	13,920	15,313	15,454	14,911	14,041
08	Other mining and quarrying	20,246	22,273	25,619	26,079	31,720
09	Mining support service activities	36	40	46	47	94
B	Mining and quarrying	34,321	37,757	41,247	41,170	45,983
10	Manufacture of food products	68,311	75,144	91,228	96,620	96,504
11	Manufacture of beverages	16,080	17,688	19,148	18,555	22,202
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	6,093	6,702	7,059	6,677	7,044
13	Manufacture of textiles	11,650	12,815	12,923	11,733	11,430
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	5,246	5,771	5,697	5,063	6,287
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	2,464	2,710	3,266	3,441	3,438
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	3,879	4,267	5,911	6,802	6,777
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	3,324	3,657	3,951	3,822	3,811
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	4,265	4,692	4,668	4,181	4,653
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	347	382	312	298	400
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6,896	7,586	8,357	8,219	8,763
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	1,478	1,626	1,815	1,804	1,796
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	5,325	5,858	6,610	6,628	7,111
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	9,917	10,909	11,684	11,218	14,137
24	Manufacture of basic metals	3,647	4,012	4,940	5,283	5,326
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3,205	3,526	3,681	3,454	3,252
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	276	304	448	533	616
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	1,492	1,641	1,969	2,068	1,848
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	656	722	919	1005	1,024
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	1,343	1,477	1,527	1,420	1,413
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	535	589	649	638	664
31	Manufacture of furniture	6,177	6,795	7,645	7,649	8,165
32	Other manufacturing	7,818	8,600	9,123	8,885	7,608
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	293	322	482	478	463
C	Manufacturing	170,717	187,795	214,012	216,474	224,732
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4,529	4,982	6,775	6,914	5,318
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4,529	4,982	6,775	6,914	5,318
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	12,501	13,752	15,920	16,286	14,915
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	216	238	313	349	444
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	12,717	13,990	16,233	16,635	15,359
Total		222,284	244,524	278,267	281,193	291,392

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



Table 7.13 Labour Costs in Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2021 – 2025

(Mill. TZS)

ISIC Rev.4	Industrial Activity	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
5	Mining of coal and lignite	425	467	461	486	236
7	Mining of metal ores	354,580	390,037	418,241	438,729	412,784
8	Other mining and quarrying	62,926	69,218	73,388	75,569	76,651
9	Mining support service activities	81	81	83	87	92
B	Mining and quarrying	418,012	459,803	492,173	514,871	489,763
10	Manufacture of food products	578,654	636,518	695,223	728,342	753,246
11	Manufacture of beverages	404,731	445,203	493,186	494,321	439,746
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	73,987	81,386	95,496	96,856	96,975
13	Manufacture of textiles	27,283	30,011	64,491	66,105	62,061
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	112,188	123,406	128,443	129,894	162,999
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	6,391	7,030	7,077	7,636	7,703
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	11,709	12,880	13,560	13,824	14,141
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	14,273	15,700	15,217	16,786	16,316
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	113,194	124,403	129,120	130,228	150,241
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	2,159	2,374	2,866	3,142	4,523
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	30,188	33,207	42,862	43,139	37,985
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	13,304	14,635	15,046	16,463	17,516
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	26,342	28,976	33,787	36,115	44,876
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	93,020	102,322	122,641	133,765	135,035
24	Manufacture of basic metals	17,135	18,848	23,786	26,876	29,547
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	79,569	87,525	98,353	102,158	104,513
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	5,046	5,551	7,748	9,305	9,582
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	13,069	14,375	14,473	15,634	13,192
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	5,305	5,836	5,687	6,582	4,575
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	5,559	6,115	8,098	9,433	9,935
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	63,758	70,133	72,522	74,093	71,632
31	Manufacture of furniture	21,073	23,180	22,269	23,984	26,254
32	Other manufacturing	8,337	9,170	10,407	12,895	11,296
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2,418	2,660	2,544	2,672	2,120
C	Manufacturing	1,728,692	1,901,444	2,124,902	2,200,248	2,226,009
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	146,284	160,912	174,750	176,458	185,582
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	146,284	160,912	174,750	176,458	185,582
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	53,337	58,671	66,910	70,315	74,103
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	882	969	1,008	1,980	2,160
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	54,219	59,640	67,918	72,295	76,263
Total		2,347,207	2,581,799	2,859,743	2,963,872	2,977,617

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



Table 7.14 Wages and Salaries in Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2021 - 2025

(Mill. TZS)

ISIC Rev 4	Industrial Activity	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
05	Mining of coal and lignite	375	418	416	423	420
07	Mining of metal ores	85,708	95,366	101,973	105,047	103,580
08	Other mining and quarrying	53,761	59,820	60,693	60,952	61,320
09	Mining support service activities	66	74	76	76	75
B	Mining and quarrying	139,910	155,678	163,158	166,498	165,395
10	Manufacture of food products	435,923	479,089	512,416	527,987	525,150
11	Manufacture of beverages	364,949	401,087	452,203	486,943	487,334
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	57,521	63,216	65,069	68,485	68,505
13	Manufacture of textiles	24,201	26,598	29,002	30,384	29,822
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	112,074	123,172	126,397	127,405	127,067
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	5,406	5,942	6,650	7,119	7,297
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	11,044	12,137	12,305	13,067	14,853
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	11,772	12,938	14,500	15,539	15,492
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	110,733	121,806	128,949	129,664	131,359
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	1,807	1,986	2,105	2,152	2,120
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	25,555	28,085	29,806	30,501	30,163
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	10,203	11,213	9,932	11,070	11,126
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	22,020	24,200	25,587	26,096	26,563
23	Manufacture of another non-metallic mineral products	79,721	87,615	109,053	126,245	126,634
24	Manufacture of basic metals	12,884	14,160	19,761	24,537	24,436
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	77,454	85,124	97,310	101,934	104,876
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	3,493	3,839	4,728	5,434	5,335
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	8,304	9,125	12,126	14,635	14,945
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	3,665	4,028	4,279	4,383	4,346
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	5,517	6,063	7,854	9,331	9,198
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	62,457	68,642	70,790	72,565	71,456
31	Manufacture of furniture	16,975	18,656	20,697	21,998	21,829
32	Other manufacturing	7,268	7,988	9,005	9,696	9,819
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	2,072	2,277	2,328	2,402	2,371
C	Manufacturing	1,473,018	1,618,986	1,772,852	1,869,572	1,872,096
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	142,978	156,985	161,489	163,592	164,501
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	142,978	156,985	161,489	163,592	164,501
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	40,799	44,839	49,903	53,179	53,281
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	697	767	938	1072,918	1,084
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	41,496	45,606	50,841	54,252	54,365
	Total	1,797,402	1,977,255	2,148,340	2,253,914	2,256,357

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



Table 7.15 Gross Output in Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2021 - 2025

		(Mill. TZS)				
ISIC Rev. 4	Industrial Activity	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
05	Mining of coal and lignite	2,205	2,426	2,510	2,610	2,719
07	Mining of metal ores	3,076,441	3,384,085	3,462,771	3,563,357	3,712,366
08	Other mining and quarrying	820,808	902,889	929,719	962,464	1,002,711
09	Mining support service activities	6,111	6,722	6,820	6,961	7,252
B	Mining and Quarrying	3,905,565	4,296,122	4,401,820	4,535,392	4,725,048
10	Manufacture of food products	6,401,181	7,041,298	7,390,526	7,787,617	8,113,271
11	Manufacture of beverages	2,704,849	2,975,333	3,293,575	3,634,153	3,786,122
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	254,281	279,709	291,201	304,565	317,301
13	Manufacture of textiles	345,533	380,087	392,033	406,477	423,475
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	423,241	465,566	477,704	492,871	513,481
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	60,876	66,964	72,170	77,854	81,110
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	192,278	211,505	225,820	241,620	251,724
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	209,655	230,621	265,982	303,207	315,886
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	354,157	389,573	396,756	406,437	423,433
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	48,147	52,962	65,279	78,076	81,341
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	603,955	664,350	749,229	839,266	874,362
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	135,893	149,483	198,161	248,365	258,751
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	451,632	496,795	532,241	571,198	595,084
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	1,497,206	1,646,927	1,761,902	1,888,484	1,967,455
24	Manufacture of basic metals	255,901	281,491	318,048	356,798	371,718
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	486,854	535,539	599,915	668,399	696,349
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	28,934	31,827	30,781	29,919	31,170
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	123,431	135,774	145,455	156,095	162,622
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	32,168	35,384	42,217	49,353	51,417
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	62,827	69,110	80,820	93,102	96,995
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	95,777	105,355	109,716	114,782	119,582
31	Manufacture of furniture	307,530	338,284	356,011	376,049	391,774
32	Other manufacturing	361,932	398,125	402,752	409,898	427,039
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	9,354	10,289	11,494	12,778	13,312
C	Manufacturing	15,447,592	16,992,351	18,209,788	19,547,363	20,364,774
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,988,305	2,187,136	2,193,094	2,212,651	2,305,177
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,988,305	2,187,136	2,193,094	2,212,651	2,305,177
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	500,334	550,367	567,763	588,778	613,399
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	6,529	7,182	8,456	9,790	10,199
E	Water collection, treatment and supply	506,863	557,549	576,219	598,568	623,598
Total		21,848,325	24,033,158	25,380,921	26,893,974	28,018,597

Source: National Bureau of Statistics



Table 7.16 Value Added by Industrial Establishments with 10 or More Workers by Industrial Activity, Tanzania Mainland, 2021 - 2025

		(Million TZS)				
ISIC Rev.4	Industrial Activity	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	05 Mining of coal and lignite	400	440	476	508	541
	07 Mining of metal ores	2,280,248	2,507,881	2,737,118	2935424	3,125,909
	08 Other mining and quarrying	355,152	390,627	412,590	435303	463,551
	09 Mining support service activities	4,259	4,686	6,075	7102	7,563
B	Mining and Quarrying	2,640,059	2,903,634	3,156,259	3,378,337	3,597,564
	10 Manufacture of food products	2,780,574	3,058,799	3,191,916	3,347,585	3,564,816
	11 Manufacture of beverages	1,809,781	1,990,917	2,186,233	2,352,086	2,504,717
	12 Manufacture of tobacco products	80,873	88,968	126,327	154,548	164,577
	13 Manufacture of textiles	171,303	188,449	294,141	377,287	401,770
	14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	346,032	380,668	406,503	431,279	459,266
	15 Manufacture of leather and related products	21,819	24,003	25,358	26,759	28,495
	16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	146,425	161,080	164,072	170,006	181,038
	17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	150,896	166,000	171,587	179,105	190,727
	18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	281,432	309,603	342,500	369,850	393,850
	19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	5,974	6,572	7,480	8,192	8,724
	20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	324,839	357,135	375,902	395,822	421,508
	21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	53,526	58,884	62,093	65,463	69,711
	22 Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	242,990	267,313	278,348	291,614	310,537
	23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	971,745	1,069,015	1,289,368	1,453,820	1,548,161
	24 Manufacture of basic metals	73,548	80,910	95,807	107,036	113,982
	25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	261,358	287,521	299,650	314,069	334,450
	26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	16,129	17,743	20,858	23,218	24,725
	27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	47,499	52,254	56,322	60,034	63,930
	28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	7,694	8,464	10,107	11,338	12,074
	29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	17,335	19,071	21,178	22,913	24,400
	30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	92,512	101,773	103,766	107,573	114,554
	31 Manufacture of furniture	168,273	185,118	189,614	197,024	209,809
	32 Other manufacturing	32,879	36,170	43,828	49,532	52,746
	33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	9,158	10,020	11,096	11,955	12,731
C	Manufacturing	8,114,594	8,926,450	9,774,054	10,528,108	11,211,298
	35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	610,707	671,841	693,696	723,701	770,663
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	610,707	671,841	693,696	723,701	770,663
	36 Water collection, treatment and supply	379,380	417,290	434,407	455,018	484,545
	38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	2,097	2,307	2,715	3,024	3,220
E	Water collection, treatment and supply	381,477	419,597	437,122	458,042	487,765
Total		11,746,837	12,921,522	14,061,131	15,088,188	16,067,290

Source: National Bureau of Statistics (Annual Survey of Industrial Production)



Table 7.17 Number of Employees, Labour Cost, Value Added for Establishments with 10 or more Workers by Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2023 - 2025

Region	Number of Employees			Total Labour Cost (Mill. TZS)			Value Added (Mill.TZS)		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
Dodoma	3,010	3,041	5,959	35,784	37,086	37,258	175,955	188,807	201,059
Arusha	23,617	23,865	33,413	121,501	125,925	126,509	597,421	641,058	682,658
Kilimanjaro	17,734	17,920	24,612	153,900	159,504	160,244	756,716	811,986	864,677
Tanga	13,388	13,529	19,917	191,779	198,762	199,684	942,971	1,011,848	1,077,509
Morogoro	41,950	42,391	57,547	81,363	84,326	84,717	400,046	429,267	457,123
Pwani	13,059	13,197	18,992	115,434	119,638	120,193	567,576	609,034	648,555
Dar es Salaam	89,785	90,730	122,619	1,642,073	1,701,864	1,709,756	8,073,943	8,663,683	9,225,886
Lindi	1,341	1,355	2,519	729	756	760	3,591	3,852	4,102
Mtwara	3,882	3,923	6,145	27,231	28,223	28,354	133,886	143,664	152,987
Ruvuma	2,506	2,533	3,523	5,489	5,688	5,714	27,002	28,974	30,854
Iringa	6,676	6,746	9,582	64,956	67,321	67,634	319,381	342,710	364,949
Mbeya	7,995	8,079	11,550	132,151	136,963	137,598	649,774	697,235	742,480
Singida	3,094	3,126	4,912	4,753	4,926	4,949	23,364	25,071	26,698
Tabora	984	994	2,080	26,212	27,167	27,293	128,879	138,292	147,266
Rukwa	2,060	2,082	3,215	15,142	15,695	15,768	74,442	79,879	85,063
Kigoma	2,509	2,535	4,409	2,550	2,642	2,654	12,548	13,465	14,339
Shinyanga	3,689	3,727	6,053	26,036	26,985	27,110	128,011	137,361	146,275
Kagera	4,806	4,856	6,976	12,122	12,562	12,620	59,604	63,958	68,108
Mwanza	14,716	14,870	21,056	152,219	157,762	158,494	748,447	803,116	855,232
Mara	4,715	4,764	6,922	13,302	13,786	13,850	65,393	70,170	74,723
Manyara	6,857	6,929	9,724	6,333	6,564	6,594	31,141	33,416	35,584
Njombe	3,672	3,710	5,979	12,086	12,526	12,584	59,430	63,770	67,908
Katavi	1,902	1,922	3,459	2,600	2,695	2,707	12,782	13,716	14,606
Simiyu	2,336	2,359	3,374	9,706	10,060	10,108	47,731	51,218	54,542
Geita	806	819	1,601	479	495	497	2,347	2,518	2,681
Songwe	1,178	1,191	1,815	3,813	3,951	3,968	18,750	20,120	21,426
Total	278,267	281,193	397,953	2,859,743	2,963,872	2,977,617	14,061,131	15,088,188	16,067,290

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Table 7.18 Electricity Installed Capacity, Generated, and Sold, Tanzania Mainland, 2016 – 2025

Year	National Grid Installed Capacity (MW)					Generated (GWh)	Imports (GWh)	Sold (Gwh)
	Thermal*	Hydro	Gas	Biomass	Total			
2016	173.4	566.8	607.0	10.5	1,357.7	6,990.7	101.5	5,871.5
2017	70.4	567.7	615.0	10.5	1,263.6	7,009.5	105.8	5,956.2
2018	77.0	573.7	892.7	10.5	1,554.0	7,237.3	117.5	6,290.7
2019	77.0	573.7	892.7	10.5	1,554.0	7,691.9	114.5	6,642.7
2020	88.8	573.7	892.7	10.5	1,565.7	7,748.6	114.3	6,622.3
2021r	88.1	574.6	1,021.3	10.5	1,694.6	8,356.5	144.0	7,312.2
2022	88.1	574.6	1,103.8	10.5	1,777.1	9,267.9	145.9	7,729.6
2023	88.5	601.6	1,148.8	10.5	1,849.1	10,007.0	189.8	8,837.9
2024r	88.8	836.6	1,148.8	10.5	2,084.7	11,958.8	213.4	9,114.9
2025	101.1	2,718.3	1,140.7	20.5	3,980.6	13,887.3	284.9	9,713.0

Source: Tanzania Electric Supply Company (TANESCO)



Table 7.19 Electricity Sales by Type of Use, Tanzania, 2016 -2025

							Mill.Kwh
Year	Tanzania Mainland			Tanzania Zanzibar			Total Gross electricity Generated and imports
	Domestic (D1)	Domestic (T1)	Commercial and Industrial (T2, T3 and T8)	(T5+T7)	Total	Power System Loss	
2016	345.3	2,263.4	2,887.2	375.6	5,871.5	1,220.7	7,092.2
2017	301.5	2,371.0	2,893.3	390.4	5,956.2	1,159.1	7,115.3
2018	319.8	2,481.9	3,075.0	414.0	6,290.7	1,064.1	7,354.8
2019	307.2	2,655.7	3,198.0	481.5	6,642.4	1,085.9	7,806.4
2020	314.0	2,632.6	3,165.8	509.9	6,622.3	1,110.0	7,862.9
2021	339.9	2,900.0	3,527.0	546.3	7,313.2	1,181.7	8,580.8
2022	351.0	3,063.1	3,730.6	584.9	7,729.6	1,787.3	9,516.9
2023	393.6	3,313.2	3,919.2	606.0	8,232.0	1,775.0	8,837.9
2024r	430.5	3,719.6	4,187.5	777.1	9,114.7	612.7	11,958.9
2025	438.3	3,922.2	4,444.4	908.1	9,713.0	2,010.9	13,887.3

Source: Tanzania Electric Supply Company

(TANESCO) MW Megawatt
GWH Gigawatt-Hour = Million
KWH r = Revised

Table 7.20 Electricity Installed Capacity in MW and Units Generated in Gwh by Station and Imports, Tanzania Mainland, 2023 – 2025

National Grid/Station	2023		2024		2025	
	Installed Capacity	Generation	Installed Capacity	Generation	Installed Capacity	Generation
Hydro Stations						
JNHPP	-	-	-	-	2,115.00	6,061.17
Kidatu (Morogoro)	204	1,209.10	204	1,071.50	204	991.18
Mtera	80	520.8	80	411.1	80	415.42
Hale (Tanga)	21	27.2	21	25	21	-
New Pangani	68	146.8	68	364.1	68	371.7
Nyumba ya Mungu	8	19.7	8	49.9	8	59.4
Kihansi	180	600.8	180	728.1	180	742.2
Uwemba Min Hydro	0.8	2.4	0.8	2	0.8	2.03
Mwenga	4	15.3	4	26.3	4	15.12
Yovi	1	4.7	1	5	1	5.98
Matembwe	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.05
Darakuta	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.3	2.06
Other stations						
Rusumo	27	16.3	27	50.9	27	153.8
Luponde	0.9	5.8	0.9	1.7	0.9	16.19
Andoya	1	0	1	0.4	1	0.81
Tulila	5	29.9	5	27	5	29.63
Sub-total: Hydro	601.6	2,600.40	836.6	4,657.40	2,718.27	8,866.74
Natural Gas Stations						
Ubungo Gas PP- I	102	454.8	102	401.6	102	423.23
Tegeta Gas PP	45	268.1	45	262.5	45	212.88
Ubungo Gas PP – II	129	1,034.70	129	904.6	129	866.73
Ubungo Gas PP – III	112.5	722.5	92.5	638.8	92.5	500.27



National Grid/Station	2023		2024		2025	
	Installed Capacity	Generation	Installed Capacity	Generation	Installed Capacity	Generation
Kinyerezi I	150	765.6	150	730.2	335	779.13
Kinyerezi II	248.2	1,791.30	248.2	1,746.50	248.2	1,484.47
Kinyerezi 1 extension	135	812.2	135	819		
Songas	189	1,411.50	189	1,399.20	189	-
Somanga	7.5	9.3	7.5	9.4	-	5.95
Mtwara I & II (TM16)	30.6	111.1	20	24.1	-	99.31
Sub-total: Natural Gas	1,148.80	7,381.00	1,148.80	7,046.90	1,140.72	4,371.97
Thermal Stations						
Zuzu	7.4	1.6	7.4	5.3	7.44	0
Biharamulo	4.1	0.2	4.1	-	2.72	-
Ngara	2.5	0.8	2.5	-	1.25	-
Nyakato	63	11	63	45.2	63	7.36
Ludewa	1.3	0	1.3	-	1.27	-
Tunduru	1.7	0			1.05	-
Songea	5.8	0	5.8	-	5.74	-
Namtumbo	0.3	0	0.3	-		
Mbinga	1	0	2	-		
Madaba	0.5	0	0.5	-		
Liwale	0.9	0	-	-	0.85	-
Kigoma					8.75	0.04
Inyonga					1.93	
Kibondo					2.5	
Kasulu					4.55	-
Sub-total: Thermal	88.5	13.67	88.8	50.5	101.05	7.4
Biomass						
TPC	9	1.9	9.3	7.8	9	18.8
TANWAT	1.5	9.7	1.5	0.2	1.5	0.5
KILOMBERO SUGAR					10	-
Sub-total: Biomass	10.5	12	10.5	8	20.5	19.36
Total National Grid	1,849.10	10,007.00	2,084.70	11,762.80	3,995.54	13,441.68
Off Grid						
Bukoba	2.6	0.7	2.6	0	2.6	0.09
Inyonga	0.8	1.9	0.8	3.3	-	1.61
Kasulu	3.8	4.5	3.8	0		
Kibondo	2.5	7.7	2.5	0		
Kigoma	8.8	28.1	8.8	40.5		
Loliondo	2.3	6.9	2.3	0	5.2	9.29
Mafia	3.2	12.8	3.2	7.9		
Mpanda	5	8.9	5	31.7	7.5	31.99
Sumbawanga	5	0.1	5	1.6	5	0.28
Solawazi (Kigoma)	5	0.2	5	3.6		
Sub-total: Isolated	38.8	71.6	38.8	88.6		
Imports from Neighbouring Countries	na	189.8	na	213.4		284.9
Total Off -Grid	38.8	261.4	38.8	301.9	98.2	160.75
Total Grid and Off Grid	1,887.90	10,268.40	4,093.74	13,887.32	4,093.74	13,887.32

Source: Tanzania Electricity Company (TANESCO)



Table 7.21 Quantity of Electricity Sold by Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2018 – 2025

Region	Sales (GWH)							
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024r	2025
Dodoma	161	179.7	177.7	228.7	249.3	297.2	336.7	384.3
Arusha	383.3	406.3	385.6	395.6	413.9	452.1	496.6	370.7
Manyara	32.4	34.8	35.2	53.5	59.0	67.3	52.5	184.1
Kilimanjaro	181.7	185.2	183.9	195.2	206.3	218.7	260.9	188.1
Tanga	353.9	351.3	342.2	375.5	408.7	446.5	433.1	267.5
Morogoro	274.9	268.0	266.8	298.5	307.5	329.7	327.3	143.4
Pwani	393.1	450.7	517.9	597.9	635.7	714.8	826.7	820.5
Dar es Salaam	2,481.6	2,596.5	2,534.0	2,652.0	2,805.9	3,538.0	3,188.5	2,827.9
Lindi	25.8	29.7	30.5	33.8	36.2	41.6	44.8	60.9
Mtwara	52.8	55.9	55.9	58.6	60.9	66.5	69.0	136.1
Ruvuma	41.9	50.3	53.7	56.9	59.4	66.5	76.5	79.0
Iringa	103.7	108.9	109.1	117.3	123.8	133.6	147.3	140.9
Mbeya	186.9	201.6	209.9	226.9	231.5	231.8	244.3	198.5
Singida	45.7	49.5	53.1	58.1	65.1	69.5	88.7	464.3
Tabora	60.7	68.4	69.7	76.4	77.9	80.9	89.0	127.4
Rukwa	25.9	27.3	28.6	31.1	32.5	39.0	45.1	253.8
Kigoma	40.2	40.3	41.0	47.5	52.3	59.6	69.6	91.2
Shinyanga	339.5	354	352.2	421.7	411.2	395.3	440.3	518.7
Kagera	90.6	80.3	79.2	96.8	108.1	119.2	154.9	267.2
Mwanza	287.7	295.2	300.9	325.6	344.5	348.4	371.6	306.7
Mara	165.8	163.9	188.1	195.5	215.1	241.2	246.1	202.8
Njombe	35.4	39.1	42.0	45.7	47.8	53.0	59.7	181.0
Katavi	11.2	13.6	16.3	21.8	24.0	27.8	36.3	128.8
Geita	49.2	53.0	60.8	77.7	83.0	96.9	123.3	227.5
Simiyu	22.4	24.2	24.8	28.6	31.0	34.3	39.8	55.8
Songwe	29.3	33.2	40.4	50.2	54.4	62.8	68.9	177.9
Total Mainland	5,876.6	6,160.9	6,199.5	6,766.9	7,144.7	8,232.0	8,337.6	8,805.0
Total Zanzibar	414.0	481.5	474.9	546.3	584.9	605.9	777.1	908.1
Total Tanzania	6,290.6	6,642.4	6,674.4	7,313.2	7,729.6	8,837.9	9,114.7	9,713.1

Source: Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO)

Table 7.22 Quantity of Electricity Distributed, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2019– 2024

Description	KWh '000					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ^P
Domestic (ZECO 0)	205	13	25	27	37	-
Commercial and Domestic (ZECO 1)	4,763	2,494	1,710	1,853	1,513	227,193
Small Industry (ZECO 2)	9,713	8,914	14,163	21,529	21,307	32,273
Large and Medium Industry (ZECO 3)	109,447	142,154	163,800	182,981	206,380	194,833
Street Lights (ZECO 4)	0	0	0	-	-	-
TUKUZA	269,384	286,136	323,762	354,507	442,495	495,658
Total	393,512	436,711	503,460	560,898	671,732	949,957

Source: Zanzibar Electricity Corporation (ZECO)

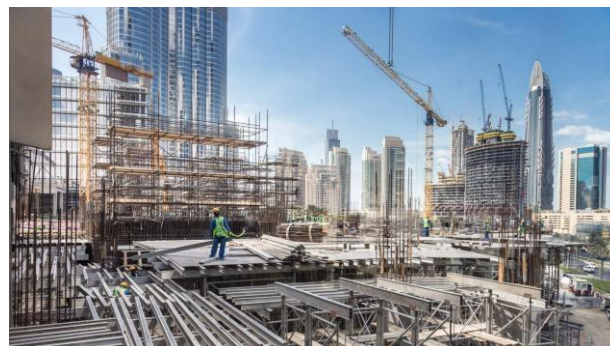


CHAPTER EIGHT

Construction

8.0 General information

Tanzania's construction sector continued to play a central role in national development by transforming resources into essential infrastructure such as roads, bridges, airports, and buildings. Its structured approach to planning and execution supports the country's expanding infrastructure needs and contributes significantly to economic growth.



Cement remains vital to Tanzania's construction sector, forming the base material for concrete production used in residential, commercial, healthcare, communication infrastructure, and underpinning key infrastructure such as housing, rail, energy, and water systems projects. In 2025, cement production reached 9.3 million tonnes, reflecting strong demand driven by ongoing investments in national development projects.



Table 8.1 Production and Consumption of Cement; Tanzania Mainland, 2009– 2025 Tonnes

Year	Imported	Exported	Production	Consumption	% Change in Consumption
2009	516,182	57,569	1,940,845	2,399,458	19.2
2010	566,828	189,321	2,312,055	2,689,562	12.1
2011	768,343	217,944	2,408,765	2,959,164	10.0
2012	1,013,986	145,793	2,557,798	3,425,991	15.8
2013	1,218,453	154,481	2,369,819	3,433,791	0.2
2014	1,428,995	142,001	2,795,687	4,082,681	18.9
2015	896,872	129,083	3,140,160	4,404,187	7.9
2016	513,307	253,506	4,047,712	4,307,513	-2.2
2017	188,599	226,588	4,397,684	4,359,696	1.2
2018	341,179	196,449	4,540,309	4,685,039	7.5
2019	448,579	410,607	5,290,878	5,328,850	13.7
2020	716,929	493,867	5,605,626	5,828,688	9.4
2021	690,474	441,828	6,614,359	6,863,004	17.7
2022	566,826	632,726	7,598,073	7,532,173	9.8
2023	809,199	531,699	7,673,016	7,950,515	5.6
2024	398,039	391,961	7,699,840	7,705,918	-3.1
2025	308,711	306,510	9,322,317	9,324,518	21.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics; Economic Survey, 2025



Table 8.2 Number of Government Houses and Plots Countrywide as of December, 2025

Region	Plots	Public Servant Houses	Commercial Houses	Leader Houses	Rest Houses	State Lodges	Workshops	Ex-PO- RALG
Arusha	103	81	88	19	2	3	1	11
Dar es Salaam	439	222	183	85	1	8	2	556
Dodoma	393	990	39	18	16	6	1	78
Geita	17	53	1	5	0	0	0	44
Iringa	141	108	13	12	1	3	1	132
Kagera	86	57	11	21	2	3	2	184
Katavi	11	50	0	0	0	1	0	33
Kigoma	96	134	11	21	4	1	0	121
Kilimanjaro	119	121	45	21	3	1	1	183
Lindi	83	176	3	18	5	1	1	79
Manyara	119	79	0	13	5	0	0	61
Mara	108	158	1	14	1	2	1	102
Mbeya	39	48	35	24	2	0	1	17
Morogoro	403	158	8	27	2	0	1	152
Mtwara	182	37	51	25	5	2	2	183
Mwanza	305	230	51	16	8	1	2	255
Njombe	35	82	2	9	1	3	0	63
Pwani	68	116	11	19	1	0	0	93
Rukwa	75	39	33	10	2	0	0	0
Ruvuma	89	102	5	18	7	1	1	73
Shinyanga	127	74	9	18	2	3	0	78
Simiyu	57	13	1	8	3	0	0	19
Singida	103	100	4	17	2	1	0	119
Songwe	14	76	0	0	0	0	0	70
Tabora	76	56	5	16	2	1	1	105
Tanga	315	276	78	27	3	2	1	612
Total	3,603	3,636	688	481	80	43	19	3,423

Source: Tanzania Building Agency; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2025

Table 8.3 Number of Government Houses and Plots Countrywide; Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2024

Year	Public Servant Houses	Commercial Houses	Leader Houses	Rest Houses	State Lodges	Workshops	Plots
2020	1,496	4,257		80	43	20	3,729
2021	1,622	4,600		80	43	19	3,124
2022	2,401	4,111	481	80	43	19	3,872
2023	2,382	688	481	80	43	19	3,872
2024	2,382	688	481	80	43	19	3,423
2025	3,636	688	481	80	43	19	3,603

Source: Tanzania Building Agency; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2025



Table 8.4 Number of Registered Contractors by Type and Class as of December, 2025

Type / Class	I			II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Total
	L	F	Total							
Building	237	47	184	193	103	381	1,183	1,130	713	3,887
Civil Works	122	44	166	123	119	400	1,233	1,687	478	4,212
Electrical	66	28	94	91	29	153	342	150	261	1,120
Mechanical	13	13	26	19	11	50	119	87	49	361
Specialist Building	5	3	8	6	4					18
Specialist Civil	34	13	47	105	1,431					1,583
Specialist Electrical	58	23	81	219	195					495
Specialist Mechanical	66	29	93	166	174					435
Subtotal - Permanent	601	200	699	922	2,066	984	2,877	3,054	1,510	12,111
Temporary	27	48	75	8	7	4	2	-	-	95
Grand Total	628	248	774	930	2,073	988	2,879	3,054	1,510	12,206

Source: Contractors Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2025

Table 8.5 Number of Registered Contractors by Type, 2017-2024

Years/Type	Buildings	Civil Works	Electrical	Mechanical	Specialists	Temporary Contractors
2017	324	325	80	18	128	50
2018	222	255	58	18	129	110
2019	226	255	72	25	225	117
2020	234	251	73	27	243	79
2021	229	284	91	28	236	76
2022	360	430	109	37	305	100
2023	499	629	136	50	391	102
2024	483	609	160	57	429	74
2025	486	512	161	71	365	48

Source: Contractors Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2025

Table 8.6 Number of Engineering Consulting Firms Registration by Category, 2018-2025

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Local Firm	10	10	17	8	13	14	12	17
Foreign Firm	9	6	5	3	3	6	6	8
Total	19	16	22	11	16	20	18	25

Source: Engineers Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2025

Table 8.7 Number of Local and Foreign Registered Engineering Consulting Firms as of December 2020-2024

Discipline	Number of Local Registered Firms					Number of Foreign Registered Firms				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Civil/Structural/Water/Geo-tech	6	10	8	8	17	3	2	4	4	4
Mechanical/Electrical/ Electromechanical	1	3	3	3	6	1	1	1	2	3
Telecommunication & ICT/Computer	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Environmental	1	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	-
Mining/Petroleum/Oil & Gas	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	-
Total	8	13	14	12	25	5	3	6	6	8

Source: Engineers Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2025



Table 8.8 Number of Registered Engineering Consulting Firms as of December 2021-2025

Discipline	Number of Registered Firms				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Civil/Structural/Water/Geo-tech	9	12	12	12	21
Mechanical/Electrical/ Electromechanical	2	4	4	5	9
Telecommunication & ICT/Computer	0	0	2	0	2
Environmental	1	0	0	0	-
Mining/Petroleum/Oil & Gas	1	0	2	1	1
Total	13	16	20	18	33

Source: Engineers Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2025

Table 8.9 Cumulative Professionals Registered Architects, Interior Designers and Related Fields – December, 2017 - 2025

Year	Architech	Quantity Surveyors	Building Surveyors	Landscape Architects	Interior Designers	Architectural Technologist	Construction Managers	Project Managers
2017	452	402	15	2	4	5	20	2
2018	476	453	19	4	9	9	27	3
2019	516	499	21	4	10	11	34	3
2020	537	545	23	5	11	11	35	3
2021	580	639	24	6	17	15	35	6
2022	591	627	27	7	20	24	36	6
2023	610	684	25	14	24	37	39	9
2024	645	773	35	19	26	54	44	15
2025	668	887	37	19	29	77	44	43

Source: Architects and Quantity Surveyors Registration Board; Basic Statistics and Information in Construction Industry, 2025



CHAPTER NINE

Trade

9.0 General Information

International trade refers to the exchange of goods and services between countries or across international borders. International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) is concerned with recording and reporting of data on the physical goods (merchandise) that are traded between countries. These statistics provide detailed information about imports and exports and are a key part of understanding a country's trade performance and economic growth. It measures quantities and values of goods that add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) its economic territory. Customs data is the main source of IMTS. Merchandise trade data are compiled according to the United Nations (UN) recommended methodological framework for collection and compilation of IMTS, Concepts and Definitions 2010 and its Compilers Manual (IMTS 2010-CM).

Table 9.1 Value of Foreign Trade, Tanzania, 2020 – 2025

Million. TZS

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Table						
Export (FOB)	13,882,712	14,384,874	15,637,519	17,299,166	22,584,941	25,290,157
Domestic Export	13,673,643	14,178,681	15,337,701	16,979,274	21,961,114	24,914,099
Re – Export	209,069	206,192	299,818	319,891	623,827	376,058
Imports (CIF)	19,631,818	24,862,261	36,239,349	36,294,408	40,983,162	41,036,184
Total Value of Foreign Trade	33,514,530	39,247,135	51,876,868	53,593,574	63,568,103	66,326,342
Balance of Merchandise Trade	-5,749,106	-10,477,387	-20,601,830	-18,995,243	-18,398,222	-15,746,027
Exchange Rate (TZS per US\$)	2,305.58	2,309.20	2,314.51	2,395.66	2,610.54	2,549.80

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2025

Table 9.2 Quantity and Value of Domestic Exports, Tanzania, 2021 – 2025

Commodity	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	% Change 2021/22
Quantity (000 Tonnes)						
Coffee	64.0	68.0	55.2	84.4	82.2	70.8
Cotton	72.6	48.8	48.9	69.6	52.6	66.3
Sisal	11.2	12.6	14.9	12.5	21.2	24.1
Tea	24.1	24.2	21.1	22.2	15.7	10.8
Tobacco	42.6	37.7	49.3	82.0	108.5	119.2
Cashewnuts	320.9	154.4	234.0	219.6	428.3	338.9
Cloves	3.6	7.0	5.9	4.7	2.8	3.3
Diamonds (Carat)	154,331.0	47,430.0	306,319.9	201,923.0	369,311.0	231,010.0
Gold (gms)	66,871,115.0	59,392,496.0	64,091,783.0	79,706,633.0	56,357,187.0	74,877,979.0
Value (Mill TZS)						
Coffee	331,453	354,768	369,434	542,637	759,504	895,912
Cotton	199,823	185,917	237,123	245,860	180,338	245,068
Sisal	40,071	46,126	55,781	48,071	60,747	87,132
Tea	73,987	75,173	68,778	73,261	50,066	36,865
Tobacco	339,428	291,367	409,480	824,917	1,328,985	1,381,437
Cashew nuts	824,634	363,012	520,400	507,084	1,401,112	968,623
Cloves	38,916	118,413	96,608	60,967	43,408	54,759
Diamonds	46,080	19,443	143,782	57,050	138,593	112,336
Gold	6,752,407	6,257,279	6,499,100	7,270,054	8,851,091	11,944,265

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2025



Table 9.3 Quantity and Value of Traditional and Non-Traditional Exports, Tanzania, 2020 – 2025

Goods	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Change%
Traditiona goods (US\$ milioni)							
Coffee							
Value (US\$ milioni)	145.2	155.2	161.2	227.9	292.9	361.3	23.4
Quantity ('000'Tonne)	64	68	55.2	84.4	82.2	70.8	-13.8
Price (US\$ Price per tonne)	2,268.90	2,284.40	2,919.60	2,700.80	3,564.30	5,103.60	43.2
Cotton							
Value (US\$ milioni)	87.5	81.3	103.4	101.9	69.3	99.1	43
Quantity ('000 tonne)	72.6	48.8	48.9	69.6	52.6	66.3	26
Price (US\$ per tonne)	1,206.40	1,665.00	2,113.20	1,463.40	1,318.00	1,495.20	13.4
Katani							
Value (US\$ milioni)	17.6	20.2	24.3	20.4	23.4	34.5	47.8
Quantity ('000 tonne)	11.2	12.6	14.9	12.5	21.2	24.1	13.7
Price (US\$ per tonne)	1,566.20	1,600.00	1,629.10	1,628.90	1,102.30	1,434.90	30.2
Tea							
Value (US\$ milioni)	32.4	32.9	30	31.1	19.4	14.5	-25.6
Quantity ('000 tonne)	24.1	24.2	21.1	22.2	15.7	10.8	-31.4
Price (US\$ per tonne)	1,345.50	1,356.50	1,420.30	1,403.60	1,234.90	1,332.70	7.9
Tobacco							
Value (US\$ milioni)	148.7	127.5	178.5	340.4	509.5	561.1	10.1
Quantity ('000 tonne)	42.6	37.7	49.3	82	108.5	119.2	9.9
Price (US\$ per tonne)	3,494.20	3,381.50	3,624.10	4,150.80	4,695.90	4,707.20	0.2
Cashew nut							
Value (US\$ milioni)	359.6	159	226.9	206.4	541.7	398.8	-26.4
Quantity ('000 tonne)	320.9	154.4	234	219.6	428.3	338.9	-20.9
Price (US\$ per tonne)	1,120.60	1,030.30	970	939.9	1,264.70	1,176.90	-6.9
Clove							
Value (US\$ milioni)	17.1	51.8	42.1	25.1	17.1	22.5	31.7
Quantity ('000 tonne)	3.6	7	5.9	4.7	2.8	3.3	16.2
Price (US\$ per tonne)	4,770.00	7,347.60	7,104.00	5,356.90	6,011.10	6,757.50	12.4
Subtotal (Traditional goods)	808.1	627.9	766.5	953.3	1,473.30	1,491.90	1.3
Non-Traditional goods (US\$ milioni)							
Minerals	3,375.00	3,116.40	3,395.30	3,551.40	4,119.90	5,512.00	33.8
Gold	2,957.50	2,737.10	2,835.10	3,058.90	3,419.60	4,753.90	39
Dimond	20.2	8.5	62.7	23.6	53.2	44.7	-15.9
Other minerals	397.2	370.8	497.4	469	647.1	713.3	10.2
Manufactured goods	902.7	1,200.00	1,419.20	1,363.30	1,341.30	1,773.50	32.2
Cotton yarn	6.9	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	-8.4
Manufactured coffee	5.2	16.3	21.8	4.5	11.1	12	8.3
Manufactured tobacco	18.3	32	34.5	37.9	36	38.7	7.5
Sisal Products	23.2	33.6	35.4	31.4	22.9	27.3	19.2
Other manufactured goods	849.1	1,114.50	1,325.60	1,289.00	1,270.20	1,694.50	33.4
Fish and fish products	139.6	164.3	168.2	164	180.6	161.2	-10.7
Vegetables and Flower Crops	274.1	378.6	289.6	417.2	507.1	443.6	-12.5
Other goods	474.2	813.5	654.9	690.5	839.1	1,154.50	37.6
Re-exports	87.7	90.2	131.2	135.2	240.8	149	-38.1
Grand Total (Exports)	6,371.70	6,756.20	7,223.80	7,696.60	8,702.00	10,080.90	15.8

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2025



Table 9.4 Export Price of Principal Commodities, Tanzania, 2020– 2025**(USD per Tonne)**

Commodity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Percent Change 2020/21
Coffee	2,269	2,602	2,920	2,701	2,701	3,564	43.2
Cotton	1,206	1,678	2,113	1,463	1,463	1,318	13.4
Sisal	1,566	1,614	1,629	1,629	1,629	1,102	30.2
Tea	1,346	1,301	1,420	1,404	1,404	1,235	7.9
Tobacco	3,494	3,538	3,624	4,150	4,150	4,696	0.2
Cashewnuts	1,121	1,123	970	940	940	1,265	-6.9
Cloves	4,770	5,493	7,104	5,357	5,357	2,841	137.8
Diamonds	131	180	205	117	117	144	34.5
Gold	44	46	44	38	38	61	4.6

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2025

* Except for Diamond and Gold, whose prices are quoted per carat and gram respectively.

Table 9.5 Export Price of Principal Commodities, Tanzania, 2020 - 2025**TZS/Tonne**

Commodity	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Percent Change 2021/22
Coffee	5,178,939	5,217,177	6,692,686	6,429,800	9,243,000	12,653,531	43.8
Cotton	2,753,527	3,806,866	4,846,836	3,530,423	3,428,467	3,696,843	-2.9
Sisal	3,575,866	3,657,568	3,734,604	3,841,269	2,865,989	3,620,806	-25.4
Tea	3,070,579	3,101,340	3,254,080	3,302,729	3,180,280	3,398,090	-3.7
Tobacco	7,975,654	7,727,540	8,312,638	10,053,861	12,248,961	11,588,961	21.8
Cashewnuts	2,570,147	2,351,759	2,224,266	2,309,110	3,271,367	2,858,318	41.7
Cloves	10,868,651	16,801,625	16,293,998	12,996,777	15,278,639	16,449,668	17.6
Diamonds	298,578	409,930	469,384	282,534	369,311	486,284	30.7
Gold	100,976	105,355	101,403	91,210	157,053	159,516	72.2

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2025

* Except for Diamond and Gold, whose prices are quoted per carat and gram respectively



Table 9.6 Domestic Exports by Country of Destination, Tanzania, 2020 – 2025

						Mill. TZS
Country	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Western Europe	3,020,066	1,981,820	1,986,259	2,397,388	2,421,061	3,407,774
Austria	8,784	846	2,315	460	1,458	6,212
Belgium	284,387	231,684	407,551	502,487	786,783	878,901
Germany	116,555	91,212	86,548	161,883	165,395	149,691
Denmark	8,500	8,804	10,877	15,862	11,581	10,043
Spain	444,772	38,538	61,317	57,677	93,534	76,096
Finland	3,224	19,364	38,470	6,314	5,144	8,617
France	48,973	40,485	94,507	66,234	88,307	143,311
United Kingdom	33,602	44,496	44,032	46,021	40,708	74,622
Greece	7,694	15,845	15,014	9,620	25,633	23,048
Ireland	637	515	7,703	759	677	941
Italy	50,341	77,712	84,710	112,965	136,910	520,149
Luxembourg	35	787	1,339	27	57	6,854
Netherlands	15	180,319	269,203	270,041	308,392	338,624
Norway	530	185	1,597	50	61	617
Portugal	17,998	20,333	29,777	42,751	52,130	81,854
Sweden	5,518	5,474	5,837	12,350	4,093	8,114
Switzerland	1,988,502	1,205,221	825,464	1,091,888	700,198	1,080,081
Eastern Europe	256,007	72,995	208,212	264,073	125,767	161,229
Bulgaria	211,473	15,695	5,264	19,938	7,562	10,436
Czech Rep	1,964	1,076	0	306	503	108
Hungary	2,107	35	593	7,260	5,600	811
Poland	16,877	21,748	179,054	209,063	57,276	55,732
Romania	6,318	18,152	10,321	13,522	31,685	21,458
Russia	17,268	16,290	12,979	13,983	23,141	72,685
Yugoslavia	-	-	0	5	-	-
Northern America	114,588	97,590	184,918	243,112	297,726	329,969
Canada	7,256	8,347	13,977	9,959	35,318	13,257
USA	107,332	89,243	170,941	233,153	262,408	316,712
Asia and Oceania	2,221,936	3,330,503	4,198,989	5,204,837	6,048,996	4,354,077
Australia	8,784	8,976	10,662	10,205	13,367	21,540
Bangladesh	16,266	23,199	63,468	59,224	66,068	72,451
China	545,593	624,454	673,248	1,011,073	1,152,848	1,296,799
Hong Kong	292,711	140,155	404,868	107,985	110,142	98,954
Indonesia	24,573	42,800	64,764	80,795	189,241	150,113
India	1,206,533	2,305,581	2,702,310	3,717,710	4,258,193	2,320,705
Japan	127,476	154,220	204,003	160,405	259,136	275,390



Table 9.6 Domestic Exports by Country of Destination, Tanzania, 2020 – 2025 Cont..**Mill. TZS**

Country	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Korea (DPRK) North	124	6	45	534,69056	2	208
Korea (Republic) South	50,111	23,273	61,797	47,609	71,255	104,274
Thailand	27,308	7,840	13,825	9,295	9,983	13,644
Africa	8,168,967	8,901,965	5,866,574	6,034,987	9,981,935	11,472,435
Angola	992	9,475	480,485	6,335	11,473	17,412
Burundi	409,836	387,216	1,782	402,651	158,503	339,021
Botswana	26	1,129	642,192	889	2,065	1,386
Democratic Republic of Congo	329,389	473,753	1,125	741,863	810,988	724,132
Cote D'ivoire	484	972	1,679	1,710	4,590	12,867
Algeria	4,588	4,867	14,506	4,072	14,162	12,990
Egypt	7,004	8,057	136	11,487	91,574	9,796
Eritrea	0	8,057	3,206	2	54	441
Ethiopia	5,663	979	22,887	8,476	9,643	9,143
Ghana	6,002	6,968	874,672	12,528	23,276	33,676
Kenya	526,288	908,067	1	414,924	833,592	1,059,230
Libya	102	1,088	515	2,598	1,994	2,285
Malawi	107,648	146,405	139,255	153,540	200,647	227,277
Mozambique	48,022	35,402	80,685	41,890	96,435	81,604
Namibia	746	4,871	1,657	3,807	1,496	1,704
Nigeria	22,008	22,684	34,166	28,921	55,848	55,399
Re Union	2,795	2,481	2,964	967	2,558	2,249
Rwanda	475,369	482,780	602,124	445,110	425,233	635,173
Seychelles	604	765	1,215	322	722	269
Sudan	1,711	28,254	2,885	3,740	18,826	8,465
Somalia	3,593	1,277	2,451	2,447	8,592	3,056
Swaziland	134	335	577	971	351	8
Uganda	436,887	631,412	605,560	734,843	754,103	424,917
South Africa	2,652,547	2,095,867	2,131,018	2,684,850	5,940,150	7,313,999
Zambia	124,298	156,846	183,378	233,357	424,393	410,220
Zimbabwe	48,944	33,967	35,454	92,685	90,666	85,715
Others Countries	2,953,287	3,447,994	3,192,568	3,154,769	12,521,766	5,564,673
Total	13,859,107	14,384,874	15,637,519	17,299,166	22,584,941	25,290,157

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2025

Table 9.7 Direct Imports by Country of Origin, Tanzania, 2020 – 2025

	Mill. TZS					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Western Europe	5,093,162	2,418,947	3,751,016	3,077,348	5,177,326	5,477,464
Austria	47,499	24,166	42,498	66,709	111,840	103,476
Belgium	142,168	152,168	558,255	213,337	217,077	251,770
Germany	551,928	563,073	588,956	516,398	807,480	796,391
Denmark	60,379	48,920	57,592	63,029	73,849	50,000
Spain	118,535	144,765	166,618	208,152	229,457	257,356
Finland	93,000	159,810	338,166	266,466	226,883	165,314
France	186,635	146,486	178,143	167,969	187,753	226,632
United Kingdom	268,832	282,340	308,421	423,711	474,687	512,589
Greece	6,120	24,200	7,918	9,281	107,210	37,721
Ireland	67,776	62,018	184,599	65,612	125,168	110,416
Italy	408,284	242,802	253,819	313,045	369,645	357,781
Luxembourg	7,691	5,896	7,206	29,837	15,592	23,949
Netherlands	309,284	217,949	429,581	251,193	378,645	293,867
Norway	26,334	24,525	42,192	40,287	35,671	23,402
Portugal	12,001	9,239	7,051	4,925	7,188	9,747
Sweden	137,037	132,671	204,758	197,445	220,309	181,904
Switzerland	230,713	177,918	375,242	239,950	536,622	227,962
Eastern Europe	526,377	489,889	307,740	1,165,723	1,052,248	923,594
Bulgaria	18,081	18,705	19,320	24,769	29,935	31,549
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	47,633	55,477	44,531
Hungary	9,098	34,966	9,127	25,725	30,924	12,974
Poland	94,804	61,685	183,365	137,778	158,815	123,368
Romania	9,485	26,852	5,611	12,031	4,952	8,363
Russia	394,910	347,681	90,317	917,753	772,145	702,808
Yugoslavia	0	0	1	35	0	-
Northern America	627,445	707,890	348,757	1,102,952	1,373,633	1,039,504
Canada	71,533	104,864	131,852	195,342	185,935	170,789
United States Of America	555,912	603,026	216,906	907,610	1,187,698	868,715
Asia & Oceania	9,847,571	11,773,883	17,353,922	19,081,336	22,243,174	23,887,352
Australia	108,261	202,871	295,721	171,568	123,425	353,024
Bangladesh	8,216	5,603	17,205	16,474	23,598	23,587
China	4,970,235	6,175,326	9,131,057	9,993,655	12,495,021	14,341,623
Hong Kong	109,943	122,524	194,064	187,338	178,824	189,456
Indonesia	302,626	507,956	173,070	155,681	197,517	391,027
India	2,511,265	2,792,895	4,537,696	4,697,887	5,551,610	5,186,931
Japan	866,712	1,079,919	1,207,381	1,555,028	1,548,306	1,752,880

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2025



Table 9.7 Direct Imports by Country of Origin, Tanzania Cont

Mill. TZS

Country	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Korea (DPRK) North	11,251	6,898	303	4,919	5,600	26,968
Korea (Republic) South	290,273	22,709	218,605	625,095	947,113	457,671
Sri Lanka	5,837	8,421	15,228	12,616	11,833	19,976
Malaysia	264,918	257,854	482,725	583,487	573,257	505,883
New Zealand	3,324	6,407	10,625	8,026	5,970	4,805
Pakistan	66,021	72,672	108,081	249,823	96,801	140,480
Singapore	71,048	189,908	249,895	376,476	151,824	154,491
Thailand	195,198	255,164	428,408	376,191	276,348	287,191
Taiwan, province of China	62,441	66,757	56,641	67,072	56,126	51,361
South & Central America	54,965	61,316	227,219	2,331	85,018	27,331
Argentina	54,222	61,248	227,004	2,170	63,606	27,215
Jamaica	383	25	45	33	66	55
Trinidad	5	25	45	13	3	-
Netherlands	309	14	125	115	183	-
Uruguay	46	4	-	-	21,160	60
Middle East	3,361,496	5,380,807	8,151,965	6,849,501	5,948,436	5,960,627
Bahrain	8,443	14,214	239,757	190,892	88,732	79,481
Cyprus	6,530	6,951	7,291	7,580	6,927	8,331
Iran	20,650	3,015	5,034	17,883	19,176	15,046
Israel	28,894	11,918	22,677	29,083	22,059	27,196
Jordan	5,197	6,045	21,938	19,042	5,981	4,307
Lebanon	7,173	8,093	9,376	12,725	7,202	7,746
Quatar	75,126	86,364	74,049	150,968	184,777	81,005
Saudi Arabia	791,593	1,556,247	1,412,348	2,200,938	813,356	1,058,941
Syria	436	207	-	71	7	42
Turkey	516,545	548,414	589,816	796,201	429,315	469,444
United Arab Emirates	1,900,379	3,139,239	5,769,025	3,423,991	4,370,310	4,208,256
Yemen	532	98	654	126	594	833
Africa	2,539,747	4,029,528	6,325,948	3,218,482	3,521,221	3,320,036
Angola	1,061	751	22	31	72	228
Burundi	639	1,425	5,975	7,256	2,598	4,533
Botswana	3,518	1,151	931	771	767	2,827
DRC	4,939	574	2,498	6,971	17,565	69,644
Cote D'ivoire	377	1,009	1,347	2,780	1,367	2,149
Algeria	21	6,751	7,097	16,271	909	415
Egypt	80,250	110,696	184,093	130,728	138,135	95,777
Eritrea	2	-	-	2	12	1
Ethiopia	5,072	8,665	255	423	139	1,420
Ghana	738	6,547	2,111	1,545	447	286
Kenya	571,152	811,624	987,429	978,758	1,045,631	910,020
Lesotho	1,541	1,152	967	727	854	1,064
Malawi	51,714	51,895	60,286	59,864	53,733	38,563
Mozambique	5,503	10,605	52,398	8,007	9,650	5,199
Namibia	10,570	12,978	15,380	16,525	7,888	16,484
Nigeria	-	2,067	5,343	1,257	1,033	2,278
Re Union	23	61	23	383	1	48
Rwanda	5,182	5,071	7,132	3,274	8,337	9,110
Seychelles	1	4	109	3,676	425	727
Sudan	3	94	1	270	428	183
Somalia	4	6	70	149	47	78
Swaziland	60,743	91,393	101,255	91,820	112,573	97,447
Uganda	170,653	253,195	329,983	257,036	302,921	284,321
South Africa	797,094	998,352	633,527	1,333,012	1,385,752	1,285,780
Zambia	117,995	162,595	210,606	273,567	395,967	470,724
Zimbabwe	10,746	22,877	18,766	23,379	33,972	20,731
Others Countries	640,206	1,467,990	3,698,348	1,799,065	1,582,107	400,276
Total	19,631,818	24,862,261	36,239,349	36,294,408	40,983,162	41,036,184

Source: Tanzania Revenue Authority - Customs data, 2025

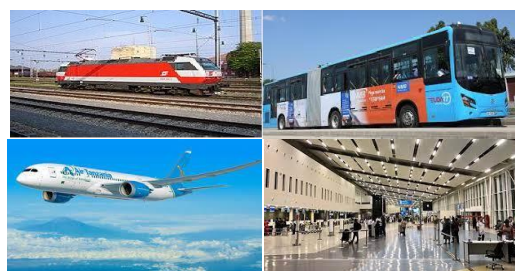


CHAPTER TEN

Transport and Communication

10.0 General information

This section presents information on all major modes of transport and communication including air transport, railway and road transport, shipping, as well as posts and telecommunication services.



Reliable data on road transport remains scarce due to fragmented nature of the sector. Unlike other modes of transport such as rail or air, which are typically dominated by limited number of well-established formal enterprises, road transport is characterized by a high degree of informality. Operators in this sector are small-scale businesses or individual proprietors who often lack standardized accounting practices and formal registration. As a results conventional data collection methods such as postal survey yield low response rate and inconsistent reporting.

Table 10.1 Number of Air Transport Passengers, 2021–2025.

Passengers	Unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
International	Number	1,489,721	2,405,076	3,019,289	3,361,029	3,766,785
Domestic	Number	2338236	3313319	3801252	4043379	4344322
Total	Number	3,827,957	5,718,395	6,820,541	7,404,408	8,111,107

Source: Ministry of Transport 2025

Table 10.2 Railway Transport Performance Indicators, 2020 – 2025

	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Cargo							
Tonnes of cargo MGR	000 (Tones)	281	371	419	382	249	274
MGR Coverage (Kilometres)	KM	295,525	366,561	485,142	360,606	251,317	208,858
Tonnes of cargo SGR	000 (Tones)	0	0	0	0	0	52
SGR Coverage (Kilometres)	000 (KM)	0	0	0	0	0	21,045
Passengers							
Mainline passengers	000 (Number)	449	417	466	489	415	506
Coverage (Kilometres)	KM	343,788	316,205	343,076	370,710	302,106	376,118
SGR passengers	000 (Number)	0	0	0	0	1,444	3,047
SGR Coverage (Kilometres)	KM	0	0	0	0	518,215	1,034,226
Commuter passengers	000 (Number)	3,069	2,876	2,668	2,544	3,068	2,080

Source: Tanzania Railway Corporation (TRC), 2025



Table 10.3 Rail Transport Statistics by Type of Service, 2020–2025

Item	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Railway length	Kms	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860
Locomotive engines:	Number	17	17	13	12	11	16
Main line	Number	13	14	10	9	9	9
Shunting	Number	4	3	3	3	2	7
Passenger rolling stock:	Number	47	45	45			
Passenger coaches	Number	35	35	35	35	35	45
Restaurant unit	Number	5	3	3	3	3	2
Luggages	Number	7	7	7	7	7	7
Freight rolling stock:	Number	803	803	783	783		
Luggages	Number	659	659	639	639	639	685
Livestock	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oil tanks	Number	94	94	94	94	94	50
Refrigerated units	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other units	Number	2	2	2	2	2	34
Brake units	Number	34	34	34	34	34	14
Ballast units	Number	14	14	14	14	14	0
Transportations:							
Freight(tonnes)	000 tonnes	224	257	159	180	211	148
Passengers	0'00	534	254	786	704	812	470

Source: Tanzania Zambia Railway Authority, 2025

Table 10.4 Shipping Statistics: Dar es Salaam Port, 2020-2025

Item	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total number of ships	Number	1,407	1,610	1,586	1,918	1,802	2,244
Gross Registered Tonnage	000 Tons.	28,532	32,293	31,621	33,758	31,718	39,551
Total passengers	,000	1,307	1,610	2,387	2,410	1,896	2,696
Total cargo handled	000 Dwt	15,280	17,068	20,077	22,945	24,521	31,811
Off-loading		12,473	13,914	16,134	18,813	19,212	25,256
General cargo	000 Dwt	7,113	8,185	9,699	11,468	11,457	16,335
Petroleum	000 Dwt	5,360	5,729	6,435	7,345	7,755	8,921
Others'	000 Dwt	-	-	-	-	-	0
Loading:	000 Dwt	2,807	3,154	3,825	4,069	4,847	6,554
General cargo	000 Dwt	2,680	3,091	3,680	3,950	4,806	6,491
Petroleum	000 Dwt	127	63	24	95	29	4.98
Others'	000 Dwt	-	-	117	15	-	0
Trans shipments	000 Dwt	-	-	4	9	12	59

Source: Tanzania Ports Authority, 2025



Table 10.5 Shipping Statistics: Tanga Port, 2020 – 2025

Item	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total number of ships	Number	108	156	210	209	395	560
Gross Registered Tonnage	000 Tons.	633	984	875	1,282	1,052	3,084
Total passengers	0.00	49	92	102	54	54	85.994
Total cargo handled	000 Dwt	621	839	982	969	1,143	1,712
Off-loading		519	683	684	690	818	1082.213
General cargo	000 Dwt	285	232	94	170	373	807.26
Petroleum	000 Dwt	234	451	590	521	445	274.953
Loading:	000 Dwt	102	156	242	278	442	630.25
General cargo	000 Dwt	102	156	126	149	279	420.632
Petroleum	000 Dwt	-	-	116	129	163	209.618

Source: Tanzania Ports Authority, 2025

Table 10.6 Shipping Statistics: Mtwara Port, 2020-2025

Item	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total number of ships	Number	72	125	251	322	260	187
Gross Registered Tonnage	000 Tons.	304	607	1,175	1,344	526	2069.843
Total passengers	000	0	0	0	0	-	0
Total cargo handled	000 Dwt	155	204	1,261	1,671	2,380	2,177
Off-loading		21	35	136	192	106	187.358
General cargo	000 Dwt	10	23	29	135	57	143.872
Petroleum	000 Dwt	11	12	107	58	49	43.486
Others'	000 Dwt	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loading:	000 Dwt	134	169	1,131	1,481	2,274	1,989
General cargo	000 Dwt	134	169	1,131	1,481	2,274	1,989
Petroleum	000 Dwt	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Tanzania Ports Authority, 2024

Table 10.7 Trunk and Regional Roads by Condition as of December, Tanzania Mainland, 2022– 2025

Road Type	Good		Fair		Poor		Total	
	Km	Percent	Km	Percent	Km	percent	Km	Percent
2022								
Trunk Roads								
Paved	5,662	63	1,855	21	1,452	16	8,969	100
Unpaved	504.24	23	1518.07	69	167.22	8	2,190	100
Sub- Total	6,166	55	3,373	30	1,619	15	11,158	100
Regional Roads								
Paved	872.08	46	493	26	548.1	28	1,913	100
Unpaved	5,606	25	14,953	68	1,639	7	22,198	100
Sub-Total	6,478	27	15,446	64	2,187	9	24,111	100
Total	12,644	36	18,819	53	3,806	11	35,269	100
2023								
Trunk Roads								
Paved	5,372	60	2,643	30	916	10	8,931	100
Unpaved	1137.58	60	656.75	35	105.24	6	1,900	100



Road Type	Good		Fair		Poor		Total	
	Km	Percent	Km	Percent	Km	percent	Km	Percent
Sub- Total	6,510	60	3,299	30	1,021	9	10,831	100
Regional Roads								
Paved	655	32	1,257	62	129	6	2,041	100
Unpaved	4837	23	14854	71	1332	6	21023	100
Sub-Total	5,492	24	16,111	70	1,461	6	23,064	100
Total	12,002	35	12,002	35	2,483	7	33,895	100
2024								
Trunk Roads								
Paved	5,681.47	63	1,822.12	20	1,447.93	16	8,951.52	100
Unpaved	907.96	47	478.34	25	543.27	28	1,929.57	100
Sub- Total	6,589.43	61	2,300.46	21	1,991.20	18	10,881.09	100
Regional Roads								
Paved	655.65	32	1,254.91	62	128.42	6	2,038.98	100
Unpaved	5,009.57	24	14,499.83	69	1,501.28	7	21,010.68	100
Sub-Total	5,665.22	25	15,754.74	68	1,629.70	7	23,049.66	100
Total	12,254.64	36	18,055.20	53	3,620.90	11	33,930.74	100
2025								
Trunk Roads								
Paved	5,672	59	2,437	25	1,457	15	9,567	100
Unpaved	474	21	1,517	67	273	12	2,264	100
Sub- Total	6,146	52	3,954	33	1,730	15	11,830	100
Regional Roads								
Paved	921	35	1,172	45	520	20	2,614	100
Unpaved	3,134	15	14,649	70	3,125	15	20,908	100
Sub-Total	4,056	17	15,822	67	3,645	15	23,522	100
Total	10,202	29	19,775	56	5,376	15	35,352	100

Source: TANROADS, 2025

Table 10.8 Road Network in Kilometers by Status, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Year	National Roads				Local Roads		Total Roads Network
	Trunk Roads		Regional Roads		District, Urban and Feeder Roads		
	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	Paved	Unpaved	
2020	8,172	2,472	1,651	21,354	na	na	33,649
2021	9,058	3,157	2,128	22,018	2,474	141,956	180,792
2022	9,332	2,891	2,344	22,193	na	na	36,760
2023	8,931	1,900	2,041	21,023	na	na	33,895
2024	9,567	2,961	2,636	22,271	na	na	37,435
2025	9,566	2,960	2,658	22,548	na	na	37,734

Source: TANROADS, 2025



Table 10.9 Number of Passengers Carried by Airports, Tanzania, 2019- 2025

Airport	Number (000)					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
International Passengers						
Julius Nyerere International Airport	404	604	1,072	1,327	1,480	1642
Kilimanjaro International Airport	131	150	349	470	541	622
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	405	732	977	1,214	1,332	1485
Other Internationals	3	4	7	9	8	17
Total	943	1,490	2,405	3,020	3,361	3767
Domestic Passengers						
Julius Nyerere International Airport	699	881	1,217	1,231	153	1282
Kilimanjaro International Airport	175	224	297	317	301	260
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	251	381	613	727	821	944
Mwanza Airport	217	276	320	314	317	347
Arusha	84	132	272	314	386	491
Bukoba	40	47	51	41	44	48
Dodoma	86	116	177	184	163	93
Kigoma	26	30	32	33	38	36
Moshi	-	0	0	1	1	2
Lake Manyara	7	13	29	34	37	36
Mafia	14	16	20	23	29	32
Mtwara	12	13	21	15	16	25
Pemba	126	97	101	97	99	117
Shinyanga	-	0	0	0	0	0
Tabora	10	10	19	14	13	13
Tanga	11	14	16	15	18	20
Others	70	96	131	442	481	596
Total	1,828	2,346	3,316	3,802	4,017	4,344
Total International and Domestic Passengers	2,771	3,836	5,721	6,820	7,378	8,111

Source: Source; Tanzania Civil Aviation Authority, 2025



Table 10.10 Postal Services Statistics; Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Item	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Post Offices (total)	Number	40	29	29	29	31	31
Sub post offices	Number	72	70	70	70	63	63
Franchised post offices	Number	132	144	144	144	150	149
Departmental post offices	Number	244	243	243	243	244	243
Private Boxes Installed	0	126	126	126	152	158	194
Rented Boxes	0	125	125	125	119	150	135
Unfulfilled request/waiting Applicants	0	1	2	0	0	8	59
Rented Postal Bags	Number	291	240	180	60	47	67
Posted Letters:	Mill.	6	4	2	2	1	1
Registered & urgent letters:	0	65	45	50	25	92	115
Inland Parcels	0	4	6	10	7	19	21
Foreign Parcels	0	2	2	1	6	2	1
Licence Issued for Stamp Selling	Number	2,803	1,726	1,374	463	231	231
EMS Letters and Parcels:							
Inland	Number	466,029	627,822	481,588	354,746	499,430	546,147
Foreign	Number	7,080	11,642	5,150	6,254	15,506	11,641
EMS Money Fax	Number	52	0	0	0	0	0
EMS Fax (Fax message received)	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0
Overnight Mail Services	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0
Letters' bags transported	Number	46,093	30,339	24,889	26,171	16,279	
Newspapers parcels transported	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0
Post Mini Bus Services:	Number						
No. of letters bag transported	Number	5,651	3,293	6,377	5,178	427	0
Express Money Orders (EMO) Issued	Number	52		0	0	0	0
Express Money Orders (EMO) Paid		0	0	0	0	0	0
Speed Cash/Interstate Money Orders (IMO)					0	0	0
Sent	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0
Received	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postal Order Sold	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postal Order Paid	Number	0	0	0	0	0	0
Savings Bank Transactions							
Amana (deposit)	Number	56,064	94,689	96,959	70,110	56,253	17,317
Withdrawal	Number	75,065	69,203	94,374	106,845	234,055	44,839

Source: Tanzania Posts Corporation, 2025

Table 10.11 Number of Telecommunication Subscribers by Company, Tanzania, 2020 – 2025

Company	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Mobiles						
Tigo/Yas	13,032,073	13,369,276	15,940,373	19,698,263	25,419,851	29,810,835
Vodacom	15,621,457	15,913,553	18,180,904	21,272,484	26,327,611	31,073,644
Airtel	13,823,756	14,700,426	16,616,488	19,146,016	20,061,071	21,986,955
TTCL Mobile	963,384	1,813,719	1,495,577	1,644,194	1,655,861	1,686,826
Hallotel	6,818,228	7,200,140	8,028,138	8,529,919	12,371,713	16,632,749
Total	51,292,702	52,997,114	60,261,480	70,290,876	85,836,107	101,191,009
Mobile and fixed subscriptions						
Mobile Network	51,220,233	54,044,384	60,192,331	70,215,144	86,769,161	106,823,601
Fixed Network	72,834	71,834	84,696	75,732	78,299	111,600
Total	51,293,067	54,116,218	60,277,027	70,290,876	86,847,460	106,935,201

Source: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority, 2025



Table 10.12 Internet subscriptions by technology, 2025

Technology	October	November	December
2G Subs	24,611,408	24,833,851	24,952,905
3G Subs	4,673,989	4,591,430	4,490,438
4G Subs	25,322,137	25,863,318	26,424,850
5G Subs	1,642,738	1,724,105	1,823,201
FTTH Subs	119,658	121,516	123,052
FTTO Subs	15,644	15,851	16,265
Terrestrial Fixed wireless Subs	212,738	246,278	267,951
Satellite subs	1,866	1,887	1,950
Other fixed subs	5,613	5,632	5,652
Total	56,605,791	57,403,868	58,106,264

Source: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority, 2025

Table 10.13 Amount of data used in Mobile internet services in the quarter ending December 2025

	October	November	December
GB	84,291,834	82,458,928	95,058,442
Subscriptions	56,250,272	57,012,704	57,691,394
Mobile data GB Per Subscriptions	1.5	1.4	1.6

Source: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority, 2025

Table 10.14 Operators' download speed (Mbps) in measured service areas in the quarter ending December 2025

Measured service area	Airtel	Halotel	Yas	TTCL	Vodacom	Average
Arusha	24.3	17.7	32.7	27.3	33.8	27.18
Ilala	40.1	17	50.3	26.2	51.8	37.07
Kigamboni	31	15.2	39.3	19.3	41.6	29.26
Temeke	40	18.6	55.6	23.8	24.8	32.54
Kinondoni	39.3	21.8	67.2	16.2	52.4	39.38
Ubungu	35.6	18.8	53.8	19.9	48.3	35.3
Geita	34.8	23.7	33.8	26.6	47.3	33.24
Kagera	32	25	30.5	31	40.4	31.79
Kigoma	25.2	21.2	32.7	22.5	20.2	24.38
Kilimanjaro	24.6	18.9	51.6	25.4	26.6	29.44
Manyara	22.8	19.3	42.2	22.4	24.2	26.17
Mbeya	20.2	-	34.5	-	47.1	33.95
Pwani	29.6	22.4	40.4	24	22.3	27.72
Rukwa	26.5	22.7	33.4	24.5	16.7	24.76
Singida	22.7	21.1	44.2	26.2	27.4	28.32
Songwe	27.6	-	40.5	-	36.6	34.89
Tabora	23.9	22.9	38.6	24.2	21.4	26.21
Unguja	13.4	14.9	40.2	23.4	27.5	23.88
Industry Average						30.3

Source: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority, 2025



Table 10.15 Operators' Network availability (%) in measured service areas in the quarter ending December 2025

Measured service area	Airtel	Halotel	Yas	TTCL	Vodacom	Average
Arusha	99.5	99.8	100	100	100	99.83
Ilala	-	100	99.9	-	99.9	99.94
Kigamboni	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	100	99.9
Temeke	100	100	99.9	99.9	100	99.94
Kinondoni	100	100	99.9	100	100	99.96
Ubungu	99.9	100	99.9	99.9	100	99.94
Geita	99.6	99.9	100	100	100	99.89
Kagera	99.6	99.9	99.9	100	99.7	99.83
Kigoma	99.7	99.8	100	100	99.8	99.86
Kilimanjaro	99.9	99.6	100	100	100	99.87
Manyara	99.4	99.8	99.9	100	99.9	99.79
Mbeya	99.3	100	100	100	100	99.85
Pwani	99.9	100	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.92
Rukwa	99.6	100	99.9	100	100	99.9
Singida	99.9	100	100	100	100	99.95
Songwe	99.1	100	100	100	99.9	99.8
Tabora	99.8	99.7	99.9	100	99.9	99.84
Unguja	99.7	99.1	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.61
Industry Average						99.87

Source: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority, 2025

Table 10.16 Mobile money service subscriptions (number of accounts), 2025

Service	October	November	December
Airtel Money	13,495,550	13,815,818	14,180,725
Azam Pesa	47,878	48,619	47,749
HaloPesa	7,365,040	7,520,864	7,638,570
Mixx by Yas	21,928,551	22,278,213	22,592,840
T-Pesa	518,650	518,650	518,650

Source: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority, 2025

Table 10.17 Mobile money transactions, 2025

Service	October	November	December
Airtel Money	105,855,000	106,723,000	119,439,000
Azam Pesa	1,686,684	1,775,008	2,301,520
HaloPesa	50,434,801	49,829,204	57,649,438
T-Pesa	185,584	127,583	152,044
M-pesa	225,346,758	219,317,001	252,285,075

Source: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority, 2025

Table 10.18 Trend of mobile money subscriptions and transactions in the past five years (2021 – 2025)

Year	Number. of Subscriptions	Number. of Transactions
2021	35,285,767	3,752,084,894
2022	40,953,496	4,195,899,414
2023	52,875,129	5,273,086,154
2024	63,207,569	3,737,202,434
2025	76,466,691	6,306,767,827

Source: Tanzania Communications Regulatory Authority, 2025



CHAPTER ELEVEN

Currency and Banking

11.0 Currency

The currency circulating in the United Republic of Tanzania was first issued by the Bank of Tanzania on 14th June 1966. It replaced the Common East African currency issued by the East African Currency Board for circulation in Kenya, Uganda and Tanzania. The unit of account of the Tanzania currency is the Tanzanian shilling (TZS). It is used in denominations of TZS: 10,000; 5,000; 2,000 and 1,000 for bank notes and TZS: 500; 200; 100 and 50 for coins.



11.1 Banking

The central bank of the country, the Bank of Tanzania, established in 1966, is responsible for issuing currency in circulation, regulating banking and credit operations, and managing the country's foreign exchange reserves. It also serves as the government's banker and fiscal agent and is responsible for the management of public debt.



Table 11.1 Assets of the Bank of Tanzania, 2020 – 2025

Foreign Assets		Claim on Government							Millions TZS					
Year	Foreign Exchange	Gold Reserves	SDRs	Quota in IMF	Advances	Treasury Bills	Other Securities	Total	Lending to Banks	Revaluation Account	Premises and Equipment	process of Collection	Other Assets	Total
2020	10,773,119.6	0.0	20,929.4	1,316,881.1	5,194,989.4	0.0	1,287,818.0	6,482,807.4	294,504.9	-1,283,019.6	1,338,649.3	7,530.2	1,801,686.5	20,753,088.8
2021	13,846,300.6	0.0	1,249,443.3	1,279,209.7	6,268,882.4	0.0	1,138,975.2	7,407,857.6	201,035.4	-1,278,580.8	1,305,325.1	18,665.9	1,482,906.5	25,512,163.2
2022	12,850,288.5	0.0	21,077.1	1,222,320.5	7,460,598.2	0.0	2,142,188.4	9,602,786.6	160,280.0	-1,544,850.0	1,443,558.3	12,046.0	1,885,454.1	25,652,961.1
2023	13,942,283.9	58,748.7	17,724.7	1,307,389.0	10,358,757.5	0.0	2,053,515.5	12,412,273.0	514,668.2	-1,496,204.2	1,452,405.5	58,850.3	1,934,617.4	30,202,756.4
2024	13,228,768.6	73,087.1	7,642.7	1,231,976.9	11,590,974.6	3.0	2,028,525.9	13,619,503.6	1,545,254.2	-1,772,937.8	1,502,544.5	11,099.5	2,563,967.7	32,010,907.0
2025	14,062,854.7	2,094,668.8	248,262.6	1,335,991.3	10,752,735.3	0.0	1,785,952.7	12,538,688.0	1,029,933.2	-2,194,507.1	4,845,765.7	24,104.1	3,399,656.7	37,385,418.0
2020-Mar	12,284,007.3	0.0	20,267.3	1,243,273.9	2,048,808.4	0.0	1,371,255.3	3,420,063.7	221,660.8	-1,299,905.3	1,323,379.0	22.4	1,505,377.6	18,718,146.7
Jun	11,760,496.5	0.0	20,210.0	1,261,050.8	1,948,156.2	0.0	1,344,839.2	3,292,995.5	84,584.0	-1,304,019.9	1,331,092.5	0.8	1,589,040.3	18,035,450.3
Sep	11,170,598.4	0.0	20,536.2	1,286,232.7	4,955,964.0	0.0	1,323,755.9	6,279,719.8	280,981.9	-1,304,124.5	1,336,052.6	4.8	1,714,540.4	20,784,542.4
Dec	10,773,119.6	0.0	20,929.4	1,316,881.1	5,194,989.4	0.0	1,287,818.0	6,482,807.4	294,504.9	-1,283,019.6	1,338,649.3	7,530.2	1,801,686.5	20,753,088.8
2021-Mar	11,522,512.6	0.0	20,590.2	1,295,543.3	5,590,483.1	0.0	1,288,596.8	6,879,079.9	296,071.0	-1,283,080.5	1,328,161.8	4.3	1,510,703.7	21,569,586.5
Jun	12,158,180.9	0.0	22,217.8	1,304,531.8	5,003,245.8	0.0	1,191,937.6	6,195,183.4	160,006.9	-1,278,597.6	1,310,313.2	4.3	1,458,563.6	21,330,404.2
Sep	14,648,743.6	0.0	1,257,390.0	1,286,960.8	5,143,697.1	0.0	1,201,933.7	6,345,630.8	283,956.4	-1,278,665.1	1,306,603.9	10.6	1,459,198.3	25,309,829.3
Dec	13,846,300.6	0.0	1,249,443.3	1,279,209.7	6,268,882.4	0.0	1,138,975.2	7,407,857.6	201,035.4	-1,278,580.8	1,305,325.1	18,665.9	1,482,906.5	25,512,163.2
2022-Mar	12,654,396.0	0.0	1,235,316.8	1,264,831.9	7,005,060.3	0.0	1,209,484.1	8,214,544.4	61,940.4	-1,548,198.4	1,304,597.6	0.0	1,773,938.5	24,961,367.1
Jun	12,189,771.0	0.0	22,906.4	1,235,172.7	5,494,027.4	0.0	2,654,925.0	8,148,952.5	330,851.3	-1,548,169.1	1,328,956.9	0.0	1,796,991.2	23,505,432.9
Sep	11,953,267.0	0.0	17,001.6	1,171,432.9	7,712,824.5	0.0	2,667,097.9	10,379,922.5	143,076.8	-1,553,220.2	1,436,380.8	918.3	1,813,914.8	25,362,694.4
Dec	12,850,288.5	0.0	21,077.1	1,222,320.5	7,460,598.2	0.0	2,142,188.4	9,602,786.6	160,280.0	-1,544,850.0	1,443,558.3	12,046.0	1,885,454.1	25,652,961.1
2023-Mar	11,889,118.4	0.0	11,485.0	1,237,412.2	8,072,906.2	0.0	2,058,677.2	10,131,583.4	228,280.0	-1,358,435.1	1,445,606.1	5,559.5	1,808,317.0	25,398,926.5
Jun	12,969,911.1	0.0	14,362.7	1,231,998.5	7,463,226.6	0.0	2,081,966.8	9,545,193.4	191,665.3	-1,416,697.8	1,442,345.4	37,031.5	2,106,251.5	26,122,061.5
Sep	12,351,440.5	0.0	15,511.5	1,294,574.7	8,824,307.6	0.0	2,033,663.7	10,857,971.3	353,224.1	-1,416,866.4	1,440,309.6	7,996.6	1,882,905.4	26,787,067.3
Dec	13,942,283.9	58,748.7	17,724.7	1,307,389.0	10,358,757.5	0.0	2,053,515.5	12,412,273.0	514,668.2	-1,496,204.2	1,452,405.5	58,850.3	1,934,617.4	30,202,756.4
2024-Mar	13,605,912.4	64,427.8	38,989.9	1,349,522.0	9,905,101.4	0.0	2,071,993.9	11,977,095.3	351,292.0	-1,496,271.9	1,479,706.2	4,422.1	1,950,521.0	29,325,616.7
Jun	14,112,259.9	72,501.0	3,128.2	1,375,920.9	10,186,863.8	0.0	1,889,861.2	12,076,725.0	594,830.5	-1,502,245.4	1,487,115.8	5,131.5	1,948,881.3	30,174,248.7
Sep	14,612,743.1	84,475.9	5,836.8	1,462,735.5	11,656,990.6	0.0	1,949,033.7	13,606,024.3	1,638,002.6	-1,485,201.3	1,496,964.0	7,128.2	1,966,233.9	33,394,943.0
Dec	13,228,768.6	73,087.1	7,642.7	1,231,976.9	11,590,974.6	0.0	2,028,525.9	13,619,500.6	1,545,254.2	-1,772,937.8	1,502,544.5	11,099.5	2,563,970.7	32,010,907.0
2025-Mar	15,035,909.3	96,633.3	14,250.2	1,401,147.1	11,015,806.0	0.0	1,959,444.1	12,975,250.2	514,751.0	-1,772,958.3	2,199,826.7	6,878.4	2,059,785.6	32,531,473.5
Jun	14,988,909.9	130,268.0	439,266.1	1,423,588.8	11,106,526.9	0.0	1,402,441.0	12,741,381.5	385,898.3	-1,780,992.6	3,079,326.1	1,304.9	2,703,109.8	34,112,060.9
Sep	15,029,635.1	1,166,828.7	262,672.7	1,330,084.4	11,106,526.9	0.0	1,807,058.8	12,913,585.6	1,132,561.7	-1,791,769.3	3,664,456.2	437.8	2,108,065.4	35,816,558.3
Dec	14,062,854.7	2,094,668.8	248,262.6	1,335,991.3	10,752,735.3	0.0	1,785,952.7	12,538,688.0	1,029,933.2	-2,194,507.1	4,845,765.7	24,104.1	3,399,656.7	37,385,418.0

Source: Bank of Tanzania (Quarterly Statistical Bulletin, Dec 2025)



Table 11.2 Bank of Tanzania Liabilities, 2020 - 2025

	Currency in circulation	Central government	Banks' deposits	Other deposits	Foreign liabilities	IMF	Allocation of SDR	Other liabilities	Capital and reserves	Millions of TZS Total
2020	5,501,995.00	6,112,906.90	2,164,643.40	2,436,613.80	75,480.00	1,095,995.20	630,670.90	2,634,783.60	100,000.00	20,753,088.80
2021	6,013,271.40	6,664,649.50	3,325,942.40	3,235,283.60	208,455.10	1,108,671.50	1,838,694.60	2,859,030.30	258,164.80	25,512,163.20
2022	6,748,333.40	7,369,988.60	3,754,139.80	2,171,627.00	569,485.60	1,034,440.90	1,756,923.90	2,472,256.00	-224,234.10	25,652,961.10
2023	7,655,286.10	10,288,890.60	3,811,652.50	2,192,083.80	320,665.20	1,047,028.20	1,879,198.50	2,907,951.90	99,999.60	30,202,756.40
2024	8,673,260.90	10,903,820.70	5,035,250.20	1,524,935.50	88,112.60	1,169,639.50	1,770,803.60	2,745,084.00	100,000.00	32,010,907.00
2025	9,865,443.7	10,894,066.9	6,117,197.5	2,670,545.6	904,285.1	1,209,845.4	1,920,310.5	3,703,723.4	100,000.0	37,385,418.0
2020-Mar	4,839,778.90	4,483,469.50	2,451,617.60	2,531,618.40	68,339.90	1,134,110.50	595,419.50	2,513,792.40	100,000.00	18,718,146.70
Jun	5,163,114.10	2,559,572.20	3,589,798.60	2,420,200.70	43,979.70	1,134,940.20	603,933.00	2,419,911.60	100,000.10	18,035,450.30
Sep	5,234,614.20	6,674,204.80	2,331,212.10	2,283,108.90	98,473.10	1,095,356.60	615,993.00	2,261,396.50	190,183.30	20,784,542.40
Dec	5,501,995.00	6,112,906.90	2,164,643.40	2,436,613.80	75,480.00	1,095,995.20	630,670.90	2,634,783.60	100,000.00	20,753,088.80
2021-Mar	5,179,542.20	6,769,112.80	2,609,760.80	2,876,446.20	73,462.70	1,068,555.50	620,452.00	2,272,254.20	100,000.00	21,569,586.50
Jun	5,546,381.10	4,367,067.20	3,595,546.10	3,435,796.40	50,762.00	1,108,671.50	624,756.60	2,501,423.30	100,000.00	21,330,404.20
Sep	5,854,255.60	6,723,961.10	3,368,877.60	3,305,951.60	273,534.20	1,108,671.50	1,850,156.60	2,566,256.50	258,164.80	25,309,829.30
Dec	6,013,271.40	6,664,649.50	3,325,942.40	3,235,283.60	208,455.10	1,108,671.50	1,838,694.60	2,859,030.30	258,164.80	25,512,163.20
2022-Mar	5,649,415.90	7,314,911.30	3,261,723.90	2,447,244.50	649,381.50	1,108,671.50	1,818,028.30	2,611,990.20	100,000.00	24,961,367.10
Jun	6,358,408.20	5,929,884.80	3,710,387.40	2,207,603.10	42,745.60	1,044,785.90	1,775,397.20	2,336,220.70	100,000.00	23,505,432.90
Sep	6,860,830.60	7,379,670.10	3,529,596.60	2,401,476.20	75,466.10	1,034,440.90	1,683,779.70	2,807,348.60	-409,914.50	25,362,694.40
Dec	6,748,333.40	7,369,988.60	3,754,139.80	2,171,627.00	569,485.60	1,034,440.90	1,756,923.90	2,472,256.00	-224,234.10	25,652,961.10
2023-Mar	6,343,417.30	7,951,071.10	3,302,896.80	2,038,917.20	73,983.90	1,034,440.90	1,778,616.20	3,013,626.50	-138,043.30	25,398,926.50
Jun	7,192,010.80	6,705,276.20	4,232,338.50	2,291,531.10	65,094.60	1,047,028.20	1,770,834.70	2,717,947.30	100,000.00	26,122,061.50
Sep	7,532,537.50	8,162,825.00	3,311,073.50	2,127,785.00	106,882.80	1,047,028.20	1,860,779.80	2,559,232.20	78,923.30	26,787,067.30
Dec	7,655,286.10	10,288,890.60	3,811,652.50	2,192,083.80	320,665.20	1,047,028.20	1,879,198.50	2,907,951.90	99,999.60	30,202,756.40
2024-Mar	7,278,536.60	10,346,016.80	3,674,779.70	1,894,927.70	90,219.60	1,047,028.20	1,939,759.10	2,954,348.90	100,000.00	29,325,616.70
Jun	8,039,712.10	10,004,667.10	3,890,897.30	1,749,676.20	83,955.90	1,152,242.80	1,977,704.10	3,175,393.10	100,000.00	30,174,248.70
Sep	8,466,684.10	11,910,701.90	4,186,899.90	1,555,209.50	89,645.60	1,169,639.50	2,102,488.60	3,225,979.20	687,694.70	33,394,943.00
Dec	8,673,260.90	10,903,820.70	5,035,250.20	1,524,935.50	88,112.60	1,169,639.50	1,770,803.60	2,745,084.00	100,000.00	32,010,907.00
2025-Mar	8,169,936.6	9,808,291.7	5,652,469.5	2,009,344.3	146,674.7	1,169,639.5	2,013,963.4	3,461,153.7	100,000.0	32,531,473.5
Jun	8,918,670.6	10,148,669.7	5,406,678.0	2,020,521.1	84,702.0	1,228,075.3	2,046,220.4	4,158,523.8	100,000.0	34,112,060.9
Sep	9,224,278.4	9,935,067.0	6,350,954.6	2,647,108.3	199,922.8	1,209,845.4	1,911,820.2	3,716,359.2	849,375.3	36,044,731.1
Dec	9,865,443.7	10,894,066.9	6,117,197.5	2,670,545.6	904,285.1	1,209,845.4	1,920,310.5	3,703,723.4	100,000.0	37,385,418.0

Source: Bank of Tanzania - (Quarterly Statistical Bulletin-Dec 2025)



Table 11.3 Foreign Reserve Position, Tanzania, 2020 - 2025

Bank of Tanzania														
Foreign Assets and Liabilities				Official Reserve Assets										
End of period	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Gold Reserves	Foreign Currency	Transferable Deposits	Other Dep. Multilateral Payment Agreements	Other Deposits	Securities	Shares	Reserve position inholdings the Fund	SDR	Total	
2020	11,042,374.60	10,308,784.00	733,590.5	10	0.00	2,448.80	916,168.10	0.00	2,019,478.50	7,749,739.801,369.00	248,325.5020,929.40		10,958,459.20	
2021	15,266,282.20	13,219,132.50	2,047,149.70		0.00	2,926.00	1,183,855.40	0.00	4,160,199.30	7,811,498.8094,114.30	170,538.301,249,443.30	14,672,575.40		
2022	13,059,245.20	10,732,835.60	2,326,409.50		0.00	6,288.70	1,796,120.90	0.00	2,677,537.70	7,264,703.200.00	187,879.6021,077.10	11,953,607.10		
2023	14,279,118.0	12,079,254.3	2,199,863.7		58,748.7	8,372.8	1,447,506.2	0.00	3,755,427.0	8,084,946.7	0.00	260,360.8	17,724.7	13,633,086.8
2024	13,371,835.8	11,512,919.6	1,858,916.2		73,087.1	7,967.3	1,549,565.7	0.00	4,201,854.3	7,269,931.7	0.00	62,337.3	7,642.7	13,172,386.2
2025	16,531,931.9	2,824,595.6	13,707,336.3		2,094,668.8	5,124.2	1,532,674.5	0.0	2,534,616.2	8,965,598.2	0.0	126,145.8	248,262.6	15,507,090.3
2020-Q1	12,471,466.10	11,749,678.70	721,787.5	11	0.00	280,516.30	931,892.00	0.00	4,378,827.50	6,611,992.101,148.90	167,191.5020,267.30	12,391,835.60		
Q2	11,965,674.90	11,258,904.30	706,770.6	11	0.00	792,362.30	661,954.10	0.00	3,491,283.50	6,759,983.801,247.30	184,968.4020,210.00	11,912,009.30		
Q3	11,408,811.70	10,667,544.70	741,267.0	10	0.00	11,016.40	975,282.90	0.00	2,836,226.50	7,287,258.401,304.60	217,677.2020,536.20	11,349,302.00		
Q4	11,042,374.60	10,308,784.00	733,590.5	10	0.00	2,448.80	916,168.10	0.00	2,019,478.50	7,749,739.801,369.00	248,325.5020,929.40	10,958,459.20		
2021-Q1	11,770,090.60	11,076,175.90	693,914.7	11	0.00	36,669.70	730,631.30	0.00	3,172,716.60	7,407,824.901,307.20	226,987.8020,590.20	11,596,727.70		
Q2	12,376,259.10	11,700,740.40	675,518.7	11	0.00	37,625.40	903,938.50	0.00	4,719,888.00	6,238,945.0044,254.20	195,860.3022,217.80	12,162,729.20		
Q3	16,084,423.00	13,960,732.20	2,123,690.80		0.00	28,552.90	2,442,542.20	0.00	4,812,960.00	6,797,701.1044,189.10	178,289.401,257,390.00	15,561,624.60		
Q4	15,266,282.20	13,219,132.50	2,047,149.70		0.00	2,926.00	1,183,855.40	0.00	4,160,199.30	7,811,498.8094,114.30	170,538.301,249,443.30	14,672,575.40		
2022-Q1	14,045,873.20	11,578,463.40	2,467,409.80		0.00	2,728.50	620,289.00	0.00	3,100,440.90	7,714,666.300.00	156,160.401,235,316.80	12,829,601.90		
Q2	12,403,064.30	10,584,921.40	1,818,142.80		0.00	5,104.10	946,396.40	0.00	3,007,785.40	7,603,779.900.00	190,386.8022,906.40	11,776,359.10		
Q3	12,107,260.60	10,348,014.80	1,759,245.70		0.00	4,364.00	943,534.90	0.00	2,900,913.20	7,448,123.500.00	136,992.0017,001.60	11,450,929.10		
Q4	13,059,245.20	10,732,835.60	2,326,409.50		0.00	6,288.70	1,796,120.90	0.00	2,677,537.70	7,264,703.200.00	187,879.6021,077.10	11,953,607.10		
2023-Q1	12,103,574.70	10,250,974.60	1,852,600.10		0.00	5,767.00	1,465,175.30	0.00	2,765,446.70	7,135,711.800.00	202,971.3011,485.00	11,586,557.20		
Q2	13,169,244.00	11,333,314.70	1,835,929.40		0.00	3,382.80	2,435,505.90	0.00	3,022,560.50	7,020,190.600.00	184,970.3014,362.70	12,680,972.80		
Q3	12,614,498.50	10,646,836.00	1,967,662.50		0.00	10,554.30	973,130.50	0.00	3,234,778.30	7,630,396.000.00	247,546.5015,511.50	12,111,917.20		
Q4	14,279,118.00	12,079,254.30	2,199,863.70		58,748.70	8,372.80	1,447,506.20	0.00	3,755,427.00	8,084,946.700.00	260,360.8017,724.70	13,633,086.80		
2024-Q1	14,011,823.9	11,981,845.2	2,029,978.7		64,427.8	6,201.2	983,864.1	0.00	3,907,253.6	8,335,764.2	0.00	302,493.7	38,989.9	13,638,994.6
Q2	14,411,567.1	12,349,907.1	2,061,660.0		72,501.0	8,363.8	1,601,484.2	0.00	4,359,583.7	7,791,376.7	0.00	223,678.1	3,128.2	14,060,115.6
Q3	14,996,151.8	12,804,017.6	2,192,134.1		84,475.9	12,298.0	1,515,435.4	0.00	4,253,194.5	8,541,623.0	0.00	293,096.0	5,836.8	14,705,959.6
Q4	13,371,835.8	11,512,919.6	1,858,916.2		73,087.1	7,967.3	1,549,565.7	0.00	4,201,854.3	7,269,931.7	0.00	62,337.3	7,642.7	13,172,386.2
2025-Q1	15,378,300.4	2,160,638.1	13,217,662.3		96,633.3	4,743.8	1,624,732.6	0.0	4,170,396.6	8,984,549.7	0.0	231,507.6	14,250.2	15,126,813.8
Q2	15,753,957.5	2,130,922.4	13,623,035.1		130,268.0	7,645.2	3,066,965.8	0.0	3,169,847.1	8,543,529.8	0.0	195,513.5	439,266.1	15,553,035.4
Q3	16,579,217.4	2,111,743.0	14,467,474.4		1,166,828.7	7,945.0	2,702,695.3	0.0	2,669,095.6	9,340,573.0	0.0	120,239.0	262,672.7	16,270,049.2
Q4	16,531,931.9	2,824,595.6	13,707,336.3		2,094,668.8	5,124.2	1,532,674.5	0.0	2,534,616.2	8,965,598.2	0.0	126,145.8	248,262.6	15,507,090.3

Source: Bank of Tanzania (Quarterly Statistics December 2025) Note: SDRs-Special Drawing Rights, RPF-Reserve Position in the Fund, UFC-Use of Fund Credit

Table 11.4 cont'd: Foreign Reserve Position, Tanzania, 2020 - 2025

Mill.TZS

Commercial banks										
End of period	Other foreign assets	Use of IMF credit	Net international reserves	Liquid foreign assets	Liquid foreign liabilities	Net liquid foreign assets	Other foreign assets	Other foreign liabilities	Net foreign assets	Total net position
2020	83,915.30	27,439.60	10,931,019.60	2,023,855.10	480,155.20	1,543,700.00	480,155.20	1,543,700.00	413,764.20	10,722,548.20
2021	593,706.80	0	14,672,575.40	2,478,301.80	466,841.70	2,011,460.10	466,841.70	2,011,460.10	746,841.20	13,965,973.70
2022	1,105,638.10	0	11,953,607.10	1,772,427.00	526,488.50	1,245,938.60	526,488.50	1,245,938.60	-1,295,331.30	9,437,504.30
2023	646,031.20	0	13,633,086.80	3,091,549.80	962,777.80	2,128,772.00	1,066,627.80	3,972,260.20	-776,860.30	11,302,394.00
2024	199,449.60	0	13,172,386.20	3,204,275.70	930,789.90	2,273,485.80	3,224,783.90	3,777,682.30	1,720,587.30	13,233,507.00
2025	1,024,841.6	0.0	15,507,090.3	3,722,954.3	1,167,346.9	2,555,607.4	3,733,965.3	4,713,425.6	1,576,147.0	15,283,483.3
2020-Q1	79,630.50	58,028.10	12,333,807.40	1,774,061.00	522,179.70	1,251,881.30	522,179.70	1,251,881.30	259,384.60	12,009,063.20
Q2	53,665.50	58,857.80	11,853,151.50	1,637,201.10	531,672.60	1,105,528.50	531,672.60	1,105,528.50	30,341.50	11,289,245.80
Q3	59,509.70	26,801.00	11,322,501.00	2,082,955.30	547,669.90	1,535,285.30	547,669.90	1,535,285.30	599,535.80	11,267,080.50
Q4	83,915.30	27,439.60	10,931,019.60	2,023,855.10	480,155.20	1,543,700.00	480,155.20	1,543,700.00	413,764.20	10,722,548.20
2021-Q1	173,362.90	0	11,596,727.70	1,747,014.20	516,501.30	1,230,512.90	516,501.30	1,230,512.90	231,581.70	11,307,757.70
Q2	213,529.80	0	12,162,729.20	2,003,535.20	442,624.30	1,560,910.90	442,624.30	1,560,910.90	443,860.20	12,144,600.60
Q3	522,798.30	0	15,561,624.60	1,888,219.20	439,584.10	1,448,635.10	439,584.10	1,448,635.10	169,202.40	14,129,934.50
Q4	593,706.80	0	14,672,575.40	2,478,301.80	466,841.70	2,011,460.10	466,841.70	2,011,460.10	746,841.20	13,965,973.70
2022-Q1	1,216,271.30	0	12,829,601.90	2,105,852.50	361,958.80	1,743,893.70	361,958.80	1,743,893.70	237,330.30	11,815,793.70
Q2	626,705.20	0	11,776,359.10	2,283,732.40	570,458.50	1,713,273.90	570,458.50	1,713,273.90	-80,994.40	10,503,927.10
Q3	656,331.40	0	11,450,929.10	1,891,874.40	464,715.20	1,427,159.30	464,715.20	1,427,159.30	-646,855.60	9,701,159.20
Q4	1,105,638.10	0	11,953,607.10	1,772,427.00	526,488.50	1,245,938.60	526,488.50	1,245,938.60	-1,295,331.30	9,437,504.30
2023-Q1	517,017.60	0	11,586,557.20	1,760,900.10	624,334.40	1,136,565.60	624,334.40	1,136,565.60	-1,553,884.00	8,697,090.60
Q2	488,271.30	0	12,680,972.80	2,178,347.40	776,252.40	1,402,094.90	776,252.40	1,402,094.90	-878,177.50	10,455,137.10
Q3	502,581.40	0	12,111,917.20	2,997,207.20	943,640.50	2,053,566.70	943,640.50	2,053,566.70	-525,242.50	10,121,593.50
Q4	646,031.20	0	13,633,086.80	3,091,549.80	962,777.80	2,128,772.00	962,777.80	2,128,772.00	-776,860.30	11,302,394.00
2024-Q1	372,829.3	0	13,638,994.6	2,780,282.4	1,047,493.0	1,732,789.4	1,047,493.0	1,732,789.4	-345,351.6	11,636,493.6
Q2	351,451.5	0	14,060,115.6	3,947,384.4	1,185,127.8	2,762,256.6	1,185,127.8	2,762,256.6	-111,606.6	12,238,300.5
Q3	290,192.2	0	14,705,959.6	4,059,340.9	1,152,907.3	2,906,433.6	1,152,907.3	2,906,433.6	900,290.9	13,704,308.5
Q4	199,449.6	0	13,172,386.2	3,204,275.7	930,789.9	2,273,485.8	930,789.9	2,273,485.8	1,720,587.3	13,233,507.0
2025-Q1	251,486.6	0.0	15,126,813.8	3,880,968.9	1,156,581.1	2,724,387.8	3,487,884.7	3,987,822.8	2,224,449.7	15,442,112.0
Q2	200,922.1	0.0	15,553,035.4	3,571,475.0	1,105,982.8	2,465,492.2	3,555,053.9	4,134,067.0	1,886,479.1	15,509,514.2
Q3	309,168.1	0.0	16,270,049.2	3,308,660.1	1,064,420.2	2,244,239.9	3,421,009.8	4,235,905.9	1,429,343.8	15,896,818.2
Q4	1,024,841.6	0.0	15,507,090.3	3,722,954.3	1,167,346.9	2,555,607.4	3,733,965.3	4,713,425.6	1,576,147.0	15,283,483.3

Source: Bank of Tanzania (Quarterly Statistics December 2025)

Table 11.4 Commercial Banks Domestic Assets, 2020 - 2025

Mill.TZS

	Bank of Tanzania	Other financial corporations	Central government	Public non-financial corporations	State and local government	Private sector	Other assets	Total
2020	3,178,132.6	708,478.0	6,116,261.4	667,741.1	79,768.4	18,729,896.0	5,389,887.4	34,870,164.9
2021	4,265,703.2	813,522.6	7,367,494.5	410,004.2	48,868.1	20,960,219.2	5,835,624.9	39,701,436.9
2022	4,505,305.3	570,315.4	8,658,168.6	297,824.1	58,186.3	26,344,253.0	6,594,722.9	47,028,775.6
2023	4,758,038.3	757,695.4	10,386,857.2	428,225.7	52,544.6	30,704,191.1	5,968,180.6	53,055,732.7
2024	6,056,167.0	1,145,300.9	10,158,949.9	610,067.9	22,985.4	34,219,810.3	6,716,728.0	58,930,009.5
2025	7,088,226.5	1,679,248.4	12,275,848.7	647,359.4	14,643.0	42,142,032.8	10,662,610.5	74,509,969.3
2020-Mar	3,226,477.7	797,223.6	5,750,269.4	1,084,925.8	83,433.5	17,892,764.3	5,044,484.1	33,879,578.3
Jun	4,360,374.6	809,058.6	5,844,195.5	728,227.0	70,497.1	18,144,602.2	5,273,928.7	35,230,883.8
Sep	3,209,570.9	640,560.1	6,033,672.5	659,034.2	71,660.9	18,708,707.1	5,327,929.6	34,651,135.4
Dec	3,178,132.6	708,478.0	6,116,261.4	667,741.1	79,768.4	18,729,896.0	5,389,887.4	34,870,164.9
2021-Mar	3,162,207.9	769,808.1	6,283,670.5	649,590.3	79,782.5	18,856,216.0	5,387,325.2	35,188,600.5
Jun	4,316,677.5	846,260.8	6,475,357.3	325,111.6	84,061.8	19,233,841.0	5,585,092.7	36,866,402.8
Sep	4,401,336.8	857,600.9	6,975,800.5	328,364.0	85,310.2	19,743,037.4	5,803,547.7	38,194,997.6
Dec	4,265,703.2	813,522.6	7,367,494.5	410,004.2	48,868.1	20,960,219.2	5,835,624.9	39,701,436.9
2022-Mar	4,113,116.9	447,837.4	7,763,937.7	400,277.1	45,946.5	22,218,236.9	6,136,835.6	41,126,188.1
Jun	4,566,157.3	573,051.1	7,747,911.4	363,904.9	45,855.4	23,504,095.3	6,021,607.5	42,822,582.9
Sep	4,296,909.2	574,922.4	8,009,242.1	348,198.0	44,658.7	24,705,748.1	6,263,898.4	44,243,576.9
Dec	4,505,305.3	570,315.4	8,658,168.6	297,824.1	58,186.3	26,344,253.0	6,594,722.9	47,028,775.6
2023-Mar	4,156,367.0	657,906.4	9,193,503.2	269,881.6	57,162.3	27,450,766.3	6,851,739.6	48,637,326.3
Jun	4,608,340.9	661,774.8	9,668,346.0	257,902.8	55,117.8	28,726,153.3	6,662,593.5	50,640,229.1
Sep	4,107,734.0	682,264.1	10,418,816.1	426,818.3	53,997.2	29,533,614.9	6,212,445.4	51,435,690.0
Dec	4,759,478.4	759,002.2	10,386,857.2	428,225.7	52,544.6	30,747,328.1	5,989,564.5	53,123,000.7
2024-Mar	4,445,284.3	763,155.6	10,351,586.1	460,331.7	51,479.5	31,947,482.3	6,670,191.0	54,689,510.7
Jun	4,676,263.7	1,044,748.4	10,678,532.8	404,490.8	34,279.8	33,372,764.6	6,554,239.5	56,765,319.7
Sep	5,093,713.5	1,607,063.5	10,447,033.0	539,528.3	33,445.4	33,894,772.4	6,614,987.2	58,230,543.3
Dec	6,056,167.0	1,145,300.9	10,158,949.9	610,067.9	22,985.4	34,219,810.3	6,716,728.0	58,930,009.5
2025-Mar	6,275,308.5	1,412,525.6	10,268,669.4	625,034.1	22,594.8	35,839,214.1	7,122,636.1	61,565,982.6
Jun	6,293,618.5	1,573,618.5	10,360,682.4	616,192.0	21,554.3	38,232,549.9	8,244,250.6	65,342,466.2
Sep	7,189,441.4	1,562,314.4	11,094,845.3	594,982.6	20,238.3	39,723,810.4	8,425,088.6	68,610,721.0
Dec	7,088,226.5	1,679,248.4	12,275,848.7	647,359.4	14,643.0	42,142,032.8	10,662,610.5	74,509,969.3

Source: Bank of Tanzania - (Quarterly Statistical Bulletin-Dec 2025)



Table 11.5 Commercial Banks Deposits 2020 - 2025

Mill.TZS

End of Period	Central government	State and local government	Other financial corporations	Public non- financial corporation	Other non- financial corporation	Other residents	Other depository corporation	Deposits of non-residents	Total	Transferable deposits in National Currency	Other deposits in National currency	Foreign currency national currency
2020	652,818.2	203,338.5	1,558,019.3	644,191.4	283,837.4	20,378,496.6	574,069.9	350,628.7	24,645,400.0	8,795,011.5	8,867,086.7	6,983,301.8
2021	422,416.9	614,631.1	1,474,375.4	1,452,656.5	1,256,693.6	21,589,560.1	566,499.8	367,315.3	27,744,148.7	10,609,080.9	9,366,653.2	7,771,237.5
2022	703,533.6	416,227.0	2,464,930.2	2,099,659.7	423,421.6	25,320,280.2	780,076.0	378,532.0	32,586,660.4	13,033,371.9	11,267,198.7	8,286,499.3
2023	1,155,076.6	474,703.3	2,607,721.6	2,026,317.3	477,097.9	29,766,694.2	586,889.3	783,089.4	37,877,589.6	14,317,506.5	13,087,532.2	10,472,550.8
2024	1,412,908.2	846,723.3	3,344,422.7	2,363,605.5	571,472.7	32,926,552.5	761,931.5	730,491.8	42,958,108.1	16,444,708.3	14,090,520.6	12,422,879.3
2025	1,344,848.7	1,513,013.1	4,742,448.9	3,874,116.6	796,595.3	39,490,272.5	939,703.0	776,596.5	53,477,594.5	21,329,015.7	17,995,645.2	14,152,933.6
2020-Mar	967,362.0	223,901.9	1,712,368.9	578,575.0	304,395.2	19,061,790.5	529,924.5	392,593.3	23,770,911.3	8,283,765.1	8,533,758.9	6,953,387.3
Jun	767,539.7	334,459.2	1,871,555.8	864,343.9	297,723.1	19,908,960.0	480,163.4	402,086.2	24,926,831.2	9,607,948.6	8,531,425.5	6,787,457.2
Sep	598,293.6	282,085.9	1,500,541.5	642,106.8	370,163.3	20,106,265.5	599,323.0	418,083.5	24,516,863.1	8,439,426.9	8,797,253.9	7,280,182.3
Dec	652,818.2	203,338.5	1,558,019.3	644,191.4	283,837.4	20,378,496.6	574,069.9	350,628.7	24,645,400.0	8,795,011.5	8,867,086.7	6,983,301.8
2021-Mar	629,050.7	245,313.8	1,430,044.5	706,122.0	402,409.9	20,285,788.4	548,872.5	386,974.9	24,634,576.7	8,816,727.1	8,638,381.7	7,179,467.9
Jun	688,141.6	381,338.4	1,503,310.9	745,954.8	304,164.3	22,340,575.7	654,815.4	313,097.9	26,931,399.0	10,026,894.3	9,098,474.3	7,806,030.4
Sep	749,083.8	342,117.3	1,533,534.7	816,737.7	282,652.6	21,999,019.9	512,813.5	310,144.1	26,546,103.6	9,811,013.5	9,213,893.3	7,521,196.8
Dec	422,416.9	614,631.1	1,474,375.4	1,452,656.5	1,256,693.6	21,589,560.1	566,499.8	367,315.3	27,744,148.7	10,609,080.9	9,366,653.2	7,771,237.5
2022-Mar	439,464.7	540,638.5	1,953,932.3	2,112,288.3	298,913.7	21,710,684.3	1,015,707.4	146,775.4	28,218,404.6	10,858,615.9	9,814,000.3	7,545,816.4
Jun	505,387.1	386,915.0	2,047,896.0	2,040,563.2	376,501.8	23,183,933.5	768,690.7	354,412.6	29,664,299.8	11,103,084.0	10,509,759.8	8,053,912.3
Sep	726,624.3	456,604.0	2,322,755.7	1,713,182.9	832,082.5	24,132,388.0	557,768.2	316,842.2	31,058,247.8	11,927,446.7	10,915,594.5	8,215,556.1
Dec	703,533.6	416,227.0	2,464,930.2	2,099,659.7	423,421.6	25,320,280.2	780,076.0	378,532.0	32,586,660.4	13,033,371.9	11,267,198.7	8,286,499.3
2023-Mar	767,322.1	411,293.0	2,407,373.4	2,128,706.5	476,035.3	26,299,276.1	768,078.5	453,242.0	33,711,326.9	13,161,287.4	11,754,811.5	8,795,227.9
Jun	756,568.0	731,727.9	2,602,915.1	1,959,666.2	455,779.6	27,994,464.4	632,725.6	601,250.5	35,735,097.2	13,886,320.4	12,058,118.1	9,790,658.7
Sep	1,317,614.8	513,423.8	2,322,854.8	2,014,496.2	478,327.1	29,224,407.6	494,127.4	764,168.5	37,129,420.3	14,101,031.8	12,707,405.9	10,320,982.6
Dec	1,155,076.6	474,703.3	2,607,721.6	2,026,317.3	477,097.9	29,759,188.8	586,889.3	783,089.4	37,870,084.3	14,317,506.5	13,080,026.9	10,472,550.8
2024-Mar	1,103,747.5	612,949.9	2,593,059.9	2,080,102.5	511,065.8	30,534,707.1	441,279.4	838,753.5	38,715,665.7	14,482,829.9	13,192,325.0	11,040,510.8
Jun	1,270,531.6	962,107.7	3,086,252.8	1,778,242.1	618,045.5	31,506,454.1	437,934.2	972,327.6	40,631,895.5	15,356,092.2	13,123,641.4	12,152,161.8
Sep	1,153,311.8	1,011,738.7	3,120,262.4	2,039,986.2	623,538.7	32,379,315.9	491,447.8	935,405.5	41,755,007.0	14,891,807.5	13,747,386.8	13,115,812.7
Dec	1,412,908.2	846,723.3	3,344,422.7	2,363,605.5	571,472.7	32,926,552.5	761,931.5	730,491.8	42,958,108.1	16,444,708.3	14,090,520.6	12,422,879.3
2025-Mar	1,325,412.5	669,046.2	3,725,676.2	2,635,159.0	615,595.5	35,343,227.3	684,551.9	942,577.7	45,941,246.2	16,655,096.0	14,820,840.0	14,465,310.2
Jun	1,362,915.7	576,091.2	3,779,308.7	2,737,152.4	619,765.3	37,915,548.6	727,169.7	893,652.9	48,611,604.5	18,176,821.0	15,915,197.9	14,519,585.5
Sep	1,218,907.5	1,619,444.3	4,222,957.5	3,290,292.8	741,125.6	37,646,588.3	726,706.7	860,479.2	50,326,502.0	19,917,127.7	16,481,480.7	13,927,893.6
Dec	1,344,848.7	1,513,013.1	4,742,448.9	3,874,116.6	796,595.3	39,490,272.5	939,703.0	776,596.5	53,477,594.5	21,329,015.7	17,995,645.2	14,152,933.6

Source: Banks and Bank of Tanzania computations

Note: *Other deposits include time and saving deposits



Table 11.6 Commercial Banks Domestic Lending by Economic Activity, 2020 – 2025

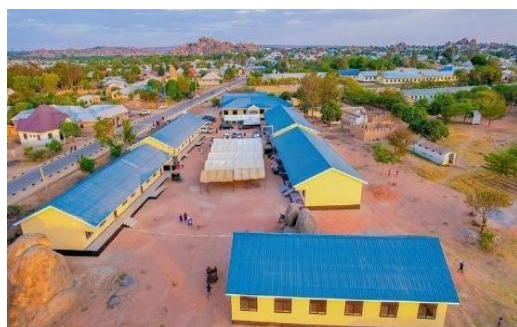
Mill. TZS

	Agriculture, hunting and forest	Fishing	Financial intermediar- ies	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Building and Real estate construction and leasing	Mortgage	Transport and Communication	Trade	Tourism	Hotels and restaurant	Warehousing and storage	Electricity Gas	Water	Education Health	Personal and other services	Total			
2020	1,730,331.00	39,104.40	219,904.20	429,376.90	1,878,406.40	1,072,304.10	767,697.80	369,541.70	1,142,417.20	3,054,881.70	266,486.60	549,474.90	17,123.40	114,729.00	510,030.40	19,285.60	245,172.40	7,278.19	509.80	
2021	1,596,353.60	37,084.90	269,802.20	474,043.10	2,111,115.90	998,386.10	706,106.60	408,926.00	1,053,870.30	3,657,331.70	259,304.60	542,718.10	33,910.10	143,881.00	392,046.00	18,424.00	236,849.60	101,307.50	8,810,368.10	21,851,829.50
2022	2,329,522.40	55,421.90	438,517.00	575,930.90	2,709,518.70	1,200,622.50	748,504.00	450,054.10	1,207,009.30	4,556,403.30	243,796.30	511,274.50	8,315.20	130,251.10	1,061,935.20	28,769.70	270,543.20	101,307.50	10,894,255.70	27,116,843.10
2023	3,351,487.10	58,587.80	483,415.90	785,402.90	3,131,985.60	1,483,149.70	814,149.30	536,716.50	1,420,264.40	4,473,369.70	617,475.20	533,952.30	13,502.10	291,296.00	799,195.30	26,311.10	318,200.50	101,891.00	13,546,243.40	32,874,622.80
2024	4,722,698.60	79,813.60	754,275.40	500,316.40	3,643,132.00	1,655,133.50	833,781.90	625,375.50	1,607,888.20	4,723,948.80	504,199.30	548,390.90	31,067.30	268,524.30	776,495.90	26,784.90	344,939.50	202,157.00	15,417,300.80	37,292,737.70
2025	6,089,348.50	70,271.70	1,224,605.70	955,928.80	3,345,436.00	2,079,364.80	967,488.40	738,620.10	2,080,128.50	7,072,682.70	700	562,136.90	35,577.30	281,473.80	782,718.00	27,934.30	532,527.40	202,157.00	8,554,805.00	46,162,439.30
2018-Mar	1,067,099.20	56,486.70	245,943.90	333,878.00	1,769,716.10	822,380.80	852,521.80	0	905,600.80	3,343,101	5,175,246.0	610,560.80	11,084.60	296,430.60	280,337.40	16,983.00	214,352.60	54,907.20	5,006,523.70	16,063,154.60
Jun	1,136,612.90	68,619.70	181,925.00	360,602.40	1,777,041.80	811,855.50	910,645.80	0	987,646.90	3,431,595.00	148,814.5	608,875.10	10,965.30	384,129.50	305,219.50	16,688.40	215,188.60	80,275.80	5,291,752.70	16,728,454.60
Sep	1,007,301.50	69,620.20	193,699.40	379,854.10	1,892,606.00	647,548.50	883,674.90	394,307.10	936,015.30	3,249,712.30	143,598.00	581,188.50	23,997.90	393,320.50	332,732.80	33,255.60	221,003.30	709,524.40	5,372,778.80	16,835,739.30
Dec	972,237.70	74,022.30	172,925.50	375,188.40	2,087,896.20	643,251.80	864,896.60	317,809.50	1,221,717.60	3,228,853.00	138,766.10	587,287.50	23,712.90	358,122.00	388,152.00	27,276.40	223,823.90	603,080.60	5,367,940.30	17,136,960.10
2019-Mar	1,547,751.90	47,599.90	218,646.70	459,254.60	2,084,241.90	804,767.90	869,409.60	387,993.80	945,051.90	3,264,272.90	134,477.40	566,523.30	14,696.20	274,787.00	392,500.20	27,554.00	235,723.40	406,169.20	5,606,168.30	17,943,118.00
Jun	1,604,376.00	47,829.20	196,887.00	462,915.00	2,051,031.30	831,055.50	827,273.30	324,503.90	950,093.70	3,293,350.70	141,608.10	561,709.60	13,573.80	268,931.80	362,820.60	26,309.80	234,940.50	70,704.40	5,859,875.70	18,129,789.90
Sep	1,699,130.30	50,372.20	215,868.70	551,160.60	1,965,890.90	1,073,421.50	818,345.90	333,200.40	948,572.60	3,245,058.80	139,025.90	533,902.60	13,517.40	231,353.40	369,560.80	30,016.70	236,989.70	79,350.00	6,050,264.20	18,585,002.70
Dec	1,842,312.30	55,827.50	201,715.50	424,546.90	2,086,800.70	1,129,855.10	813,029.60	417,122.70	1,059,576.30	3,379,539.70	150,550.60	554,950.50	12,635.10	225,270.30	355,656.30	30,019.20	253,376.80	75,340.70	5,966,385.50	19,034,511.10
2020-Mar	1,792,137.50	51,987.30	254,518.60	435,335.00	2,095,474.50	1,170,879.80	727,217.70	337,041.40	1,077,662.70	3,433,737.50	158,922.10	535,990.40	12,502.40	167,674.40	404,601.10	19,344.10	245,141.90	907,001.30	6,330,127.30	19,385,207.70
Jun	1,579,474.00	53,147.70	231,752.70	454,472.70	2,117,136.30	1,082,553.60	751,733.90	346,903.20	1,113,627.90	3,194,593.90	175,170.20	565,748.00	29,582.10	184,215.40	404,683.90	30,137.00	243,833.90	74,275.70	6,540,417.70	19,237,639.90
Sep	1,676,276.10	58,184.20	226,167.20	440,273.40	1,963,685.60	1,142,773.90	758,758.20	363,481.90	1,172,287.90	3,117,271.20	205,505.90	584,776.20	16,970.70	152,868.60	502,965.90	19,767.00	254,539.10	108,871.30	6,843,826.90	19,585,251.20
Dec	1,730,331.00	39,104.40	219,904.20	429,376.90	1,878,406.40	1,072,304.10	767,697.80	369,541.70	1,142,417.20	3,054,881.70	266,486.60	549,474.90	17,123.40	114,729.00	510,030.40	19,285.60	245,172.40	7,278.19	509.80	19,782,509.80
2021-Mar	1,636,712.00	36,627.30	239,055.50	424,924.60	1,960,037.60	1,031,890.90	752,806.60	379,440.40	1,107,150.50	3,080,938.90	273,259.70	578,362.40	19,339.60	113,596.40	404,663.20	15,278.80	236,581.80	80,824.28	7,517,863.40	19,952,627.90
Jun	1,402,552.60	42,329.10	252,256.60	433,351.70	2,024,125.50	1,012,548.20	738,455.70	371,999.80	1,088,563.10	3,171,626.00	266,700.80	569,352.80	16,912.70	148,088.50	445,499.50	14,624.40	230,177.10	101,045,870.00	7,226,878.70	20,103,448.80
Sep	1,420,509.80	43,850.80	247,072.30	435,782.90	2,054,517.10	1,005,316.60	718,943.40	368,509.70	1,070,639.70	3,505,480.30	253,809.30	557,745.90	29,958.20	143,347.60	459,300.40	16,456.40	226,094.80	92,324.60	8,188,956.80	20,838,616.50
Dec	1,596,353.60	37,084.90	269,802.20	474,043.10	2,111,115.90	998,386.10	706,106.60	408,926.00	1,053,870.30	3,657,331.70	259,304.60	542,718.10	33,910.10	143,881.00	392,046.00	18,424.00	236,849.60	101,307.50	8,810,368.10	21,851,829.50
2022-Mar	1,735,953.40	31,590.10	297,585.00	560,019.30	2,366,866.60	1,067,701.20	742,573.20	399,838.30	1,099,692.50	3,794,234.80	254,703.30	531,122.70	43,392.30	110,970.80	456,963.50	20,068.80	245,819.90	101,066,377.50	9,079,170.90	22,944,643.90
Jun	1,996,031.50	33,725.30	364,738.20	591,598.80	2,499,358.50	1,110,551.80	728,482.20	417,165.70	1,081,479.30	3,965,091.10	246,178.30	537,412.30	36,663.10	150,025.30	593,545.90	20,484.10	239,945.30	102,141.80	9,399,248.00	24,131,866.40
Sep	2,083,411.30	49,792.80	393,756.50	571,072.30	2,868,453.30	1,162,913.00	777,270.70	425,649.60	1,181,231.50	3,981,055.60	241,299.60	534,822.20	21,989.40	123,749.10	465,564.40	20,656.70	249,775.20	103,577.90	10,105,757.60	25,393,798.70
Dec	2,329,522.40	55,421.90	438,517.00	575,930.90	2,709,518.70	1,200,622.50	748,504.00	450,054.10	1,207,009.30	4,556,403.30	243,796.30	511,274.50	8,315.20	130,251.10	1,061,935.20	28,769.70	270,543.20	101,307.50	10,894,255.70	27,116,843.10
2023-Mar	2,461,850.20	53,828.70	482,089.20	605,471.10	2,769,498.00	1,251,162.30	707,534.90	458,271.10	1,267,454.70	4,483,175.40	245,545.10	521,265.10	10,188.40	127,503.20	209,121,611.50	28,627.50	263,335.10	101,370,040.00	11,461,921.40	28,248,373.10
Jun	2,810,161.70	51,618.10	531,058.10	630,437.00	2,850,998.50	1,344,509.50	711,381.50	511,282.60	1,320,502.00	4,816,674.90	290,857.10	522,229.80	8,453.90	126,787.50	799,386.60	20,385.10	302,904.80	150,190.30	11,768,050.10	29,567,869.10
Sep	3,247,255.30	54,855.40	459,154.70	761,718.50	2,849,394.50	1,425,428.70	709,092.40	550,209.30	1,358,293.10	4,775,691.30	573,214.50	517,146.70	16,043.70	160,060.80	536,491.40	26,763.70	315,406.20	174,976.60	12,550,660.40	31,061,857.30
Dec	3,351,487.10	58,587.80	483,415.90	785,402.90	3,131,985.60	1,483,149.70	814,149.30	536,716.50	1,420,264.40	4,473,369.70	617,475.20	533,952.30	13,502.10	291,296.00	799,195.30	26,311.10	318,200.50	101,891.00	13,546,243.40	32,874,622.80
2024-Mar	3,738,242.6	65,229.3	443,947.7	762,711.9	3,433,676.9	1,407,649.2	872,672.8	557,152.8	1,436,902.4	4,405,855.4	635,232.2	541,909.2	19,145.4	302,465.5	670,857.6	26,613.6	320,826.6	185,777.6	14,654,099.1	34,069,663.0
Jun	4,305,632.5	77,591.7	634,742.6	761,680.5	3,495,773.6	1,536,023.8	884,970.4	574,086.1	1,535,683.5	4,668,527.6	592,848.4	518,900.8	13,907.0	314,149.3	689,281.8	19,902.7	337,194.2	188,834.0	14,654,099.1	35,803,829.6
Sep	4,371,929.1	77,821.6	638,329.4	747,608.0	3,639,328.4	1,736,533.7	891,137.7	575,653.8	1,644,664.2	4,695,561.5	567,876.4	521,319.7	20,115.4	271,100.7	581,933.1	27,316.3	344,862.5	219,587.8	15,530,561.3	37,103,240.6
Dec	4,722,698.6	79,813.6	754,275.4	500,316.4	3,643,132.0	1,655,133.5	833,781.9	625,375.5	1,607,888.2	4,723,948.8	504,199.3	548,390.9	31,067.3	268,524.3	776,495.9	26,784.9	344,939.5	221,570.0	15,417,300.8	37,292,737.7
2025-Mar	5,084,187.30	91,979.50	810,341.30	573,499.80	3,806,844.60	1,901,284.70	898,275.30	633,293.00	1,758,363.90	4,963,912.30	538,610.40	570,953.00	28,525.30	276,305.40	756,060.50	26,501.20	363,728.10	224,308.90	15,840,615.00	39,126,894.50
Jun	5,596,515.60	83,612.60	938,467.30	920,019.40	3,584,325.00	1,930,272.90	970,373.60	662,959.00	1,930,172.80	5,663,369.10	480,212.10	635,740.80	23,301.30	270,452.10	526,243.30	26,110.00	369,096.80	255,562.10	16,887,391.00	41,754,197.00
Sep	5,585,299.00	63,841.70	966,633.50	989,825.90	3,642,817.50	2,009,144.10	965,568.40	703,799.30	1,930,767.60	5,862,166.10	465,047.20	606,254.70	24,251.80	227,087.20	549,202.30	26,527.10	388,750.80	245,334.70	17,849,748.40	43,102,067.00
Dec	6,089,348.50	70,271.70	1,224,605.70	955,928.80	3,345,436.00	2,079,364.80	981,203.50	738,620.10	2,080,128.50	7,072,682.70	496,237.00	562,136.90	3							

CHAPTER TWELVE

Education

12.0 General Information



Education services in Tanzania are provided at four levels: pre-primary, primary, secondary, and tertiary. Pre-primary education is for children aged five or six years. It lasts for two years with no examination for promotional purposes. After pre-primary education, the primary education cycle lasts for seven years in Tanzania Mainland and six years in Tanzania Zanzibar.

Currently, the Primary Education Subsector has been administered through the implementation of both the Education and Training Policy (ETP) 1995 and the ETP 2014 during the transition period toward the full adoption of the ETP 2014. Under the ETP 1995, primary education consisted of a seven-year cycle following pre-primary education. It was universal and compulsory for all children aged 7 to 13 years. In contrast, the ETP 2014 provides for 10 years of basic education, whereby pupils complete six years of primary education before proceeding to lower secondary education (Forms I–IV), completing a total of 10 years of basic education.

Table 12.1 Number of Public and Private Pre-primary schools by Age and Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Region	Enrolment 3 Years		Enrolment 4 Years		Enrolment 5 Years		Enrolment 5+ Years	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Arusha	1,215	1,208	6,150	5,803	21,137	19,164	10,176	8,201
Dar es Salaam	2,165	2,052	4,891	5,006	14,564	14,251	4,521	3,758
Dodoma	569	592	3,840	4,032	25,973	26,500	10,895	10,343
Geita	476	557	5,204	5,330	25,042	26,274	15,656	14,617
Iringa	150	183	1,307	1,391	9,914	9,565	4,578	3,783
Kagera	314	359	4,911	5,366	32,837	32,399	20,240	18,589
Katavi	110	123	1,419	1,577	8,157	8,469	3,777	3,735
Kigoma	277	308	2,692	2,853	26,094	25,790	4,647	4,402
Kilimanjaro	259	266	2,437	2,380	14,093	12,988	4,207	3,273
Lindi	132	137	844	943	8,204	8,378	3,102	2,631
Manyara	229	221	2,035	1,953	15,024	14,010	14,963	12,573
Mara	613	590	5,680	5,786	25,651	25,220	18,207	16,276
Mbeya	195	204	2,630	2,670	19,672	19,284	6,336	5,128
Morogoro	371	343	3,049	3,175	23,622	23,693	13,613	12,567
Mtwara	105	107	1,612	1,668	13,402	13,773	3,340	3,039
Mwanza	588	573	6,088	6,447	37,731	37,518	19,149	16,908
Njombe	93	98	953	984	8,021	7,924	3,228	2,790
Pwani	554	522	2,579	2,653	13,466	13,371	5,503	4,785
Rukwa	103	115	2,646	2,741	14,172	14,983	7,935	7,456
Ruvuma	122	105	1,880	1,748	18,087	18,020	7,665	6,857
Shinyanga	218	234	2,694	2,823	22,575	23,289	8,090	7,931
Simiyu	188	208	2,827	3,145	20,194	21,174	16,973	15,981
Singida	311	323	2,682	2,967	18,358	18,202	13,033	11,551
Songwe	248	216	1,533	1,688	11,443	11,840	6,894	6,128
Tabora	580	664	4,673	4,921	30,967	31,644	11,607	11,038
Tanga	214	315	2,983	3,070	22,659	22,119	10,025	8,744
Total	10,399	10,623	80,239	83,120	501,059	499,842	248,360	223,084

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)



Table 12.2 Number of Public and Private Primary Schools by Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Region	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Dodoma	798	809	827	872	883	907
Arusha	802	811	833	855	953	1,008
Kilimanjaro	991	990	999	1,017	919	949
Tanga	1,051	1,057	1,083	1,098	789	801
Morogoro	915	947	996	1,018	579	592
Pwani	652	679	713	735	1,077	1,079
Dar es Salaam	783	792	838	878	291	295
Lindi	510	516	530	555	733	737
Mtwara	671	689	692	699	1,031	1,034
Ruvuma	799	818	829	839	570	570
Iringa	515	527	544	561	735	746
Mbeya	750	771	807	824	969	976
Singida	579	587	630	652	853	872
Tabora	825	849	875	924	1,056	1,062
Rukwa	374	378	394	396	721	725
Kigoma	664	664	701	711	1,116	1,152
Shinyanga	635	646	671	682	563	573
Kagera	987	999	1,026	1,032	786	820
Mwanza	997	1,019	1,038	1,067	410	411
Mara	870	886	908	931	859	861
Manyara	641	666	692	699	707	712
Geita	644	683	742	756	627	633
Simiyu	548	557	592	604	683	701
Njombe	512	529	544	552	524	534
Katavi	191	209	261	268	959	983
Songwe	454	468	496	508	1,140	1,156
Total	18,158	18,546	19,261	19,733	20,533	20,889

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)



Table 12.3 Total Enrolment ('000') in Public and Private Primary Schools by Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Region	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Arusha	380	395	407	416	420	423
Dar es Salaam	706	745	783	805	824	840
Dodoma	521	540	554	560	556	551
Geita	653	681	705	710	695	699
Iringa	231	234	236	232	228	226
Kagera	593	606	609	602	586	580
Katavi	200	209	226	234	241	243
Kigoma	498	509	510	506	498	497
Kilimanjaro	279	282	283	280	273	272
Lindi	193	192	190	186	187	189
Manyara	329	337	348	358	363	369
Mara	580	584	586	579	567	566
Mbeya	390	399	414	415	416	418
Morogoro	530	550	561	564	565	567
Mtwara	288	288	284	280	277	277
Mwanza	798	814	827	819	819	817
Njombe	169	170	172	170	168	168
Pwani	341	360	375	383	392	403
Rukwa	286	292	296	298	295	296
Ruvuma	345	352	353	344	339	341
Shinyanga	445	454	466	466	457	454
Simiyu	451	449	451	455	461	466
Singida	376	385	394	390	383	380
Songwe	240	245	251	253	257	259
Tabora	583	596	610	604	611	616
Tanga	520	528	530	517	513	511
Total	10,926	11,197	11,421	11,425	11,391	13,453

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)

Table 12.4 Enrolment ('000') in Public and Private Primary Schools by Class and Sex; Tanzania Mainland, 2022–2025

Class	2022			2023			2024			2025		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Std I	932	915	1,848	932	915	1,848	996	983	1,979	1,042	1,023	2,065
Std II	884	872	1,756	884	872	1,756	949	935	1,884	892	903	1,795
Std III	870	868	1,738	870	868	1,738	956	941	1,898	1,026	1,002	2,028
Std IV	861	879	1,740	861	879	1,740	816	854	1,671	775	825	1,600
Std V	665	725	1,390	665	725	1,390	651	715	1,366	649	723	1,373
Std VI	758	801	1,558	758	801	1,558	639	708	1,347	656	729	1,385
Std VII	666	724	1,390	666	724	1,390	575	673	1,248	541	641	1,182
Total	5,637	5,784	11,421	5,637	5,784	11,421	5,582	5,809	11,391	5,582	5,847	11,428

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)

Note: Primary schools - Standard I – VII



Table 12.5 Enrollment of Complimentary Basic Education in Tanzania (COBET) Learners by Region and Sex 2021-2025

RegionN	2021			2022			2023			2024			2025		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Arusha	1,572	1,015	2,587	1,526	1,045	2,571	1,597	1,080	2,677	1,515	1,095	2,610	1,473	1,059	2,532
Dar es Salaam	2,450	1,872	4,322	2,117	1,721	3,838	2,096	1,703	3,799	2355	1848	4203	2,156	1,777	3,933
Dodoma	950	714	1,664	921	749	1,670	1,009	779	1,788	1,102	868	1,970	1184	931	2115
Geita	1,874	1,727	3,601	1,823	1,512	3,335	2,166	1,873	4,039	2,310	2,012	4,322	2,196	1,783	3,979
Iringa	189	168	357	231	153	384	202	155	357	408	205	613	181	155	336
Kagera	3,483	3,090	6,573	2,710	2,687	5,397	2,899	2,712	5,611	2,702	2,497	5,199	2176	1959	4135
Katavi	953	743	1,696	1,074	847	1,921	1,301	980	2,281	1,360	973	2,333	1,051	875	1,926
Kigoma	967	771	1,738	1,228	1,038	2,266	2,755	2,090	4,845	3713	2940	6653	6,687	5,177	11,864
Kilimanjaro	367	249	616	356	280	636	430	315	745	383	275	658	404	305	709
Lindi	264	189	453	287	177	464	345	175	520	421	328	749	352	300	652
Manyara	383	303	686	467	378	845	449	314	763	445	347	792	357	266	623
Mara	1,382	1,218	2,600	1,429	1,232	2,661	1,573	1,361	2,934	1,570	1,261	2,831	1312	1122	2434
Mbeya	547	503	1,050	871	846	1,717	841	719	1,560	927	819	1,746	688	554	1,242
Morogoro	2,057	1,658	3,715	2,321	1,823	4,144	2,025	1,643	3,668	2039	1627	3666	1,644	1,286	2,930
Mtwara	485	312	797	488	376	864	613	377	990	532	379	911	440	331	771
Mwanza	1,760	1,501	3,261	1,960	1,649	3,609	1,943	1,546	3,489	2,000	1,632	3,632	1,688	1,377	3,065
Njombe	190	173	363	200	181	381	203	108	311	200	127	327	182	82	264
Pwani	1,214	744	1,958	1,376	954	2,330	1,712	1,159	2,871	1,679	1,100	2,779	1652	1153	2805
Rukwa	865	744	1,609	1,052	896	1,948	1,332	1,296	2,628	969	979	1,948	1,005	975	1,980
Ruvuma	407	345	752	492	355	847	504	398	902	477	383	860	410	315	725
Shinyanga	453	364	817	769	596	1,365	845	612	1,457	749	547	1,296	534	423	957
Simiyu	598	450	1,048	882	640	1,522	1,062	777	1,839	1,004	720	1,724	909	652	1,561
Singida	903	745	1,648	925	794	1,719	517	425	942	534	461	995	424	347	771
Songwe	497	461	958	478	433	911	491	568	1,059	1,603	1,253	2,856	2332	1721	4053
Tabora	1,573	1,238	2,811	2,520	1,951	4,471	1,954	1,591	3,545	2,788	2,229	5,017	3,657	2,862	6,519
Tanga	1,436	1,076	2,512	1,480	1,120	2,600	1,277	946	2,223	1219	900	2119	978	728	1,706
Total	27,819	22,373	50,192	29,983	24,433	54,416	32,141	25,702	57,843	35,004	27,805	62,809	36,072	28,515	64,587

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)

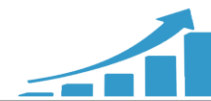


Table 12.6 Number of Pupil Dropouts in Public and Private Primary Schools, by Reason, Class and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2024

Reasons for Dropout	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Death	1,447	1,095	2,542	760	642	1,402	705	577	1,282	552	419	971	418	301	719
Indispline	138	62	200	159	95	254	82	27	109	57	11	68	326	311	637
Pregnancy		983	983		571	571		413	413		182	182		96	96
Truancy	113,919	80,937	194,856	118,523	83,850	202,373	111,579	80,222	191,801	90,552	66,782	157,334	78,363	59,377	137,740
Grand Total	115,504	83,077	198,581	119,442	85,158	204,600	112,366	81,239	193,605	91,161	67,394	158,555	79,107	60,085	139,192

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)

****Note: The dropout data were lagged by one year****

Table 12.7 Number of Pupils with Disabilities in Government and Non-Government Schools by Region, Type of Disability and Sex, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Region	Blind		Low Vision		Deaf		Hard of Hearing		Deaf-Blind		Albino		Physical Impairment		Intellectual Impairment		Autism		Multi-Impairment	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Arusha	28	21	144	86	133	100	45	30	10	5	34	44	264	199	642	432	217	119	85	75
Dar es Salaam	40	47	302	262	444	402	161	143	11	13	92	92	497	350	1584	1031	363	139	400	337
Dodoma	50	29	290	250	185	175	129	89	5	8	48	57	509	418	631	455	207	136	287	173
Geita	16	21	229	192	192	177	144	141	12	14	69	60	659	520	731	623	29	27	223	166
Iringa	11	14	171	158	103	72	37	49	3	2	22	19	334	234	474	376	87	66	100	98
Kagera	22	14	119	118	164	193	31	39	2	2	41	27	431	347	492	392	77	41	142	102
Katavi	9	12	122	123	55	40	48	42	1	2	14	25	251	178	174	152	31	14	87	104
Kigoma	21	12	290	231	113	106	109	119	52	45	33	23	577	422	770	670	67	47	174	153
Kilimanjaro	21	13	67	58	184	145	9	9	18	12	91	62	151	130	561	387	233	181	262	181
Lindi	7	13	81	69	42	51	55	63	4	2	32	35	225	142	298	231	63	34	83	50
Manyara	16	11	202	69	81	82	41	35	30	22	24	20	250	150	274	213	25	25	60	48
Mara	19	9	141	112	163	148	39	42	2	2	74	52	432	307	618	471	45	35	106	86
Mbeya	273	291	217	153	75	66	58	53	17	4	44	34	470	302	904	627	137	94	200	168
Morogoro	13	5	381	343	195	151	168	149	7	10	79	104	515	368	1371	914	150	114	388	347
Mtwara	12	8	176	140	144	106	73	96	1	1	40	48	327	221	663	450	82	67	131	130
Mwanza	30	29	297	219	256	259	77	71	27	17	99	109	621	418	1,176	1,025	155	113	338	284
Njombe	16	9	169	134	79	85	19	17	1	2	23	17	318	221	376	275	69	43	84	69
Pwani	15	6	286	199	139	136	189	158	4	4	62	64	468	364	957	682	209	150	239	181
Rukwa	18	15	144	132	46	41	46	43	1	0	44	38	304	210	227	171	30	22	89	79
Ruvuma	20	11	240	190	159	118	42	64	69	54	55	56	494	366	553	372	100	74	411	338
Shinyanga	86	12	134	117	72	78	63	70	8	3	45	47	336	234	422	251	47	46	100	93
Simiyu	4	5	145	121	61	51	40	26	1	3	41	32	373	281	246	251	31	19	107	140
Singida	20	8	132	108	81	48	17	21	2	7	54	63	261	195	319	246	43	41	150	148
Songwe	3	7	83	62	38	36	29	24	3	1	25	20	203	126	409	270	13	15	76	83
Tabora	27	24	145	116	146	132	40	47	1	2	91	72	309	244	368	239	78	53	111	96
Tanga	32	24	198	138	111	104	68	62	8	6	120	108	413	298	1,063	737	127	107	257	172
Total	829	670	4,905	3,900	3,461	3,102	1,777	1,702	300	243	1,396	1,328	9,992	7,245	16,303	11,943	2,715	1,822	4,690	3,901

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)



Table 12.8 Number of Orphan Pupils in Government and Non-Government Primary Schools by Sex and Region, 2025

REGION	Total Enrolment (Std I-VII)			Death of Both Parents			Death of a Single Parent			Total Orphans			% of Orphan
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	
Arusha	213,179	210,106	423,285	1,709	1,701	3,410	9,188	8,478	17,666	10,897	10,179	21,076	5.0
Dar Es Salaam	419,592	420,247	839,839	5,012	5,182	10,194	15,025	14,479	29,504	20,037	19,661	39,698	4.7
Dodoma	262,506	288,923	551,429	2,474	2,470	4,944	10,372	10,608	20,980	12,846	13,078	25,924	4.7
Geita	338,544	360,391	698,935	6,621	6,696	13,317	16,852	16,017	32,869	23,473	22,713	46,186	6.6
Iringa	111,461	114,465	225,926	1,607	1,587	3,194	7,129	6,873	14,002	8,736	8,460	17,196	7.6
Kagera	283,227	296,947	580,174	4,754	4,815	9,569	17,266	16,400	33,666	22,020	21,215	43,235	7.5
Katavi	116,888	126,073	242,961	1,410	1,308	2,718	3,776	3,800	7,576	5,186	5,108	10,294	4.2
Kigoma	243,700	253,617	497,317	2,779	2,718	5,497	10,128	9,593	19,721	12,907	12,311	25,218	5.1
Kilimanjaro	137,373	134,249	271,622	792	775	1,567	6,211	5,952	12,163	7,003	6,727	13,730	5.1
Lindi	92,571	96,519	189,090	544	602	1,146	4,065	4,264	8,329	4,609	4,866	9,475	5.0
Manyara	183,588	184,924	368,512	801	807	1,608	6,545	6,392	12,937	7,346	7,199	14,545	3.9
Mara	282,781	283,682	566,463	4,258	4,187	8,445	15,600	14,621	30,221	19,858	18,808	38,666	6.8
Mbeya	205,646	212,588	418,234	2,504	2,642	5,146	9,939	9,632	19,571	12,443	12,274	24,717	5.9
Morogoro	277,913	289,119	567,032	3,432	3,450	6,882	12,817	12,256	25,073	16,249	15,706	31,955	5.6
Mtwara	136,667	140,535	277,202	639	650	1,289	5,886	5,761	11,647	6,525	6,411	12,936	4.7
Mwanza	397,194	419,475	816,669	7,035	7,269	14,304	17,469	17,122	34,591	24,504	24,391	48,895	6.0
Njombe	83,585	84,820	168,405	667	706	1,373	4,811	4,557	9,368	5,478	5,263	10,741	6.4
Pwani	200,235	202,969	403,204	2,480	2,502	4,982	9,164	9,114	18,278	11,644	11,616	23,260	5.8
Rukwa	139,360	156,181	295,541	2,024	1,860	3,884	5,703	5,614	11,317	7,727	7,474	15,201	5.1
Ruvuma	166,933	174,262	341,195	1,158	1,124	2,282	5,935	5,821	11,756	7,093	6,945	14,038	4.1
Shinyanga	215,315	238,573	453,888	4,249	4,287	8,536	10,834	10,643	21,477	15,083	14,930	30,013	6.6
Simiyu	218,177	248,296	466,473	3,609	3,695	7,304	10,603	10,699	21,302	14,212	14,394	28,606	6.1
Singida	183,955	195,834	379,789	1,351	1,277	2,628	7,310	7,352	14,662	8,661	8,629	17,290	4.6
Songwe	124,551	134,216	258,767	1,574	1,602	3,176	5,959	5,808	11,767	7,533	7,410	14,943	5.8
Tabora	293,941	321,929	615,870	4,067	4,070	8,137	12,695	12,405	25,100	16,762	16,475	33,237	5.4
Tanga	252,845	257,757	510,602	2,319	2,290	4,609	11,338	10,861	22,199	13,657	13,151	26,808	5.3
Total	5,581,727	5,846,697	11,428,424	69,869	70,272	140,141	252,620	245,122	497,742	322,489	315,394	637,883	5.6

Source: PMO - RALG (BEST, 2025)

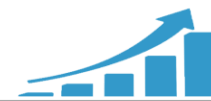


Table 12.9 Number of Government and Non-Government Schools with Electric Power by Source of Power and Region, 2025

Region	Number of Schools	Sources						% of Schools with National Grid
		Grid (TANESCO)	Solar	Generator	Biogas	Wind	Other	
Arusha	907	711	164	74	9	1	3	78.4
Dar es salaam	1008	985	56	122	1	5	1	97.7
Dodoma	949	771	67	13	3	0	1	81.2
Geita	801	519	23	13	0	0	0	64.8
Iringa	592	514	32	4	0	0	1	86.8
Kagera	1079	734	112	21	3	2	0	68
Katavi	295	200	10	3	0	1	0	67.8
Kigoma	737	480	74	9	0	0	2	65.1
Kilimanjaro	1034	838	49	26	1	0	1	81
Lindi	570	431	35	4	0	1	0	75.6
Manyara	746	521	58	5	1	2	0	69.8
Mara	976	685	45	10	1	1	1	70.2
Mbeya	872	704	43	22	0	0	0	80.7
Morogoro	1062	782	51	28	0	2	1	73.6
Mtwara	725	559	166	4	3	0	0	77.1
Mwanza	1152	886	81	30	1	1	2	76.9
Njombe	573	461	65	8	1	2	16	80.5
Pwani	820	659	60	35	4	2	2	80.4
Rukwa	411	309	15	2	0	0	0	75.2
Ruvuma	861	616	22	4	0	0	2	71.5
Shinyanga	712	474	31	15	0	0	0	66.6
Simiyu	633	513	43	4	0	0	1	81
Singida	701	502	61	5	0	0	0	71.6
Songwe	534	396	38	11	0	0	0	74.2
Tabora	983	681	35	10	2	0	3	69.3
Tanga	1156	851	55	15	1	0	1	73.6
Grand Total	20,889	15,782	1,491	497	31	20	38	75.6
% of All Schools		75.6	7.1	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	

Source: PMO - RALG (BEST, 2025)



Table 12.10 Number of ICT Equipment in Government and Non-Government primary Schools by Region, 2025

REGION	Desktop Computers	Laptop Computers	Tablets/ Smart Phones	Projectors	Photocopier	Printer	TV	Radio	Camera	Wireless Router	Microphone	Smart Blackboard	Assistive technologies for people with disabilities
Arusha	2596	2264	6033	312	566	581	368	319	124	87	139	42	43
Dar es Salaam	5445	2104	6700	420	919	1209	903	702	350	393	476	185	19
Dodoma	1158	485	4828	125	250	286	169	142	61	202	102	111	7
Geita	401	333	6439	50	224	189	72	81	12	16	19	8	0
Iringa	434	294	4266	52	180	189	88	247	15	27	18	11	47
Kagera	859	574	6467	71	211	296	209	147	34	32	41	13	4
Katavi	97	46	1586	30	51	59	17	17	4	22	3	13	1
Kigoma	516	191	4560	48	161	137	64	135	19	17	17	7	3
Kilimanjaro	1410	860	6348	184	240	278	208	291	69	52	67	41	13
Lindi	187	89	2570	28	51	68	29	28	21	12	9	11	1
Manyara	335	268	3250	61	166	148	61	109	7	9	11	8	7
Mara	717	350	4978	76	223	232	99	87	33	27	32	38	3
Mbeya	674	327	6147	61	222	224	134	255	46	85	56	38	15
Morogoro	1400	411	4318	120	257	268	126	121	58	66	72	29	28
Mtwara	195	354	3074	165	79	82	35	39	12	17	19	21	6
Mwanza	1407	644	8477	87	319	388	190	182	82	66	78	41	75
Njombe	395	269	2553	50	195	216	65	59	77	18	44	2	6
Pwani	1026	523	2863	97	239	311	220	149	23	73	67	75	1
Rukwa	180	208	2830	27	81	66	27	47	8	71	8	26	4
Ruvuma	332	175	5523	72	114	142	55	53	17	17	26	32	52
Shinyanga	421	238	4042	53	186	173	96	94	17	25	24	18	89
Simiyu	203	175	3895	60	108	135	33	28	10	14	7	27	0
Singida	250	275	3140	73	117	135	82	67	11	14	13	1	1
Songwe	302	111	2667	23	80	70	55	121	8	21	3	6	0
Tabora	441	239	5755	67	181	133	67	44	15	27	15	5	4
Tanga	630	375	6042	112	158	170	118	104	58	38	36	33	1
Total	22,011	12,182	119351	2524	5578	6185	3590	3668	1191	1448	1402	842	430

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)



Table 12.11 Number of Boys and Girls Enrolled in Public and Private Primary Schools by Class; Tanzania Zanzibar, 2023– 2025

Class	2023			2024			2025		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	29,012	27,329	56,341	37,967	36,798	74,765	31,541	29,960	61,501
II	28,234	26,854	55,088	33,238	32,313	65,551	30,921	29,963	60,884
III	30,516	29,442	59,958	33,597	31,846	65,443	27,477	26,737	54,214
IV	29,699	28,638	58,337	35,271	34,465	69,736	29,028	27,111	56,139
V	28,665	28,044	56,709	32,414	32,201	64,615	30,513	29,735	60,298
VI	24,189	25,083	49,272	31,308	31,255	62,563	28,777	28,213	56,990
VII	21,659	23,274	44,933	25,201	27,402	52,603	26,565	27,295	53,860
Total	191,974	188,664	380,638	228,996	226,280	455,276	204,822	199,064	403,886

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training, Zanzibar, 2025

Table 12.12 Number of Boys and Girls Enrolment in Public Primary Schools by Class, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2022 – 2025

Class	2023			2024			2025		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	23,436	23,436	46,872	31,381	30,151	61,532	24,285	22,734	47,019
II	23,156	21,766	44,922	27,726	26,789	54,515	24,362	23,266	47,628
III	25,844	24,532	50,376	28,453	26,837	55,290	21,964	21,156	43,120
IV	25,663	24,526	50,189	30,709	29,730	60,439	23,858	22,069	45,927
V	25,271	24,588	49,859	28,503	28,187	56,690	26,047	25,217	51,264
VI	21,344	22,225	43,569	27,981	27,805	55,786	24,745	24,181	48,926
VII	19,374	20,854	40,228	22,541	24,595	47,136	23,292	23,842	47,134
Total	164,088	161,927	326,015	197,294	194,094	391,388	168,553	162,465	331,018

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training, Zanzibar, 2025



Table 12.13 Number of Pupils in Private and Public Secondary School by Sex Tanzania Mainland, 2021 - 2025

Form	2021			2022			2023			2024			2025		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	377,526	402,850	780,376	411,702	438,411	850,113	489,533	531,881	1,021,414	490,538	566,251	1,056,789	448,244	524,259	972,503
2	321,026	360,666	681,692	334,853	376,413	711,266	368,529	418,142	786,671	424,257	491,405	915,662	426,097	520,773	946,870
3	262,314	301,278	563,592	260,561	304,569	565,130	260,726	288,883	549,609	284,354	321,505	605,859	323,576	377,382	700,958
4	231,359	254,525	485,884	241,002	277,604	518,606	242,364	281,277	523,641	242,264	267,296	509,560	260,960	295,164	556,124
5	47,185	37,308	84,493	53,296	43,566	96,862	56,691	46,031	102,722	65,075	61,933	127,008	65,529	62,572	128,101
6	42,904	32,986	75,890	45,805	35,806	81,611	51,310	41,988	93,298	54,697	44,623	99,320	61,846	59,420	121,266

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)

Table 12.14 Number of Students in Public and Private Secondary Schools by Form and Sex, Tanzania Zanzibar, 2021 – 2025

Form	2021			2022			2023			2024			2025		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	17,053	18,375	35,428	16,810	23,892	40,702	13,446	12,022	25,468	18,739	20,962	39,701	21,596	24,621	46,217
2	16,465	17,787	34,252	28,862	31,533	60,395	10,655	13,834	24,489	11,571	11,134	22,705	19,579	22,626	42,205
3	12,091	16,888	28,979	19,430	26,291	45,721	12,330	16,190	28,520	7,747	11,506	19,253	9,307	10,457	19,764
4	10,179	14,295	24,474	19,639	27,438	47,077	10,355	14,701	25,056	9,806	13,522	23,328	8,527	12,870	21,397
5	1,953	2,090	4,043	1,517	1,469	2,986	1,898	1,317	3,215	2,483	3,047	5,530	2,632	3,067	5,699
6	1,250	1,403	2,653	1,771	1,863	3,634	1,317	1,364	2,681	1,710	1,766	3,476	2,196	2,769	4,965
Total				58,991	70,838	129,829	88,029	112,486	200,515	50,001	59,428	109,429	57,775	69,078	126,853

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training, Zanzibar, 2025



Table 12.15 Number of Schools in Public and Private Secondary Schools and Enrolment, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

REGION	Government schools	Non-Government schools	Total Schools	Enrolment	% of Government schools	% of non-government schools	Average number of pupils per school
Arusha	200	100	300	164,680	66.7	33.3	549
Dar es Salaam	196	180	376	317,419	52.1	47.9	844
Dodoma	250	34	284	143,854	88.0	12.0	507
Geita	224	26	250	154,219	89.6	10.4	617
Iringa	144	72	216	100,892	66.7	33.3	467
Kagera	264	74	338	182,826	78.1	21.9	541
Katavi	76	5	81	41,989	93.8	6.2	518
Kigoma	199	54	253	126,070	78.7	21.3	498
Kilimanjaro	249	126	375	146,807	66.4	33.6	391
Lindi	152	7	159	56,985	95.6	4.4	358
Manyara	178	22	200	95,662	89.0	11.0	478
Mara	269	40	309	170,263	87.1	12.9	551
Mbeya	219	75	294	156,312	74.5	25.5	532
Morogoro	256	75	331	182,897	77.3	22.7	553
Mtwara	186	14	200	80,141	93.0	7.0	401
Mwanza	291	89	380	262,503	76.6	23.4	691
Njombe	112	45	157	66,894	71.3	28.7	426
Pwani	183	94	277	160,087	66.1	33.9	578
Rukwa	91	26	117	65,601	77.8	22.2	561
Ruvuma	191	55	246	94,830	77.6	22.4	385
Shinyanga	167	31	198	109,310	84.3	15.7	552
Simiyu	182	13	195	94,321	93.3	6.7	484
Singida	174	30	204	102,769	85.3	14.7	504
Songwe	124	30	154	67,454	80.5	19.5	438
Tabora	224	33	257	124,258	87.2	12.8	483
Tanga	291	46	337	156,779	86.4	13.6	465
Total	5,092	1,396	6,488	3,425,822	78.5	21.5	528

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)



Table 12.16 Enrolment in Public and Private Secondary Schools by Sex and Form, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Year	Form I	Form II	Form III	Form IV	Form V	Form VI	Total
Male							
2020	346,731	305,756	245,904	205,419	44,343	41,257	1,189,410
2021	377,526	321,026	262,314	231,359	47,185	42,904	1,282,314
2022	411,702	334,853	260,561	241,002	53,296	45,805	1,347,219
2023	489,533	368,529	260,726	242,364	56,691	51,310	1,469,153
2024	490,538	424,257	284,354	242,264	65,075	54,697	1,561,185
2025	448,244	426,097	323,576	260,960	65,529	61,846	1,586,252
Female							
2020	376,162	347,532	272,563	222,192	34,091	31,556	1,284,096
2021	402,850	360,666	301,278	254,525	37,308	32,986	1,389,613
2022	438,411	376,413	304,569	277,604	43,566	35,806	1,476,369
2023	531,881	418,142	288,883	281,277	46,031	41,988	1,608,202
2024	566,251	491,405	321,505	267,296	61,933	44,623	1,753,013
2025	524,259	520,773	377,382	295,164	62,572	59,420	1,839,570
Total							
2020	722,893	653,288	518,467	427,611	78,434	72,813	2,473,506
2021	780,376	681,692	563,592	485,884	84,493	75,890	2,671,927
2022	850,113	711,266	565,130	518,606	96,862	81,611	2,823,588
2023	1,021,414	786,671	549,609	523,641	102,722	93,298	3,077,355
2024	1,056,789	915,662	605,859	509,560	127,008	99,320	3,314,198
2025	972,503	946,870	700,958	556,124	128,101	121,266	3,425,822

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)

Table 12.17 Enrolment in Private Secondary Schools by Sex and Form; Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Year	Form I	Form II	Form III	Form IV	Form V	Form VI	Total
Male							
2020	29,340	30,322	29,695	31,102	11,019	12,375	143,853
2021	29,161	30,043	30,287	29,341	9,774	10,543	139,149
2022	31,222	29,554	30,059	29,591	10,441	9,532	140,399
2023	32,106	31,679	29,509	29,901	11,508	10,360	145,063
2024	35,339	32,824	31,531	29,500	10,323	11,023	150,540
2025	38,987	35,749	32,774	31,157	10,081	10,475	159,223
Female							
2020	33,892	34,405	34,633	36,153	9,013	9,300	157,396
2021	32,623	34,858	34,602	34,140	8,143	8,467	152,833
2022	34,830	33,187	35,113	34,034	8,548	7,778	153,490
2023	36,651	35,615	33,252	34,297	9,145	8,385	157,345
2024	40,437	37,541	35,661	33,189	8,234	9,066	164,128
2025	44,201	41,104	37,914	35,503	8,759	8,427	175,908
Total							
2020	63,232	64,727	64,328	67,255	20,032	21,675	301,249
2021	61,784	64,901	64,889	63,481	17,917	19,010	291,982
2022	66,052	62,741	65,172	63,625	18,989	17,310	293,889
2023	68,757	67,294	62,761	64,198	20,653	18,745	302,408
2024	75,776	70,365	67,192	62,689	18,557	20,089	314,668
2025	144,533	76,853	129,953	126,887	39,210	38,834	556,270

Source: PO-RALG (BEST, 2025)



Table 12.18 Total Enrolment and Dropouts in Secondary Schools by Sex, Reason Grade Tanzania Mainland; 2025

GRADE	Total Enrolment 2024	Death			Indiscipline			Pregnancy			Truancy			Total		
		M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Form 1	1,056,789	67	36	103	361	276	637		232	232	20,210	18,367	38,577	20,638	18,911	39,549
Form 2	915,662	69	62	131	398	320	718		421	421	19,581	19,075	38,656	20,048	19,878	39,926
Form 3	605,859	58	35	93	294	146	440		504	504	6,995	7,162	14,157	7,347	7,847	15,194
Form 4	509,560	43	34	77	191	83	274		452	452	2,478	2,654	5,132	2,712	3,223	5,935
Form 5	127,008	9	11	20	25	5	30		82	82	98	38	136	132	136	268
Form 6	99,320	8	7	15	22	3	25		33	33	32	21	53	62	64	126
Total	3,314,198	254	185	439	1,291	833	2,124		1,724	1,724	49,394	47,317	96,711	50,939	50,059	100,998

Source: PO-RALG (BEST 2025)

Table 12.19 Number of Students with Disabilities in Government and Non-Government Secondary Schools by Type of Disability, Sex and Grade Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Grade	Blind			Low vision			Hard of Hearing			Deaf			Deaf Blind			Albino			Physical Impairment			Intellectual Impairment			Autism			Multi Impairment		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Form 1	37	37	74	568	709	1,277	173	261	434	210	207	417	2	1	3	100	105	205	754	629	1,383	9	12	21	8	4	12	53	77	130
Form 2	58	53	111	591	855	1,446	194	276	470	251	263	514	2	-	2	134	115	249	802	510	1,312	37	16	53	6	51	57	42	53	95
Form 3	45	58	103	471	618	1,089	141	231	372	149	138	287	-	-	-	111	117	228	543	423	966	11	57	68	7	5	12	38	42	80
Form 4	54	57	111	385	511	896	141	188	329	126	158	284	-	-	-	76	75	151	439	303	742	8	2	10	2	2	4	25	30	55
Form 5	12	4	16	88	136	224	21	56	77	29	11	40	-	1	1	23	15	38	92	53	145	-	1	1	1	-	1	6	-	6
Form 6	9	3	12	105	121	226	27	48	75	17	13	30	2	-	2	21	22	43	87	48	135	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	2	6
Grand Total	215	212	427	2,208	2,950	5,158	697	1,060	1,757	782	790	1,572	6	2	8	465	449	914	2,717	1,966	4,683	65	89	154	24	62	86	168	204	372

Source: PO-RALG (BEST 2025)



Table 12.20 Number of Orphan Students in Government and Non-Government Secondary School by Sex and Grade Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Grade	Total Enrolment	Orphans (Both Parents)				Orphans (Single Parent)				Total			
		Male	Female	Total	% of Enrolment	Male	Female	Total	% of Enrolment	Male	Female	Total	% of Orphan students
Form 1	972,503	11,517	13,054	24,571	2.5	34,646	38,597	73,243	7.5	46,163	51,651	97,814	10.1
Form 2	946,870	11,258	12,768	24,026	2.5	34,018	39,511	73,529	7.8	45,276	52,279	97,555	10.3
Form 3	700,958	9,558	10,959	20,517	2.9	29,186	33,485	62,671	8.9	38,744	44,444	83,188	11.9
Form 4	556,124	7,960	8,929	16,889	3.0	23,762	27,395	51,157	9.2	31,722	36,324	68,046	12.2
Form 5	128,101	1,423	1,675	3,098	2.4	4,230	4,200	8,430	6.6	5,653	5,875	11,528	9.0
Form 6	121,266	1,543	1,710	3,253	2.7	4,088	4,405	8,493	7.0	5,631	6,115	11,746	9.7
Grand Total	3,425,822	43,259	49,095	92,354	2.7	129,930	147,593	277,523	8.1	173,189	196,688	369,877	10.8

Source: PO-RALG (BEST 2025)



Table 12.21 Number of Government and Non-Government Secondary Schools with Electric Power by Type of Power and Regions, Tanzania Mainland 2025

Region	Government schools	Non-Government schools	Total Schools	Enrolment	% of Government schools	% of non-government schools	Average number of pupils per school
Arusha	200	100	300	164,680	66.7	33.3	549
Dar es Salaam	196	180	376	317,419	52.1	47.9	844
Dodoma	250	34	284	143,854	88.0	12.0	507
Geita	224	26	250	154,219	89.6	10.4	617
Iringa	144	72	216	100,892	66.7	33.3	467
Kagera	264	74	338	182,826	78.1	21.9	541
Katavi	76	5	81	41,989	93.8	6.2	518
Kigoma	199	54	253	126,070	78.7	21.3	498
Kilimanjaro	249	126	375	146,807	66.4	33.6	391
Lindi	152	7	159	56,985	95.6	4.4	358
Manyara	178	22	200	95,662	89.0	11.0	478
Mara	269	40	309	170,263	87.1	12.9	551
Mbeya	219	75	294	156,312	74.5	25.5	532
Morogoro	256	75	331	182,897	77.3	22.7	553
Mtwara	186	14	200	80,141	93.0	7.0	401
Mwanza	291	89	380	262,503	76.6	23.4	691
Njombe	112	45	157	66,894	71.3	28.7	426
Pwani	183	94	277	160,087	66.1	33.9	578
Rukwa	91	26	117	65,601	77.8	22.2	561
Ruvuma	191	55	246	94,830	77.6	22.4	385
Shinyanga	167	31	198	109,310	84.3	15.7	552
Simiyu	182	13	195	94,321	93.3	6.7	484
Singida	174	30	204	102,769	85.3	14.7	504
Songwe	124	30	154	67,454	80.5	19.5	438
Tabora	224	33	257	124,258	87.2	12.8	483
Tanga	291	46	337	156,779	86.4	13.6	465
Total	5,092	1,396	6,488	3,425,822	78.5	21.5	528

Source: PO-RALG (BEST 2025)



Table 12.22 Number of Functioning ICT Equipment Available in Secondary Schools by Region, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Region	Deck/DVD	Desktop Computers	Laptop Computers	Photocopier	Printer	Projector	Radio	Smart Phone/ Tablets	TV	Wireless Router	Microphone	Camera
Arusha	55	2,660	2,573	341	387	333	99	3,865	260	112	66	52
Dar es Salaam	63	3,841	1,179	450	646	388	152	6,595	330	316	530	151
Dodoma	19	1,250	354	211	222	100	21	2,306	143	61	24	16
Geita	16	653	172	195	162	69	28	2,467	101	21	13	5
Iringa	17	1,553	675	234	263	134	47	2,554	179	52	21	14
Kagera	40	1,604	647	283	284	117	57	3,425	253	29	47	98
Katavi	5	314	38	53	56	32	13	588	40	24	3	
Kigoma	22	925	270	205	157	88	31	1,733	136	28	36	61
Kilimanjaro	47	3,177	1,211	440	479	279	88	4,992	327	129	81	89
Lindi	2	790	207	106	104	74	13	1,051	66	17	7	2
Manyara	17	748	326	183	148	65	8	2,091	111	16	11	7
Mara	21	883	465	215	175	85	34	2,379	129	35	61	9
Mbeya	43	1,531	511	323	296	105	55	3,878	210	56	19	18
Morogoro	15	1,458	435	281	285	156	45	2,044	203	86	55	10
Mtwara	5	750	220	156	129	64	28	1,722	70	23	6	2
Mwanza	37	1,701	446	341	319	149	61	4,162	243	57	53	51
Njombe	16	1,000	316	167	187	75	39	1,349	148	28	14	30
Pwani	24	2,139	601	253	304	174	74	2,326	254	81	45	27
Rukwa	11	323	171	106	80	37	19	945	81	43	7	4
Ruvuma	23	779	405	188	198	67	39	2,247	142	28	10	25
Shinyanga	22	708	188	150	129	48	18	1,725	101	35	18	2
Simiyu	6	416	89	142	103	26	6	1,567	72	16	10	2
Singida	27	663	278	127	127	83	16	1,463	68	22	17	3
Songwe	9	458	113	130	99	21	21	1,689	99	24	8	2
Tabora	10	1,024	256	188	148	79	22	2,072	126	36	13	3
Tanga	48	1,118	402	224	269	113	47	3,930	180	36	34	77
Grand Total	620	32,466	12,548	5,692	5,756	2,961	1,081	65,165	4,072	1,411	1,209	760

Source: PO-RALG (BEST 2025)



CHAPTER THIRTEEN

Health

13.0 General Information

In Tanzania, health services are provided by several complementary institutions, including dispensaries, health centres, district/regional hospitals and referral consultant hospitals. Dispensaries are staffed by clinical officers and clinical assistants with one or two helpers and in some cases a nurse and/or midwife is provided. A clinical assistant receives a 3-year training course in anatomy, physiology and hygiene with good training in diagnostic methods and treatment of common diseases.



Dispensaries are supported by health centers which give priority to preventive measures and hygiene but in practice they are extensively used for the treatment of common diseases. Most health centers have a room for minor surgery and 20 to 30 beds for in-patients including maternity cases. A health centre is managed by a clinical officer, with a secondary school education and more elaborate education in diagnosis and treatment as well as training in minor surgery. He/She is of higher grade than a clinical assistant. A clinical officer is usually assisted by one or two clinical assistants, a nurse/midwife with one or two maternal and child health aids, a health aid and a health assistant.

Above the health centre, there is the district hospital and a hospital (mostly private or faith based) where difficult or serious cases are referred to. A district hospital is the base for staffing and supplying medical provision to all dispensaries and health centers. Generally, there is one district hospital per administrative district but in some cases a district may have more than one district hospital. District hospitals are provided with medical doctors (one or more according to size), stores for drugs and equipment, a diagnostic laboratory, x-ray, operating facilities and beds for referred patients.

District and regional hospitals are in most cases, similar except that regional hospitals are larger, have more facilities and are staffed by 5 to 10 doctors, including one or two specialists. At the national level, there are 46 referral hospitals: 45 in Tanzania Mainland and 1 in Zanzibar.



Table 13.1 Number of Health Facilities by Ownership and Type, Tanzania Mainland; 2023– 2025

Type of Facility	2023				2024				2025			
	Government	Religion	Private	Total	Government	Religion	Private	Total	Government	Religion	Private	Total
Hospital	228	121	87	436	250	123	89	462	248	122	105	475
Health Centre	831	163	132	1,126	958	163	133	1,254	1,042	164	153	1,359
Dispensary	6,010	714	1,080	7,804	6,394	729	1,205	8,328	6,722	726	1,258	8,706
Polyclinic	0	44	321	365	0	42	349	391	-	39	349	388
Others (including clinics)	21	34	1,935	1,990	25	37	2,258	2,320		39	2,402	2,652
Maternity Nursing Homes	1	0	83	84	0	2	89	91	-	2	101	103
Total	7,091	1,076	3,638	11,805	7,627	1,096	4,123	12,846	8,012	1,092	4,368	13,683

Source: Ministry of Health, 2025

Table 13.2 Number of Hospital Beds by Type of Ownership and Health Facility, Tanzania Mainland, 2023 - 2025

Type of Facility	2023				2024				2025			
	Government	Religions /NGO's	Private	Total	Government	Religions /NGO's	Private	Total	Government	Religions /NGO's	Private	Total
Regional Hospital	14,226	-	-	14,226	12,667	2,083	375	15,125	8,334	3,490	2,446	14,270
District Hospital	16,541	-	-	16,541	11,957	6,123	1,177	19,257	24,300	13,399	3,470	41,169
Other Hospitals	680	17,396	5,001	23,077	-	2,238	1,260	3,498	44	306	2,871	3,221
Health Centre	23,066	5,380	2,334	30,780	10,085	5,302	15,550	30,937	32,338	5,752	3,401	41,491
Dispensary	27,750	4,896	3,748	36,394	47,878	12,037	11,187	71,102	36,022	5,390	4,870	46,282
Total	82,263	27,672	11,083	121,018	82,587	27,783	29,549	139,919	101,038	28,337	17,058	146,433

Source: Ministry of Health, 2025

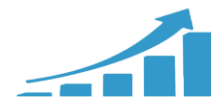


Table 13.3 Number of In-patients and Out-patients by Type of Health Facility, Tanzania Mainland, 2011 – 2025

Year	Dispensaries	Out-Patients	Hospitals	In-Patients*
2011	39,917,117	6,431,816	2,622,048	4,239,152
2012	41,333,522	6,657,817	2,815,529	4,388,108
2013	42,682,479	6,873,056	2,903,275	4,529,971
2014	14,008,692	475,295	5,910,725	1,665,935
2015	25,072,487	6,006,466	4,480,781	1,858,956
2016	20,859,281	6,515,219	4,984,645	1,775,835
2017	21,115,639	7,050,725	5,266,252	1,650,224
2018	27,473,506	8,903,461	4,675,045	1,359,264
2019	26,500,182	10,153,322	9,821,148	1,852,720
2020	24,290,764	10,025,112	10,319,252	2,899,421
2021	19,705,594	9,219,985	11,348,037	1,651,001
2022	8,919,090	4,681,887	5,252,488	1,626,251
2023	19,959,991	9,399,664	14,047,587	1,757,240
2024	20,907,765	10,612,603	14,109,193	1,866,106
2025	19,910,721	10,386,748	16,533,510	1,470,208

Source: Ministry of Health, 2025

* Total number of in-patients in Hospitals

Table 13.4 Number of Medical Personnel by Cadre, Tanzania Mainland, 2021 – 2025

Medical Personnel	Performance Indicator				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Medical Specialists	-	-	0.39	0.49	0.72
Number of Medical Doctors (MD) per 10,000 population	1.03	0.74	1.09	1.22	1.24
Number of Assistant Medical Officers (AMO) per 10,000 population	0.31	0.34	0.54	0.52	0.54
Number of AMOs/MDs per 10,000 population	1.34	1.08	1.63	1.84	1.84
Number of Nurse/Midwives per 10,000 population	4.1	6.8	7.24	9.6	9.6
Number of Pharmaceutical Staff per 10,000 population	0.34	0.35	2.76	2.96	2.96
Number of Health Laboratory Staff per 10,000 population	0.96	0.8	1.19	1.23	1.24

Source: Ministry of Health, 2025

Table 13.5 Number of Medical Facilities by Category; Tanzania Zanzibar, 2018 – 2025

Category	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Tertiary Hospital (Referral)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tertiary Hospital (Special)	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2
Regional Hospital	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Primary Health Care Center	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
District Hospital	4	4	4	4	4	10	10	10
Dispensary (Government)	119	125	127	128	129	134	86	94
Health Centre (Government)	34	32	33	32	33	34	48	49
Private Hospital	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	6
Private Dispensary/health centre/NGOs/FBO	78	92	113	125	133	147	148	169

Source: Ministry of Health, Zanzibar



Table 13.6 Number of In-Patients and Out-patients in Primary Health Care Corporations, Public and Private Hospitals, Zanzibar; 2018 – 2025

Type of Patients	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Out-patients	669,267	1,934,419	1,849,716	2,140,704	1,932,016	1,921,043	3,329,878	3,325,629
In-patients	81,292	96,055	95,844	108,894	109,862	54,623	109,576	113,448
Total	750,559	2,030,474	1,849,716	2,249,598	2,041,878	1,975,666	3,438,619	3,439,077

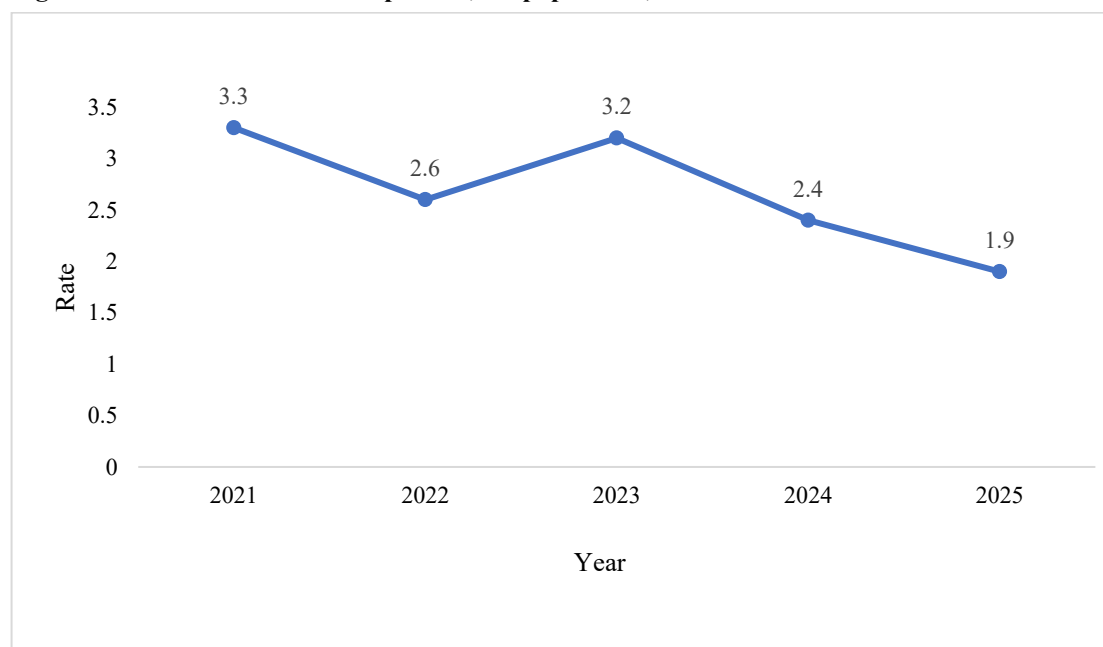
Source: Ministry of Health, Zanzibar

Table 13.7 non-communicable diseases, Tanzania Mainland 2021-2025

Data/Period	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of clients with High Blood Pressure/Hypertension in OPD	1,345,866	1,393,836	1,602,774	1,758,881	1,832,139
Other diseases of the circulatory system	208,889	217,731	252,351	296,998	201,543
Proportion of hypertension in OPD	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	4
Rheumatic Heart Diseases	25,489	34,222	29,160	46,959	56,162
Diabetes case detection rate in OPD	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Number of Diabetic clients in OPD	644,583	679,090	734,310	823,038	840,571
Number of sickle cell diseases patients in OPD	61,257	74,124	87,953	88,567	85,346
Proportion of sickle cell diseases patients in OPD	0.15	0.18	0.2	0.2	0.18

Source: Ministry of Health, 2025

Figure 13.1 Malaria death rate per 100,000 population, Tanzania Mainland 2021-2025



Source: Ministry of Health, 2025



Table 13.8 Trend of immunization coverage of antigens given at the same time, Tanzania Mainland; 2021-2025

Vaccines type (%)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
DTP3	96	107	123	96	95
PCV3	94	104	123	96	95
OPV3	79	104	124	93	95
IPV	95	107	125	97	95

Source: Ministry of Health, 2025



CHAPTER FOURTEEN

Tourism

14.0 General Information

Tourism is a social, cultural and economic phenomenon which entails the movement of people to countries or places outside their usual environment for personal or business/professional purposes. These people are called visitors (which may be either tourists or excursionists; residents or non-residents) and tourism has to do with their activities, some of which involve tourism expenditure. In the case of Tanzania, the tourism sector continues to play a vital role in the economy as it contributes significantly in bringing foreign exchange earnings and job creation. Also, a notable performance was recorded, with the number of international visitor arrivals increasing by 7.1 percent to 2,294,495 in 2025. Consequently, international tourism earnings rose by 13.0 percent to USD 4,411 million in 2025 from USD 3,903 million in 2024.



National Parks: At present there are 21 National Parks in Tanzania Mainland. These, together with the Ngorongoro Conservation Area, cover an area of about 96,908.88 square kilometers (approximately 10.2 percent of the total land area of Tanzania Mainland). In order to assess the volume of visits to the national parks, monthly information is collected from each national park. The information collected includes the number of visits by residents of visitors and revenue collected. Below is a list of the national parks by land area (sq.km) and year of declaration (Table 14.1).

Table 14.1 National Parks in Tanzania Mainland by Year of Declaration and Land Area; 2024

Na.	National Park	Size (Km ²)	Year Declared	Region where the Park is Located or Bordering
1	Serengeti	14,763	1988	Mara and Simiyu
2	Lake Manyara	648.7	1960	Arusha, Manyara
3	Arusha	552	1960	Arusha
4	Ruaha	19,822	1964	Iringa, Dodoma and Mbeya
5	Mikumi	3,230	1964	Morogoro
6	Gombe	56.2	1968	Kigoma
7	Tarangire	2,850	1970	Dodoma and Manyara
8	Kilimanjaro	1,712	1974	Kilimanjaro
9	Katavi	4,471	1974	Katavi
10	Rubondo Island	457.8	1977	Geita and Kagera
11	Mahale	1,577	1985	Kigoma
12	Udzungwa Mountain	1,990	1992	Morogoro and Iringa
13	Saadani	1,100	2005	Pwani and Tanga
14	Kitulo	413	2005	Njombe and Mbeya
15	Mkomazi	3,245	2008	Kilimanjaro and Tanga
16	Saanane Island	2.18	2013	Mwanza
17	Burigi - Chato	4,707	2019	Kagera and Geita
18	Ibanda - Kyerwa	299	2019	Kagera
19	Rumanyika - Karagwe	255	2019	Kagera
20	Nyerere	30,893	2019	Lindi, Ruvuma, Pwani and Morogoro
21	Ugalla river	3,865	2019	Tabora and Katavi
Total (Km2)		96,908.88		

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism, Maliasili Statistical Bulletin - 2025



Table 14.2 Game Reserves in Tanzania Mainland by Land Area, 2025

Name of Game Reserve	Region	Land Area (Km ²)
Selous	Pwani/Lindi	18,020.00
Rungwa	Singida/Mbeya	9,000.00
Moyowosi	Kigoma	6,000.00
Uwanda	Rukwa	5,000.00
Kizigo	Singida and Dodoma	4,000.00
Rukwa	Katavi	4,000.00
Lukwati	Songwe	3,146.00
Ikorongo	Mara	3,000.00
Piti	Songwe	2,972.93
Lwafi	Rukwa	2,228.00
Maswa	Simiyu	2,200.00
Grumeti	Mara	2,000.00
Muhesi	Singida	2,000.00
Mpanga - Kipengele	Njombe/Mbeya	1,574.25
Swagaswaga	Dodoma/Singida	871.00
Mkungunero	Dodoma/Manyara	743.90
Liparamba	Ruvuma	570.00
Lukwika-Lumesule	Mtwara	444.00
Kijereshi	Simiyu	82.00
Msanjesi	Mtwara	210.00
Pande	Dar es Salaam	12.00
Igombe	Tabora	1,367.14
Wembere	Tabora and Singida	5,385.81
Wami-Mbiki	Morogoro and Pwani	2,466.58
Luganzo-Tongwe	Katavi, Tabora and Kigoma	5,745.16
Inyonga	Katavi/Tabora	6,569.93
Kilombero	Morogoro	6,989.30
Ugalla	Tabora/Katavi	7,577.36
Total Area		104,175.36

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism, Maliasili Statistical Bulletin -2025

Table 14.3 Tourists Statistics, Tanzania, 2020 – 2025

Description	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Tourists	Number	620,867	922,692	1,454,920	1,808,205	2,141,895	2,294,495
Tourists in hotels	Number	563,779	848,936	1,365,861	1,710,333	1,990,697	2,088,115
Tourism earnings	Million USD	715	1,310	2,528	3,374	3,903	4,411
Average days of staying in hotel	Days	10	10	9	10	10	9
	Package	312	364	377	419	416	479
Average expenditure per tourist per day (USD)	Tour						
	Non-Package						
	Tour	115	141	166	178	172	203

Source: Economic Survey Report, 2025; Ministry of Finance



Table 14.4 Number of Visitors to National Parks, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Year	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of Visitors	507,177	836,134	1,485,006	1,790,682	2,010,239	1,547,820
Percent Change	-59.7	64.9	77.6	20.6	12.3	-23.0

Source: Tanzania Economic Survey Report, 2025; Ministry of Finance

Table 14.5 Number of Visitors to National Parks by Type and Revenue Collected, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Year	Type of Visitor			Revenue (TZS.Million)
	Foreigner	Tanzanian	Total	
2020	218,310	288,867	507,177	85,615
2021	317,654	518,480	836,134	127,029
2022	697,264	787,742	1,485,006	168,111
2023	888,506	902,176	1,790,682	379,790
2024	1,041,473	968,766	2,010,239	480,223
2025	1,173,172	374,648	1,547,820	528,645

Source: Tanzania Economic Survey Report, 2025; Ministry of Finance

Table 14.6 Number of Tourist Hunters, Observers and Revenue Collected, Tanzania Mainland, 2020 – 2025

Year	Number of tourists				Revenue (TZs Million)
	Hunters	Observers	Photographic films	Total	
2020	251	185	34,981	35,417	15,590.6
2021	548	101,382	66,648	168,578	35,726.0
2022	687	503	139,967	141,157	63,030.3
2023	599	498	190,378	191,475	58,730.5
2024	671	718	231,035	232,424	85,229.0
2025	598	529	277,964	279,091	90,612.4

Economic Survey Report, 2025; Ministry of Finance



Table 14.7 Number of Tourists in selected National Parks and Type of Tourist, Tanzania Mainland, 2022– 2025

National Park	2022		2023		2024		2025	
	Foreigner s	Tanzanian s	Foreigner s	Tanzanian s	Foreigner s	Tanzanian s	Foreigner s	Tanzanian s
Arusha	30,204	19,297	36,667	41,253	43,076	41,412	45,144	23,281
Burigi Chato	68	779	60	788	123	245	55	107
Gombe	1155	1,566	934	2,258	1,684	1,797	1,656	2,173
Ibanda -Kyerwa	8	214	5	178	25	435	10	297
Katavi	1557	4,492	990	4,050	1,338	4,284	1,467	3,421
Kigosi	4	8,812	0	6	0	0	0	0
Kilimanjaro	43137	6,784	54510	232096	58,782	184,044	63,003	8,790
Kitulo	217	958	139	1230	263	1,037	207	1,339
Lake Manyara	111103	17351	920	448	138,055	37,279	139,170	13,802
Mahale	945	137	134,133	59,290	803	298	813	192
Mikumi	37836	41,778	58719	65,642	84,950	83,496	109,244	68,719
Mkomazi	2013	5389	2,152	5,842	3,404	7,692	4,213	5,666
Nyerere	29,305	4,094	39021	21,684	44,004	18,061	45,075	5,315
Ruaha	8428	8,787	7429	13,830	8,321	12,741	10,147	10,462
Rubondo	420	2063	612	3065	635	2,343	634	2,144
Rumanyika Karagwe	0	0	2	17	17	10	1	86
Saadani	7,038	26,642	6488	24,654	7,584	20,209	9,750	21,374
Saanane	795	25,181	570	23,266	807	22,652	965	20,846
Serengeti	230,289	119,009	300,727	256,414	357,807	204,949	408,734	110,938
Tarangire	189,841	47,851	241,741	137,029	286,719	112,327	329,700	66,709
Udzungwa	2899	7415	2681	9016	3,108	11,840	3,174	8,796
Ugalla river	0	0	6	120	0	0	2	161
Total	697,262	348,599	888,506	902,176	1,041,505	767,151	1,173,172	374,618

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism, Maliasili Statistical Bulletin, 2025.



CHAPTER FIFTEEN

Consumer Price Index

15.0 Introduction

The National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) measure changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services purchased by households for final consumption. For this reason, NCPI has increasingly become a key macroeconomic indicator for monitoring price movements and assessing how these movements impact policy decisions. Moreover, NCPI has been customized to suit several applications, including indexation of wages, rents, contracts and social security payments, deflation of economic series in national accounts statistics and a general macroeconomic indicator for disinflation programs and setting of interest rates.

15.1 NCPI Coverage

The NCPI basket contains 383 goods and services, of which 132 are food and non-alcoholic beverages and 251 are non-food items. Prices of goods and services for NCPI are collected on monthly basis from 26 urban regional headquarters.

15.2 Weights and a Reference Period

The NCPI weights are based on monetary expenditures related to consumption of all private households in 26 geographical regions of Tanzania Mainland. The index weights are derived from the expenditures of both urban and rural households as reported in the 2017/18 Household Budget Survey (HBS). The reference period for base prices (Price reference period) is an average from January to December 2020, and the index reference period is the year 2020 (2020 = 100).

15.3 Classification

To ensure international comparability, NCPI basket of goods and services uses the UN Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose, 2018 (UN COICOP, 2018) disseminated using 13 COICOP divisions as well as several additional index aggregations which includes:- Core index; Non-core index; Energy, Fuel and Utilities Index; Services Index, Goods Index; Education services and products ancillary to education Index and All items Less Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (Non-food Index).

15.4 Methodology

Compilation of NCPI use geometric mean of price relatives for compiling elementary index aggregates and the Lowe Index formula, a type of Laspeyres index, is used to compute higher level aggregates.



Table 15.1 Weight for NCPI by Division; Tanzania Mainland, (Index Reference Period; 2020 =100)

Division Code	Division Name	Division Weight
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	28.2
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.9
03	Clothing and footwear	10.8
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	15.1
05	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	7.9
06	Health	2.5
07	Transport	14.1
08	Information and communication	5.4
09	Recreation, sport and culture	1.6
10	Education services	2.0
11	Restaurants and accommodation services	6.6
12	Insurance and financial services	2.1
13	Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.1
Food Items		28.2
Special Groups	Non – Food Items	71.82
	Core Items	73.9
	Non-Core Items	26.1
	Energy, Fuel and Utilities Items	5.7
Total – All Items		100.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics.

Table 15.2 National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) for All Items; Tanzania Mainland, 2011 – 2025 (Base:2020=100)

Year	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Annual Average NCPI
2011	54.90	56.85	59.20	61.89	58.21
2012	65.52	67.14	67.90	69.53	67.52
2013	72.30	72.81	72.50	73.73	72.84
2014	76.67	77.47	77.30	77.78	77.30
2015	79.84	81.58	82.17	82.91	81.62
2016	84.52	85.87	86.12	86.87	85.85
2017	89.32	91.01	90.56	90.77	90.41
2018	92.88	94.30	93.56	93.61	93.59
2019	95.69	97.59	96.88	97.1	96.81
2020	99.16	100.72	100.04	100.08	100.00
2021	102.46	104.16	103.94	104.20	103.69
2022	106.29	108.41	108.80	109.30	108.20
2023	111.40	112.69	112.42	112.73	112.31
2024	114.75	116.18	115.90	116.15	115.75
2025	118.37	119.94	119.83	120.25	119.60

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics



Table 15.3 Annual Average NCPI and Inflation Rates for Food Items, Non-Food Items and All Items; Tanzania Mainland, 2011 – 2025 (Base; 2020 =100).

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Annual Average NCPI															
Food	50.74	61.18	66.36	71.30	77.48	83.09	90.67	93.35	96.03	100.00	104.25	111.87	119.51	122.03	129.85
Non-Food	58.65	68.01	73.35	77.84	82.17	85.87	90.41	93.59	96.82	100.00	103.47	106.76	109.49	113.28	115.57
All Items	58.21	67.52	72.84	77.30	81.62	85.85	90.41	93.59	96.81	100.00	103.69	108.20	112.31	115.75	119.60
Annual Average Inflation															
Food	15.0	20.6	8.5	7.4	8.7	7.2	9.1	3.0	2.9	4.1	4.3	7.3	6.8	2.1	6.4
Non-Food	12.3	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	4.5	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.6	3.5	2.0
All Items	12.7	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.1	3.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics

Table 15.4 National Average Consumer Price Index and Inflation Rate by Major Groups; Tanzania Mainland; 2019 – 2025 (Base; 2020 = 100)

Year	Major Groups												
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13
	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and Communication	Recreation, Sport and Culture	Education Services	Restaurants and Accommodation Services	Insurance and Financial Services	Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and
Annual Average NCPI													
2016	83.09	93.13	89.29	71.52	89.64	93.82	92.81	101.45	97.12	93.87	92.21	94.74	92.04
2017	90.67	96.21	92.39	76.94	92.26	96.24	93.26	100.71	99.40	94.69	93.35	96.04	95.11
2018	93.35	97.78	95.07	86.15	94.59	97.48	95.63	99.52	98.46	97.01	94.54	97.27	96.69
2019	96.03	100.13	97.89	92.97	98.27	99.19	98.59	99.58	99.93	98.73	98.50	100.00	99.03
2020	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2021	104.25	102.23	104.55	104.12	103.20	102.74	103.34	101.84	102.72	101.12	104.88	100.28	102.79
2022	111.87	103.46	107.13	107.83	106.76	104.19	109.63	102.77	104.28	101.70	107.32	100.40	105.20
2023	119.51	105.90	110.37	109.51	110.19	105.92	112.72	104.50	106.58	105.14	111.89	100.46	108.24
2024	122.03	109.03	112.60	115.17	113.31	107.91	117.42	106.01	109.71	108.38	115.65	101.73	115.42
2025	129.85	112.75	114.79	118.10	116.13	109.43	120.01	106.28	111.03	112.08	117.15	102.31	118.09
Annual Average Inflation Rate													
2017	9.1	3.3	3.5	7.6	2.9	2.6	0.5	-0.7	2.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.3
2018	3.0	1.6	2.9	12.0	2.5	1.3	2.5	-1.2	-0.9	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.7
2019	2.9	2.4	3.0	7.9	3.9	1.8	3.1	0.1	1.5	1.8	4.2	2.8	2.4
2020	4.1	-0.1	2.2	7.6	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.0
2021	4.3	2.2	4.6	4.1	3.2	2.7	3.3	1.8	2.7	1.1	4.9	0.3	2.8
2022	7.3	1.2	2.5	3.6	3.5	1.4	6.1	0.9	1.5	0.6	2.3	0.1	2.3
2023	6.8	2.4	3.0	1.6	3.2	1.7	2.8	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.3	0.1	2.9
2024	2.1	3.0	2.0	5.2	2.8	1.9	4.2	1.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	1.3	6.6
2025	6.4	3.4	1.9	2.5	2.5	1.4	2.2	0.3	1.2	3.4	1.3	0.6	2.3

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics



Table 15.5 Consumer Price Index for Middle Income Earners (Index Reference Period; 2020 =100) in Dar es Salaam; 2011 – 2025

Year	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Average Annual CPI	Average Inflation
2011	58.0	59.2	60.0	61.6	59.7	7.9
2012	67.0	69.7	70.6	71.2	69.6	16.6
2013	74.8	75.7	75.6	75.6	75.4	8.3
2014	79.3	80.5	80.7	79.9	80.1	6.2
2015	82.5	84.5	85.9	85.5	84.6	5.6
2016	87.2	89.2	88.7	88.7	88.4	4.5
2017	89.3	91.2	91.1	91.4	90.8	2.6
2018	90.4	92.7	92.9	93.8	92.4	1.9
2019	95.6	97.0	96.5	97.4	96.6	4.5
2020	99.9	100.0	100.3	99.9	100.0	3.5
2021	101.7	102.6	101.9	103.5	102.4	2.4
2022	105.1	108.9	109.5	110.0	108.4	5.8
2023	112.4	113.4	113.8	115.3	113.7	4.9
2024	120.76	124.14	123.00	122.80	122.67	7.9
2025	126.15	129.01	128.22	129.58	128.24	4.5

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Quarterly Indices for Middle Income Earners in Dar es Salaam



Table 15.6 National Annual Average Prices (TZS) for Selected Consumer Commodities; Tanzania Mainland 2016 – 2025

S/No.	Item	Qty	UoM	Average Retail Price									
				2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Rice (Medium Grain)	1	Kg	1,868	1,956	1,968	1,936	1,914	1,857	2,311	2,814	2,620	2,688
2	Maize Grains (White)	1	Kg	891	1,014	808	795	965	786	938	1,280	984	1,012
3	Wheat Flour	1	Kg	1,558	1,480	1,389	1,393	1,386	1,484	1,912	2,008	1,966	1,961
4	Maize Flour	1	Kg	1,258	1,345	1,070	1,120	1,273	1,094	1,379	1,811	1,416	1,479
5	Bread (Sliced White)	500	Gms	1,302	1,337	1,319	1,368	1,435	1,525	1,712	1,906	1,948	1,969
6	Beef Without Bones (steak)	1	Kg	7,922	7,747	7,754	7,658	7,799	8,430	9,334	10,064	11,163	12,544
7	Fresh Fish - Tilapia (Sato)	1	Kg	8,577	8,572	9,053	9,274	10,197	10,092	10,713	11,497	12,418	13,638
8	Dried Sardines (dagaa)	1	Kg	6,852	6,163	7,728	7,694	7,273	7,021	7,963	8,772	9,959	12,506
9	Fresh cow milk	1	Litre	1,273	1,323	1,352	1,370	1,331	1,348	1,414	1,535	1,599	1,694
10	Eggs (Chicken)	1	Piece	390	391	404	401	408	430	433	447	456	465
11	Sunflower Oil	1	Litre	5,550	5,756	5,986	6,127	5,772	6,655	7,811	7,125	7,117	7,652
12	Long Ripe Bananas	1	Kg	1,444	1,521	1,489	1,354	1,272	1,020	1,085	1,137	1,142	1,139
13	Groundnuts (shelled)	1	Kg	2,889	2,860	2,606	2,612	2,733	2,889	3,167	3,533	3,121	4,024
14	Cabbages	1	Kg	724	643	713	667	670	623	618	636	772	735
15	Tomatoes	1	Kg	1,385	1,282	1,305	1,201	1,273	1,140	1,108	1,188	1,269	1,208
16	Onions	1	Kg	1,514	1,539	1,623	1,387	1,563	1,472	1,735	2,039	2,440	2,195
17	Irish Potatoes	1	Kg	1,070	977	982	960	994	928	1,004	1,135	1,101	1,090
18	Sweet Potatoes	1	Kg	842	894	811	769	726	697	761	841	807	863
19	Fresh Cassava	1	Kg	835	800	750	672	687	625	666	800	741	694
20	Cooking bananas, plantains	1	Kg	929	1,019	997	866	832	951	1,037	1,192	1,144	1,157
21	Dried Beans	1	Kg	1,966	2,110	2,030	1,974	2,292	2,184	2,327	2,568	2,854	2,999
22	Sugar (Brown)	1	Kg	2,373	2,588	2,627	2,598	2,821	2,731	2,797	2,906	3,327	2,909
23	Gas (LPG)	15	Kg	45,709	48,836	49,643	49,958	48,864	47,291	52,746	54,201	53,917	54,570
24	Kerosene	1	Litre	1,824	1,942	2,238	2,222	1,969	2,193	3,071	3,243	3,366	3,287
25	Diesel	1	Litre	1,776	1,977	2,309	2,258	1,959	2,186	3,015	3,174	3,147	2,892
26	Petrol	1	Litre	1,941	2,114	2,391	2,295	2,020	2,331	2,983	3,094	3,230	2,965

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Tanzania Mainland; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics



15.5 National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) and Inflation Rate for Tanzania Zanzibar.

Table 15.7 Weight for NCPI Major Groups and Selected Special Groups, Tanzania Zanzibar, (Base July 2022 = 100)

Group Codes	Group Name	Weights (2019/20)
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	41.86
02	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.18
03	Clothing and footwear	6.32
04	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	25.80
05	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.83
06	Health	1.30
07	Transport	9.13
08	Information and communication	4.22
09	Recreation, sport and culture	1.13
10	Education services	1.60
11	Restaurants and accommodation services	1.45
12	Insurance and financial services	0.49
13	Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	1.71
Food Items		40.53
Non – Food Items		59.47
Special Groups	Core Items	48.8
	Non – Core Items	51.2
	Energy, Fuel and Utilities Items	8.12
	Total - All items	100.0

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Tanzania Zanzibar; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics

Table 15.8 Annual Average Inflation Rates for Food Items, Non-Food Items and All Items; Tanzania Zanzibar, 2021 – 2025 (Base July 2022 = 100)

Year	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Annual Average CPI					
Food	94.45	100.09	111.23	120.61	126.63
Non-Food	94.65	98.87	102.81	105.56	109.19
All Items	94.56	99.38	106.22	111.66	116.26
Annual Average Inflation Rate					
Food	0.6	6.0	11.1	8.4	5.0
Non-Food	2.5	4.5	4.0	2.7	3.4
All Items	1.7	5.1	6.9	5.1	4.1

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Tanzania Zanzibar; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics

Table 15.9 National Average Consumer Price Index by Major Groups; Tanzania Zanzibar; 2021 – 2025 (Base July 2022 = 100)

Description	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	94.51	100.12	110.92	120.07	126.82
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	100.00	100.00	100.43	122.34	126.35
Clothing and Footwear	97.42	99.77	102.66	103.89	108.67
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	95.22	98.77	101.34	104.34	107.27
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	90.81	99.14	106.89	109.41	113.21
Health	97.38	99.59	109.33	107.46	108.32
Transport	89.11	97.08	105.88	108.63	111.01
Information and Communication	98.50	100.11	101.01	102.75	105.12
Recreation, Sports and Culture	98.49	96.76	98.50	103.29	108.19
Education	99.98	100.00	104.82	106.11	108.98
Restaurants and Accommodation Services	98.98	100.12	100.47	113.16	114.52
Insurance and Financial Services	85.34	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	93.76	99.45	101.88	104.11	108.85

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Tanzania Zanzibar; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics



Table 15.10 Annual Average Prices (TZS) for Selected Consumer Commodities; Tanzania Zanzibar 2021 – 2025

Items	Unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Thailand rice	1 kg	1,604	1,725	2,134	2,349	2,111
Mbeya	1 kg	2,085	2,512	3,235	2,947	2,866
Jasmi	1 kg	2,173	2,391	2,834	3,031	2,905
Basmat	1 kg	3,698	4,037	4,808	4,776	4,725
Flatbread (Boflo)	1pc	437	485	548	534	538
Maize Flour	1kg	1,312	1,558	2,084	1,927	1,818
Wheat Flour	1kg	1,511	1,817	2,057	1,999	2,006
Fish	1kg	9,968	9,715	9,573	10,545	10,340
Edible cooking Oils (OKI)	2 litres	9,310	8,406	6,107	6,035	6,947
Green Cooking Bananas	1kg	1,319	1,498	1,571	1,299	1,356
Yellow Cooking Bananas	1kg	2,610	3,013	3,268	2,949	2,964
White Sugar	1kg	1,946	2,150	2,698	2,989	2,562
Kerosene	1 litre	1,572	2,480	2,984	3,200	3,096
Petrol	1 litre	2,222	2,750	2,896	3,030	2,902
Diesel	1 litre	2,169	2,765	2,995	3,109	3,032

Source: Office of Chief Government Statistician, Tanzania Zanzibar; Monthly Consumer Price Index Statistics



CHAPTER SIXTEEN

Crime Statistics

16.0 Introduction

This chapter shows various offences reported in 2025. These offences are divided into two types; criminal offences (*Major criminal offences*) and road traffic incidents (*Major traffic offences*).

16.1 Major Criminal Offence

These are offences which have serious repercussions to the public. They include murder, all types of robbery (robbery with violence and armed robbery), possession and trafficking of illicit drugs. The major criminal offences include offences against person, offences related to property and offences against state security and public tranquility.

16.1.1 Offence Related to Property

The offences in this category are divided into two main parts; Offences related to property and offences related to money (financial crime)

Table 16.1 Number of Offences Related to Property, Difference and Percentage by Police Region; Tanzania Mainland, January – December, 2024 and 2025

Region	Offences Related to Property			
	2024	2025	Difference	Change
Arusha	1,557	836	-721	-46.3
Ilala	784	870	86	11
Temeke	681	613	-68	-10
Kinondoni	1,864	1,688	-176	-9.4
Dodoma	1,418	947	-471	-33.2
Geita	148	84	-64	-43.2
Iringa	450	373	-77	-17.1
Kagera	1,076	964	-112	-10.4
Katavi	190	154	-36	-18.9
Kigoma	532	263	-269	-50.6
Kilimanjaro	482	448	-34	-7.1
Lindi	376	286	-90	-23.9
Mara	359	230	-129	-35.9
Manyara	478	484	6	1.3
Mbeya	609	669	60	9.9
Morogoro	999	1,050	51	5.1
Mtwara	623	492	-131	-21
Mwanza	556	491	-65	-11.7
Njombe	408	337	-71	-17.4
Pwani	304	604	300	98.7
Rufiji	346	614	268	77.5
Rukwa	465	383	-82	-17.6
Ruvuma	619	524	-95	-15.3
Shinyanga	293	134	-159	-54.3
Simiyu	209	184	-25	-12
Singida	141	143	2	1.4
Songwe	370	308	-62	-16.8
Tabora	803	771	-32	-4
Tanga	1,157	1,233	76	6.6
Tarime - Rorya	832	481	-351	-42.2
Marine	1	7	6	600
Railway	22	14	-8	-36.4
TAZARA	4	5	1	25
Airports	0	2	2	100
Ports Police	2	0	-2	-100
Tanzania Mainland	21,182	18,711	-2,472	-12.9

Source: Crime and Traffic Incidents Statistics Report, Tanzania Police Force 2025



Financial Crimes

Financial crime is any unlawful act that involves taking, controlling, or using money, property or other resources in an illegal way. It often uses fraud, deception, or abuse of trust against an individual, company, government or financial system. Offences in this category include forgery, counterfeiting of bank notes, theft in bank, theft in parastatal organizations, theft in Central Government, theft in local governments and in political parties. In 2025, a total of 830 offences were reported compared to 924 offences reported in 2024

Table 16.2 Number of Offence Related to Finance, Difference and Percentage Change by Police Region; Tanzania Mainland, January – December, 2024 and 2025

Region	Financial Crimes			
	2024	2025	Difference	Change
Arusha	53	49	-4	-7.5
Ilala	129	121	-8	-6.2
Temeke	66	36	-30	-45.5
Kinondoni	145	155	10	6.9
Dodoma	54	52	-2	-3.7
Geita	8	1	-7	-87.5
Iringa	2	9	7	350
Kagera	30	20	-10	-33.3
Katavi	17	0	-17	-100
Kigoma	21	11	-10	-47.6
Kilimanjaro	46	45	-1	-2.2
Lindi	6	3	-3	-50
Mara	18	14	-4	-22.2
Manyara	15	26	11	73.3
Mbeya	23	16	-7	-30.4
Morogoro	13	10	-3	-23.1
Mtwara	6	10	4	66.7
Mwanza	42	47	5	11.9
Njombe	1	9	8	800
Pwani	26	19	-7	-26.9
Rufiji	5	2	-3	-60
Rukwa	12	5	-7	-58.3
Ruvuma	1	6	5	500
Shinyanga	15	13	-2	-13.3
Simiyu	9	16	7	77.8
Singida	1	4	3	300
Songwe	12	14	2	16.7
Tabora	16	17	1	6.3
Tanga	23	19	-4	-17.4
Tarime - Rorya	10	7	-3	-30
Marine	1	0	-1	-100
Railway	24	38	14	58.3
TAZARA	1	0	-1	-100
Airports	2	2	0	0
Ports Police	0	2	2	100
Tanzania Mainland	853	798	-55	-6.4

Source: Tanzania Police Force



16.1.2 Offence Against Persons:

This category of offences includes murder, rape, unnatural offence and human trafficking. In 2025, a total of 11,826 offences were reported compared to 13,076 that reported in 2024.

Table 16.3 Number of Offence Against Persons, Difference and Percentage Change by Police Region; Tanzania Mainland, January – December, 2024 and 2025

Region	Crimes Against Persons			
	2024	2025	Difference	Change
Arusha	699	476	-223	-31.9
Ilala	445	462	17	3.8
Temeke	527	446	-81	-15.4
Kinondoni	814	730	-84	-10.3
Dodoma	772	660	-112	-14.5
Geita	218	137	-81	-37.2
Iringa	400	438	38	9.5
Kagera	544	465	-79	-14.5
Katavi	240	166	-74	-30.8
Kigoma	427	392	-35	-8.2
Kilimanjaro	494	418	-76	-15.4
Lindi	200	171	-29	-14.5
Mara	364	318	-46	-12.6
Manyara	253	343	90	35.6
Mbeya	478	482	4	0.8
Morogoro	612	519	-93	-15.2
Mtwara	287	285	-2	-0.7
Mwanza	444	412	-32	-7.2
Njombe	268	271	3	1.1
Pwani	362	438	76	21
Rufiji	341	368	27	7.9
Rukwa	273	183	-90	-33
Ruvuma	240	246	6	2.5
Shinyanga	259	297	38	14.7
Simiyu	104	148	44	42.3
Singida	286	232	-54	-18.9
Songwe	291	281	-10	-3.4
Tabora	368	342	-26	-7.1
Tanga	660	632	-28	-4.2
Tarime - Rorya	291	241	-50	-17.2
Marine	-	1	1	100
Railway	-	-	0	100
TAZARA	1	-	-1	-100
Airports	-	-	0	100
Ports Police	-	-	0	100
Tanzania Mainland	11,962	11,000	-962	(8.0)

Source: Tanzania Police Force

16.1.3 Offence Against State security and Public Tranquillity

This category of offences includes possession of illicit local liquor and drugs; government trophies; unlawful possession of firearms or ammunitions; and illegal immigrants. A total of 15,544 offences were reported in 2025 compared to 15,628 offences reported in 2024.



Table 16.4 Number of Offences Against State Security and Public Tranquility, Difference and Percentage Change by Police Region; Tanzania Mainland, January – December, 2024 and 2025

Region	Offences Against State Security and Public Tranquillity			
	2024	2025	Difference	Change
Arusha	805	545	-260	-32.3
Ilala	683	555	-128	-18.7
Temeke	585	498	-87	-14.9
Kinondoni	1,072	834	-238	-22.2
Dodoma	313	309	-4	-1.3
Geita	127	136	9	7.1
Iringa	143	119	-24	-16.8
Kagera	519	470	-49	-9.4
Katavi	176	277	101	57.4
Kigoma	712	754	42	5.9
Kilimanjaro	1,507	1,569	62	4.1
Lindi	91	114	23	25.3
Mara	1,161	2,258	1097	94.5
Manyara	419	465	46	11
Mbeya	541	628	87	16.1
Morogoro	344	572	228	66.3
Mtwara	158	151	-7	-4.4
Mwanza	1,270	1,112	-158	-12.4
Njombe	18	32	14	77.8
Pwani	1,529	1,147	-382	-25
Rufiji	421	462	41	9.7
Rukwa	320	217	-103	-32.2
Ruvuma	231	131	-100	-43.3
Shinyanga	145	117	-28	-19.3
Simiyu	147	174	27	18.4
Singida	286	185	-101	-35.3
Songwe	120	125	5	4.2
Tabora	337	336	-1	-0.3
Tanga	801	624	-177	-22.1
Tarime - Rorya	394	484	90	22.8
Marine	31	17	-14	-45.2
Railway	7	14	7	100
TAZARA	0	1	1	100
Airports	23	13	-10	-43.5
Ports Police	10	9	-1	-10
Tanzania Mainland	15,446	15,454	8	0.10

Source: Tanzania Police Force

16.1.4 Cyber Crimes

Cybercrime is any illegal activity that involves electronic devices, such as mobile phone and computer in the completion of offences. Such offences include theft, cyber bullying, pornography, racism, abusive language, and illegal interception to electronic systems. In 2025, a total of 1,464 offences were reported compared to 1,281 offences that reported in 2024.



Table 16.5 Number of Cyber Criminal Offences, Difference and Percentage Change by Type, Tanzania Mainland, January – December, 2024 and 2025

Offence	2024	2025	Difference	Percent Change
Cyber bullying	453	213	-240	-53
Publication of false information	28	81	53	189.3
Unsolicited messages	37	77	40	108.1
Child pornography	38	3	-35	-92.1
Pornography	33	43	10	30.3
Racist and xenophobic material	26	3	-23	-88.5
Racist and xenophobic motivated insult	166	53	-113	-68.1
Illegal interception	160	210	50	31.3
Computer related fraud	137	408	271	197.8
Illegal data interference	22	112	90	409.1
Illegal device	19	17	-2	-10.5
Disclosure of details of an investigation	0	7	7	100
Identity related crimes	25	30	5	20
Genocide and crimes against humanity	0	0	0	0
Data espionage	0	0	0	0
Offence relating to critical information infrastructure	2	49	47	2,350.00
Conspiracy to commit offence	2	3	1	50
Obstruction of investigation	0	9	9	100
Attempt to Commit crime	0	4	4	100
Illegal system interference	20	79	59	295
Violation of intellectual property rights	0	3	3	100
Remaining in the system illegally	0	8	8	100
Computer related forgery	113	52	-61	-54
Total	1,281	1,464	183	14.3

Source: Crime and Traffic Incidents Statistics Report, Tanzania Police Force 2025



16.2 Major Traffic Offences

These offences are road incidents that cause death, injury and damage to property and infrastructure

Table 16.6 Number of Traffic Offences, Number of Deaths and Injured Persons by Police Region; Tanzania Mainland, January - December, 2025

Region	Total Offence	Minor Offence	Road Accidents				Dead Persons		Injured Persons	
			Total	Fatal	Injured	Normal	M	F	M	F
Arusha	122,726	122,693	33	25	8	0	24	11	31	20
Ilala	356,340	356,305	35	11	24	0	9	3	47	15
Temeke	215,154	215,102	52	26	22	4	25	8	48	14
Kinondoni	300,514	300,368	146	84	48	14	76	26	108	56
Dodoma	85,300	85,241	59	59	0	0	36	17	87	41
Geita	93,817	93,792	25	20	5	0	23	7	25	10
Iringa	106,989	106,951	38	17	20	1	20	12	56	28
Kagera	70,042	70,009	33	23	10	0	22	6	55	4
Katavi	32,467	32,454	13	12	1	0	11	2	6	3
Kigoma	76,097	76,044	53	30	21	2	26	8	65	29
Kilimanjaro	77,610	77,568	42	16	24	2	45	32	133	112
Lindi	57,999	57,960	39	32	7	0	31	10	37	10
Mara	41,319	41,299	20	14	6	0	12	4	24	7
Manyara	108,926	108,904	22	13	6	3	14	4	15	8
Mbeya	143,915	143,884	31	22	7	2	35	21	52	26
Morogoro	177,902	177,859	43	35	8	0	53	17	94	43
Mtwara	50,519	50,491	28	16	11	1	18	2	24	6
Mwanza	132,236	132,205	31	21	7	3	17	17	16	13
Njombe	87,324	87,309	15	8	2	5	12	0	10	0
Pwani	189,477	189,432	45	21	23	1	19	9	51	20
Rufiji	43,129	43,091	38	20	18	0	21	5	82	42
Rukwa	66,786	66,775	11	7	2	2	8	6	13	10
Ruvuma	50,346	50,315	31	20	9	2	26	5	23	14
Shinyanga	64,566	64,557	9	7	2	0	9	3	12	1
Simiyu	38,283	38,236	47	38	6	3	38	6	37	6
Singida	69,719	69,660	59	38	18	3	40	5	87	26
Songwe	40,647	40,625	22	21	1	0	25	13	21	16
Tabora	98,497	98,479	18	12	6	0	13	7	39	20
Tanga	62,229	62,200	29	24	5	0	32	9	61	22
Tarime - Rorya	43,866	43,846	20	15	5	0	17	10	32	19
Marine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Railway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TAZARA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Airports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Tanzania Mainland	3,104,741	3,103,654	1,087	707	332	48	757	285	1,395	641

Source: Tanzania Police Force

16.3 Motorcycle Accidents

Table 16.7 Number of Motorcycle Accidents, Deaths and Injured Persons, Difference and Percentage Change; Tanzania Mainland, January – December, 2024 and 2025

Incident	2024	2025	Difference	Percent Change
Motorcycle Accidents	383	245	-138	-36.0
Dead persons	341	223	-118	-34.6
Injured Persons	352	262	-90	-25.6

Source: Crime and Traffic Incidents Statistics Report, Tanzania Police Force 2025



Causes of Road accidents

Major causes of road accidents are divided into three groups:

- i. Human factors;
- ii. Defective motor vehicles; and
- iii. Road infrastructure and environmental factors.

Table 16.8 Number of Road Accidents by Cause; Tanzania, January – December 2024 and 2025

Causes by Category	2024		2025	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Human Factors				
Dangerous driving	222	12.8	152	11.3
Careless driving	765	44.1	597	44.3
Careless cyclists	51	2.9	21	1.6
Careless motorcyclists	217	12.5	203	15.1
Careless passengers	0	0	226	16.8
Over speeding	291	16.8	5	0.4
Unattended livestock	1	0.1	53	3.9
Careless overtaking	81	4.7	31	2.3
Careless pedestrians	30	1.7	2	0.1
Careless pushcart operators	0	0	0	0
Intoxication	26	1.5	6	0.4
Sub Total	1,684	97.1	1,296	96.2
Defective Motors Vehicles				
Motor vehicle defects	39	2.2	29	2.2
Poor motor vehicle lighting	0	0	0	0
Sub Total	39	2.2	29	2.2
Environmental Factors				
Fire	4	0.2	4	0.3
Road barriers	1	0.1	2	0.2
Poor road infrastructure	7	0.4	13	1
Railway crossing	0	0	3	0.2
Sub Total	12	0.7	22	1.6
Grand Total	1,735	100	1,347	100

Source: Crime and Traffic Incidents Statistics Report, Tanzania Police Force 2025



CHAPTER SEVENTEEN

Investment Statistics

17.0 Introduction

This chapter includes both secondary and primary investment data. The primary data is obtained from the Tanzania Investment Report which is the series of survey reports on foreign liabilities in Tanzania. It is produced jointly by the Bank of Tanzania (BOT), National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) and the Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC). The report is an outcome of sample surveys carried out in Tanzania Mainland to confirm and update statistics on foreign liabilities. The main objective of the surveys is to continue monitoring Foreign Private Investment (FPI) inflows in order to assess their impact on the Tanzanian economy. The report provides useful information for the compilation of Balance of Payment (BOP) and International Investment Position (IIP).

17.1 Foreign Private Investment

Foreign Private Investment (FPI) statistics are compiled from the Private Capital Flows (PCF) Survey conducted by the Bank of Tanzania (BOT), the Tanzania Investment and Special Economic Zones Authority (TISEZA) and the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). The FPI framework comprises Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Portfolio Investment (PI), and Other Investment (OI) and provides information on investment trends, financing structures, and the sectoral and geographical distribution of foreign capital in the country.

In 2024, Foreign Private Investment recorded strong performance, reflecting continued investor participation in the economy. The stock of FPI increased by 12.1 percent with USD 24,754.1 million, of which 87.7 percent was attributed to FDI and 11.2 percent to Other Investment with the remainder accounted for by Portfolio Investment. FDI inflows amounted to USD 1,656 million representing a marginal increase of 0.4 percent from USD 1,648.9 million recorded in 2023 while overall FPI inflows grew by 17.1 percent over the same period. The observed performance was mainly driven by increased FDI inflows through reinvested earnings and intercompany loans, alongside higher trade credits and loan inflows under Other Investment, reflecting sustained foreign investor engagement despite global financial constraints



Table 17.1 Foreign Direct Investment Flows and Stock, Tanzania, 2019-2024

Components	USD Million									
	Inflows					Stock				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Foreign Direct Investment	943.8	1,190.5	1,437.6	1,648.9	1,656.0	15612.6	15741.1	18095.8	19,455.3	21,698.9
Equity and investment fund shares	903.0	961.6	1,312.3	938.4	1,398.3	9548.6	10201.0	9899.3	10,673.2	12,652.7
Equity and Ifs except retained earnings	327.0	392.5	174.3	213.5	290.6	9368.2	5807.4	6399.4	6,965.6	7,595.1
Reinvestment of earnings	576.0	569.1	1,138.1	724.9	1,107.7	180.4	4393.6	3499.9	3,707.5	5,057.6
Loans (from related parties)	40.8	228.9	125.3	710.5	257.7	6064.0	5540.1	8196.4	8,782.2	9,046.3
Long-term	94.6	173.7	-25.1	0.0	0.0	5581.6	5196.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term loan	-53.9	55.2	150.4	0.0	0.0	482.3	343.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portfolio Investment	1.8	4.9	0.2	1.4	6.5	124.8	126.8	195.8	216.7	272.7
Other Investment	-85.5	-8.6	308.1	44.5	322.1	2724.5	3056.5	3890.8	2,402.4	2,782.5
Long-term	-32.7	-12.9	190.3	-142.2	51.8	2127.4	2236.9	2730.5	1,564.8	1,668.0
Short-term	-3.0	-15.5	0.4	-47.9	8.7	50.9	185.8	154.3	363.3	339.9
Trade credits and and advances	-47.4	16.5	117.1	234.4	257.7	301.5	610.3	996.5	405.3	695.3
Currency and deposits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other equity	-2.5	3.3	0.3	0.2	3.9	244.7	23.5	9.4	68.9	79.3
Total Tanzania Private Investment	860.1	1,186.8	1,745.8	1,694.8	1,984.6	18461.9	18924.3	22182.4	22074.4	24754.1

Source: Tanzania Investment Report, 2025



Table 17.2 Foreign Direct Investment Flows and Stocks by Activity, Tanzania, 2020 – 2024

Activity	Flows					Stock				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Accommodation and food	-7.5	-0.3	36.3	15.2	23.6	60.0	92.7	16.5	19.0	279.8
Administrative and support services	-12.0	2.0	-3.7	4.4	10.3	7,205.0	8,509.1	8,640.6	9,172.1	140.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15.5	20.8	14.3	57.8	130.4	10.5	9.7	7.9	7.0	844.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	213.6	129.5	278.4	297.3	0.0
Construction	-2.3	-15.4	15.5	19.6	112.9	36.7	13.9	48.6	47.3	414.3
Education	0.8	-2.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	477.9	499.8	647.7	745.9	7.1
Electricity and gas	-22.8	-2.3	1.5	8.0	9.5	1,517.2	1,204.6	2,044.4	2,105.3	59.6
Finance and insurance	85.4	132.8	238.4	267.6	401.3	1,596.4	579.5	660.4	679.1	2,531.2
Human health and social work	-1.2	11.3	-4.4	4.1	-1.7	20.1	0.2	20.1	19.0	55.0
Information and communication	60.3	34.5	89.5	198.0	152.1	0.6	2.1	1.4	1.3	2,895.1
Manufacturing	176.2	352.0	180.1	361.0	223.1	61.2	78.1	123.2	122.3	3,344.9
Mining and quarrying	614.2	596.3	847.1	532.5	442.2	372.2	356.9	545.7	492.1	9,798.7
Professional and scientific services	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	58.3	83.5	71.2	72.3	18.7
Real estate	-4.0	-1.2	-0.2	6.4	6.7	2,375.1	2,412.1	3,132.1	3,265.5	93.0
Transportation and storage	26.6	18.1	12.1	18.0	77.4	1,321.7	1,463.7	1,565.8	1,692.9	422.1
Wholesale and retail trade	13.4	43.5	10.7	156.3	68.6	286.1	305.8	292.0	401.1	794.6
Total	943.8	1,190.5	1,437.6	1,648.9	1,656.0	15,612.6	15,741.1	18,095.8	19,139.6	21,698.9

Source: Tanzania Investment Report, 2025



Table 17.3 Number of Projects Approved by Type and Sector, Tanzania Mainland, 2025

Sector	New	Expansion	Foreign	Local	JV	No of Projects	Jobs	Capital (US\$ Million)
Manufacturing	391	26	258	85	74	417	61,983	4,603.89
Commercial Building/Construction	103	2	63	26	16	105	33,391	1,563.55
Agriculture	74	10	39	26	19	84	18,806	1,089.73
Transportation	127	8	28	84	23	135	20,036	1,029.48
Tourism	77	16	21	41	31	93	5,877	927.54
Economic Infrastructure	23	2	13	9	3	25	17,862	731.42
Energy	13	0	4	4	5	13	692	488.21
Mining & Petroleum	13	0	8	2	3	13	610	306.41
Services	25	1	15	5	6	26	2,393	141.32
Telecommunications	3	1	4	0	0	4	197	126.01
Human Resource	10	0	5	5	0	10	966	72.30
Computers	2	0	0	1	1	2	82	5.15
Total	861	66	458	288	181	927	162,895	11,085.01

Source: Tanzania Investment and Special Economic Zones Authority (TISEZA), 2025

Table 17.4 Foreign Direct Investment Flows by Regional Groupings, 20120 – 2024

Region/Country	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
OECD	284.0	271.4	614.2	698.7	920.8
Australia	-109.8	-186.5	82.8	217.0	26.3
Canada	162.3	168.6	161.3	11.4	-0.4
Denmark	12.0	20.3	24.0	30.1	40.1
France	31.7	42.0	39.4	6.1	24.2
Germany	-6.7	-3.3	19.1	4.8	38.2
Ireland	4.0	0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Japan	1.0	0.3	11.2	13.7	8.4
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	56.6	73.2	181.9	134.2	109.9
Sweden	5.0	0.4	-4.2	87.6	-4.5
Ukraine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	7.3	3.8	-0.1	27.5	167.5
United Kingdom	111.4	149.3	124.4	167.4	499.8
Other OEDC	9.3	2.5	-25.5	-0.9	11.2
SADC	44.2	126.5	208.6	430.9	341.3
Botswana	-0.6	-0.5	3.9	56.0	-2.4
Mauritius	48.9	73.5	150.3	242.0	101.8
South Africa	-6.2	51.4	54.4	121.8	247.4
Swaziland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other SADC	2.2	2.1	-0.1	11.1	-5.6
EAC	24.7	30.0	49.9	64.8	73.1
Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenya	24.6	30.3	48.9	63.8	71.5
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.1	1.5
Congo DRC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other regions	590.8	762.6	564.9	454.4	320.8
Grand Total	943.8	1,190.5	1,437.6	1,648.9	1656.0

Source: Tanzania Investment Report, 2025



Table 17.5 Foreign Direct Investment Flows by Region, 2020 – 2024

Region/Year	Inflows					Outflows				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
World	868 563	1 676 523	1 389 526	1 454 976	1 508 803	648 576	1 914 411	1 568 613	1 556 106	1 608 874
Developed economies	227 620	777 037	459 917	589 568	641 642	268 523	1 410 124	1 020 673	1 038 678	1 117 396
Europe	45 873	223 370	-61 157	221 481	198 084	-144 820	775 595	274 560	337 454	487 482
North America	118 967	447 547	362 722	279 631	342 944	268 132	347 857	386 972	453 762	352 411
Developing economies	640 943	899 486	929 609	865 408	867 162	380 053	504 286	547 939	517 428	491 478
Africa	40 944	82 201	54 567	55 414	97 032	2 459	5 098	3 959	196	2 447
Asia	505 590	672 890	676 707	622 329	604 517	379 078	456 151	471 405	467 020	454 306
Latin America and Caribbean	93 391	143 136	196 216	186 744	164 265	-568	41 457	70 032	49 766	33 341
Oceania	1 018	1 259	2 119	921	1 348	-916	1 580	2 543	446	1 385

Source: World Investment Report (WIR), 2025



CHAPTER EIGHTEEN

Other Statistics

18.0 Introduction

The National Bureau of Statistics has been collecting and compiling various social statistics from primary sources including the Integrated Household Budget Survey (IHBS) 2025, Statistical Business Register (SBR) and Food Balance Sheet (FBS). These statistics provide valuable information on the socio-economic conditions of the country and support evidence-based planning, policy formulation, monitoring and evaluation of national, regional and international development programs including the implementation of the Tanzania Development Vision 2050 (DIRA) 2050.

18.1 Integrated Household Budget Survey

The IHBS 2025 provides among others, comprehensive data on the living conditions and socio-economic wellbeing of households in Tanzania. The survey generates key indicators that support evidence-based planning, informed resource allocation and the formulation of targeted socio-economic policies. These indicators also serve as a foundation for monitoring and evaluating progress towards national, regional and international development priorities as well as poverty reduction.

The survey results indicate that a total of 16,980,274 people in Tanzania, equivalent to 24.9 percent of the total population were living below the basic needs poverty line in 2025. Of these, 16,563,733 were in Tanzania Mainland and 416,541 were in Zanzibar (Table 18.1).

Table 18.1 Key Indicators from the Integrated Household Budget Surveys, Tanzania

Indicators	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Poverty			
Number of people living in basic needs poverty	16,980,274	16,563,733	416,541
Basic Needs Poverty Rate	24.9	25.1	19.9
Housing, Water and Sanitation, Communication (%)			
Percentage of female-headed households (%)	28.2	28.2	27.1
Proportion of households owning their dwelling (%)	76.0	75.4	79.0
Proportion of households with improved/modern roof (%)	89.7	89.5	96.0
Proportion of households with improved/modern walls (%)	66.8	66.1	89.5
Proportion of households with improved/modern floors (%)	60.1	59.3	91.3
Proportion of households with no toilet facility (%)	5.4	5.4	5.2
Education and Health (%)			
Percentage of adult men (15+years) who are literate (%)	88.0	**	**
Percentage of adult women (15+ years) who are literate (%)	82.1	**	**
Percentage of population covered by health insurance (%)	6.0	5.9	11.0
Economic Activities			
Households ever receiving TASAF benefits (%)	6.7	6.7	8.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Note: ** means there are no disseminated data for Tanzania Mainland and Zanzibar yet



18.2 Food Balance Sheet

The FBS compiles food supply and consumption data to produce core food-security and nutrition indicators Dietary Energy Supply (DES), Self Sufficiency Ratio (SSR) and Import Dependency Ratio (IDR). The data show DES per capita as daily values for energy (kcal) and macronutrients (protein and fat), and detailed commodity lines. SSR and IDR link nutritional outcomes to domestic production and trade, informing policy on investments, trade and risk management to strengthen food security.

Table 18.2 Self Sufficiency Ratio and Import Dependency Ratio (Percent)

Products	2024		2025	
	SSR%	IDR	SSR%	IDR
Grand Total	112.1	11.1	111.8	9.3
Vegetal products (Sub Total)	112.8	11.8	112.5	9.9
Cereals (excl. beer)	119.7	11.9	118.6	10.6
Starchy roots	110.1	0.1	105.4	0.1
Sugar crops	100	0	100	0
Sugar & Sweeteners	51.7	52.8	75.7	43.4
Pulses	139.9	0.4	139.1	0.3
Treenuts	-	0	-	1.9
Oilcrops	113.9	0.4	111.9	0.5
Vegetable oils	65.7	35.2	67.1	34.2
Vegetables	100.4	0.7	100.1	0.6
Fruits (Excluding Wine)	101.5	1	101.7	1
Stimulants	192.9	2.4	182.2	2
Spices	101.6	0.9	101.1	1
Alcoholic beverages	96.7	3.7	98.6	2.2
Animal products (Sub Total)	100.4	0.6	100.9	0.1
Meat	100.5	0.9	101	0.2
Offals	100	0	100	0
Animal fats	99.5	0	100	0
Milk - Excluding Butter	99	1	99.9	0.1
Eggs	100.2	0	100.3	0
Fish & sea food	107.8	0	110.3	0
Miscellaneous -Infant Foods	0	135.3	0	136.4

Source: Food Balance Sheet Report 2025, NBS



Table 18.3 Dietary Energy Supply

Products	2024			2025		
	Per Capita Supply per Day			Per Capita Supply per Day		
	Calories Kcal	Proteins grams	Fats grams	Calories Kcal	Proteins grams	Fats grams
Grand total	2,645.0	83.0	53.1	2,593.00	84.4	50.5
Sub Total-Vegetal products	2,398.6	64.7	37.2	2,337.40	64.2	34.5
Cereals (excl. beer)	1,339.6	40.2	9.2	1,324.40	39.4	8.5
Starchy roots	322	4	-	355	4	-
Sugar crops	5	-	-	5	-	-
Sugar & Sweeteners	168	-	-	113	-	-
Pulses	182.1	13.4	-	185.9	13.8	-
Treenuts	7	-	1	7	-	1
Oil crops	80	4	7	73	4	6
Vegetable oils	151	-	17	136	-	16
Vegetables	37	2	-	36	2	-
Fruits (Excluding Wine)	47	-	1	44	-	1
Stimulants	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spices	38	1	2	37	1	2
Alcoholic beverages	22	-	-	21	-	-
Sub Total -Animal product	246.3	18.4	15.9	255.7	20.2	16.1
Meat	89	6	7	89	6	7
Offals	7	1	-	7	1	-
Animal fats	8	-	1	8	-	1
Milk - Excluding Butter	107	5	6	109	5	6
Eggs	14	1	1	19	2	1
Fish & sea food	21.3	5.4	0.9	19.1	3.5	0.5

Source: Food Balance Sheet Report 2025, NBS



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